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# Hongkong Sunday Herald

THE LARGEST CIRCULATION IN SOUTH CHINA

Vol. XI, No. 989

五六月六日年五拾三百九十五號英 HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JUNE 16, 1935. 日六十一月亥次歲年四十二國民華中

*Mr. Wilson*  
SPECIAL COPY  
**Brooke Bond Tea**

## JAPANESE SHAM BATTLES

EGYPTIAN PREMIER ENQUIRIES AFTER BRITAIN'S INTENTIONS IN ITALO-ABYSSINIAN DISPUTE

ENGLAND  
384 FOR 7

CAPTAIN'S  
INNINGS  
BY WYATT

CENTURY STAND  
WITH SUTCLIFFE

COLLAPSE AFTER TEA

London, Yesterday.  
A century by Bob Wyatt, the England captain, coupled with his three-figure stand with Sutcliffe for the first wicket, featured the first day's play in the Test match against the South Africans on the historic Trent Bridge ground to-day.

After having been 118 for 1 and 251 for 3 at the tea interval, England were 384 for 7 at the close of play.

A crowd of 2,000 was present shortly before the start, which was favoured with fine weather. The wicket was firm, despite rain on the previous day, and promised to be fast throughout the day.

The South African team was announced as follows: H. F. Wade (captain), H. E. Cameron, R. J. Crisp, A. B. Langton, B. Mitchell, A. D. Nourse, E. A. Rowan, I. J. Sledic, D. Tomlinson, G. G. Viljoen, and C. L. Vincent.

BELL'S OMISSION  
The absence of A. J. Bell, who has been their most successful bowler to date, caused a surprise.

(Continued on Page 15)

Scores, as cabled by Reuter, were  
ENGLAND

Sutcliffe lb.w. b Langton	61
R. E. S. Wyatt, not-out	105
Hammond lb.w. b Vincent	28
N. S. Mitchell-Innes lb.w. b Mitchell	5
Leyland, not out	43
Extras	9

Total (for 3 wkt.)	251
R. W. V. Robins, Verity, Bowes, Ames, Nichols and Iddon to bat.	
Fall of the wickets:—1 (Sutcliffe) for 118; 2 (Hammond) for 170; 3 (Mitchell-Innes) for 179; 4 (South Africa)—H. F. Wade, H. E. Cameron, R. J. Crisp, A. B. Langton, B. Mitchell, A. D. Nourse, E. A. Rowan, I. J. Sledic, D. Tomlinson, G. G. Viljoen, and C. L. Vincent.	
Close of Play—England 384 for 7.	

CLOSE OF PLAY  
CRICKET

Valentine Scores  
Century

London, yesterday—Close of play. Cricket scores were:  
Kent 361. (Valentine 105, Hollies 5 for 89).  
Warwick 12 for 0

Dorby 140 (Smith 5 for 51; Geary 5 for 46).
Leicester 68 for 6

Northants 184 for 0

Lancs 357 for 8

Sussex 315 for 6

Glamorgan 326.

Lord's no play.

Oxford 57 for 4 against Free Foresters.

Essex 157.  
Cambridge 207 for 4.—Reuter.



## NEWSPAPER REPORTS

### IMPORTANCE OF SUEZ CANAL AS LIAISON

To Be Closed To  
Italian Ships?

#### PREMIER QUESTIONS HIGH COMMISSIONER

"SUNDAY HERALD" SPECIAL

Milan, Yesterday.

That discussions are said to have taken place between the Egyptian Premier, Nessim Pasha, and the British High Commissioner, Sir Miles Lampson, concerning the Egyptian attitude towards the Italo-Abyssinian conflict, is reported by the *Corriere della Sera*. On the strength of an account given by the Egyptian press, the *Corriere* cites the Egyptian paper *Aram* as stating that Nessim Pasha requested from Sir Miles information on the following points:

(1) How would it be possible for England to prevent an Italo-Abyssinian war?

(2) Whether, in the event of war, the British Government was contemplating closing the Suez Canal to Italian battleships;

(3) Whether the British Government intended to prohibit Italian war planes from flying over Egyptian territory;

(4) Whether Egypt could obtain part of Lake Tana—in Northern Abyssinia, and the chief reservoir of the Blue Nile—and if so, under what conditions?

(Continued on Page 18)

### SHIP'S BOAT DESTROYED IN RESCUE ATTEMPT

#### Accident On President Jackson

#### SEVEN MEN NARROWLY ESCAPE DEATH

When lowering a lifeboat on the s.s. President Jackson, in an attempt to save the life of an unknown Chinese who jumped overboard while mentally deranged at 10.45 yesterday morning, when the vessel was about 90 miles from the Colony, an accident occurred which might easily have cost seven men their lives.

It appears that when the boat was approximately half-lowered the rope suddenly slipped, and the boat crashed the remaining 20 feet to the water. The force of the impact was terrific, the result being that the craft was reduced almost to matchwood.

The injured men were removed to the Kowloon Hospital immediately the President Jackson arrived in Hong Kong.

Earlier results will be found on Page 5.

## STOP PRESS

### DAVIS CUP RESULTS

Prague, yesterday—R. Menzel (Czechoslovakia) beat N. Farquharson (S. Africa) 6—2, 5—7, 6—3, 6—2, while Casko (Czechoslovakia) beat Bertrand (S. Africa) 6—2, 0—4, 6—1 in the Semi-Final Round of the European Zone of the Davis Cup to-day.—Reuter.

Australian Win  
Berlin, yesterday—J. Crawford and A. Quist (Australia) beat Lund and Denker (Germany) 6—1, 11—9, 6—3.—Reuter.

Earlier results will be found on Page 5.

## FAIL TO MOVE TIENSIN RESIDENTS

### FORMER UNEASINESS DISAPPEARS

### LETHARGIC RESPONSE TO MILITARY DISPLAY

#### MYSTERY PLANE OVER PEIPING

Tientsin, Yesterday.

The tension which gripped the city on Thursday completely disappeared to-day, despite further Japanese expeditions in the Chinese city this afternoon and the sham street fighting in the Japanese concession this morning. During this morning's manoeuvres many streets were closed to vehicles and pedestrians, and apart from occasional bursts of machine-gun fire there was little sign of military activity.

This afternoon a party of five Japanese officers, on horseback, visited the Chinese city, while two Japanese armoured cars filled with soldiers made a tour of the city, neither event creating more than passing comment.

A message from Nanking stated that General Ho Ying-chin refused to comment on the North China situation, but promised a statement when a suitable opportunity occurred.

A large gathering of prominent officials went to Pukow to welcome him. Some civilians carried banners praising the War Minister's service to his country.

#### Chinese Troops Evacuate Paotengfu

Pelping, Yesterday.

Well-informed Japanese deny that 200 Japanese civilians accompanied the troops last night, stating that only a few came.

However, there is no question that Pelping is unusually full of Japanese visitors to-day, the reason for which is not apparent.

Gen. Yuh Sueh-chung, the official to whom the Japanese chiefly objected in Hopei, left to-day with his headquarters staff for Shensi; his troops will be following shortly.

A message dated June 17, 1934, said that the immediate removal of Major-General Benjamin Foulois, Chief of the U.S. Air Army Corps, had been recommended to the (Continued on Page 15)

### CLOUDBURST OVER PARIS

#### METROPOLIS FLOODED

#### HAILSTONES AS BIG AS WALNUTS

"SUNDAY HERALD" SPECIAL

Paris, Yesterday.

A cloudburst of unprecedented violence shortly after 7 o'clock on Friday evening flooded a considerable part of the French metropolis. Pavements were torn apart in numerous streets in the capital, while the water was sometimes high enough to interrupt traffic on several lines of the Paris underground railway, and hailstones as large as walnuts smashed numerous windows.—Trans-Ocean Service.

## UNITED CHINESE FRONT DESIRED BY CHIANG

### NANKING'S RELATIONS WITH SOUTH MAY BE IMPROVED

(From Our Own Correspondent)

Canton, Yesterday.  
The Sino-Japanese debacle in North China is certain to have a great bearing on the relations between Canton and Nanking, which have somewhat improved, as General Chiang Kai-shek, Chairman of the Nanking Military Commission, wants to present a united front towards external pressure, it was reliably learned here to-day.

### FRENCH "BRAIN TRUST"

#### Economic Advisers To Laval

"SUNDAY HERALD" SPECIAL

Paris, Yesterday.

Premier Laval's own "Brain Trust" has now been formed and will consist of the Director of the French State Railways, M. Daunay, the former Under-Secretary in the Ministry of Economic Affairs and well-known economic expert, M. Gignoux, as well as the financial authority, M. Jacques Rueff. These three experts have been appointed to act as official advisers to the Premier.—Trans-Ocean Service.

Leader-writers in local journals continue their silent attitude towards events in Tientsin and Peiping. It is said that a definite stand has been adopted, but its nature cannot be disclosed at present.

(Continued on Page 15)

### WEATHER REPORT

A weak anticyclone is situated over the Pacific to the east and south-east of Japan. The depression over south-east China continues to deepen, and pressure is low over China generally. The local forecast for to-day, as issued by the Royal Observatory last evening, was: South-west winds, fresh; squally; cloudy, some showers.

### SINGAPORE PREPARES FOR AIR RAIDS

#### INSTRUCTION FOR PUBLIC

#### HOUSING NEW FLEET AIR ARM

Singapore, Yesterday.  
Some 568 acres have been acquired for the purpose of the Island's third service aerodrome, which is believed to be required for the fleet air arm. The second aerodrome is due to be completed in November. An extensive plan of public instruction in air raid precautions is being prepared by the civil and military authorities.—Reuter.

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### BETTALLER!

ROSS FOR  
HEIGHT

ROSS SYSTEM NEVER FAILS.

London, 1816.

AFTER his famous quarrel with the Prince of Wales, Brummell became a devotee of Watier's. The precise cause of the estrangement between the dandy and his royal sycophant is still obscure. There could be but one First Gentleman of the Realm, and with the alarming increase in his cupidity His Royal Highness had become inordinately jealous of his position as dictator of fashion.

Watier's select Club for the Gentlemen of the Town stood at the corner of Bolton-street. There the fops met to gossip and game and invent tales about the Regent's mistress—Brummell for the more serious business of making money.

For some time he was a great success. The guineas flowed easily into his pockets. But in spite of the fact that he was one of the four chiefs of the most fashionable Club in Town, he had lost much of his influence in society.

He had been cut dead by the Prince of Wales; strangely enough he remained alive. It was no longer necessary to solicit or even desire Brummell's presence at a ball or a rout. The ladies were no longer intrigued by his cool rudeness.

Indeed the fair Lady Louisa herself had forgotten Mr. Brummell's cravat, the crossing of which had once held the heir to the English throne spellbound and gaping for two long hours. Forgotten, too, were his silver-chased spittoon, dish, and his imitable anecdotes about the inelegant appointments of country mansions.

At Watier's things began to go awry. There was a rumour that the business of the Club would not bear close inquiry. The rumour was as faint as a whisper, but it was persistent and carried farther than a shout from the housetop. Men in the street began to stare at Brummell as he passed. It was said that certain sums of money had not been shared quite as honourably as they might have been. It went about that Brummell had appropriated more than was strictly his due.

Brummell could not kill the rumour. In five weeks it was common talk from Vauxhall to Saint James's. The Beau had been cheating. He was penniless. He was on the point of bolting for France. He was cravat deep in debt. He was ruined.

Even the hackney-coachmen knew it. Watier's acquired an odour. The name of the Beau did not sound sweetly in the ears of his innumerable creditors.

Outwardly Brummell was still his cynical, coolly composed self, a pattern for La Rochefoucauld. But in his rooms at 13, Chapel-street, off Park-lane, he raged and fumed among the bulk furniture and his precious Sévres, which the Duke of York coveted, and which was so fragile that a rough breath might have caused irreparable ruin. He knew not where to turn.

Duns pestered him with their bills. They were bluffed, never paid. But the murmur grew louder until the storm seemed on the point of breaking about his ears.

One night he dreamed of the debtors' prison. The Great Beau Brummell stood naked in an iron cage with a wooden bowl, begging for pence from the passers-by. They crowded about his cage to jeer and point at if he were some curious beast. Abruptly the scene changed and he saw himself as Hogarth's Rake in Bedlam. He woke in a cold sweat of fear. Vick had crawled upon his bed and was thrusting her cold nose into his face.

His luck at the tables left him. Bills poured upon him. Tailors and barbers, dealers in Sévres and booksellers waited upon him at 13, Chapel-street. He borrowed shamelessly until his few remaining friends began to show a marked dislike for his company. For a time there was a lull.

Then disaster overwhelmed him with a suddenness that left him helpless. He lost his lucky sixpence.

Everyone knew about Brummell's magic talisman—a sixpence with a hole in it. He parted with it in payment to a hackney-coachman outside Watier's one dark night when he was too dazed with liquor to know what he was doing.

### SHORT STORY

## DREGS

By ALISTON A. KISBY

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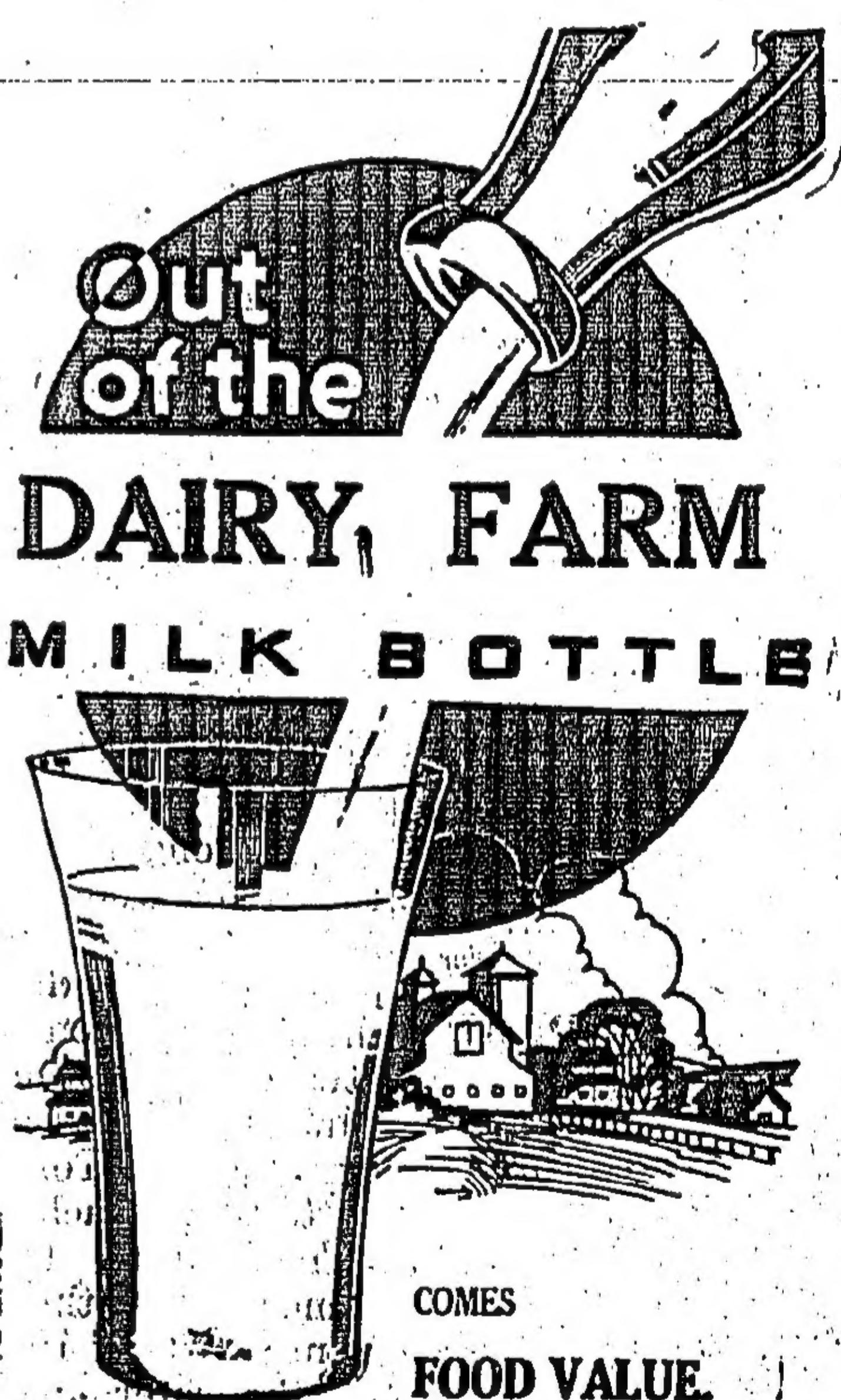
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Milk, consuming habits are best acquired through a learning process. Instinct alone cannot be depended on to direct a proper or adequate ration.

My dear Scrope,

Lend me £200; the banks are shut and all my money is in the Three per Cent. It shall be paid to-morrow morning.

Yours,

George Brummell.

Brummell despatched his note by messenger who returned almost immediately with a reply worthy of the Beau himself.

My dear George,

Tis very unfortunate, but all

my money is in the Three per

Cents.

Yours,

Scrope Davies.

So there was nothing left for it but flight. Brummell was on the run, bolting like a bankrupt candle-maker. But he showed no panic. Vick was sent off with the baggage and the francs in the Beau's own

(Continued on Page 17)

Schools and dairy products manufacturers, co-operating, share a tremendous responsibility to society. They are among the guardians of our most cherished possessions—children!

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# Vivify for Women

## GAY COLOURED HATS AND DRESSES

### Gloves With Bright Diamante Studs

London.  
IT is going to be a gay season if the bright colours of the dresses and hats seen recently may be taken as a criterion.

Even gloves came in for extra attention, and one long pair of black velvet gloves lined with bright diamante studs swirled round the arms like bracelets. Another pair, in blue leather, was worked with plaited to the elbow.

Picture hats were trimmed with perky ribbon bows, and flowers to match the floral dresses. A hat of net and packed scarlet geraniums had a double veil of black net frilled round it. Black taffeta made several large cartwheel hats, and feathers were worn in colours.



## A FEW HINTS ON THE REFRIGERATOR

### Open Door Only When Necessary

DO not open the refrigerator door more often than you need. Most of the modern refrigerators have thermostatic control, so that when a sufficient degree of coldness has been reached, the current automatically stops, and when the temperature is raised the current starts itself again. So you see that too constant intake of warm air means waste of current in "stopping and starting." Recent research has shown that thirty-five times a day should be the maximum for opening the door.

See that the door is firmly shut, and do not leave it standing open while some dish is being prepared to put inside. Needless to say, hot foods should not be put in.

It is usually best to "defrost" every week; an accumulation of frost spoils the efficiency of the refrigerator.

After defrosting, wash out the inside of the refrigerator with a weak solution of vinegar and warm water. Rinse with cold water and dry thoroughly. This helps to keep the refrigerator "sweet."



Give VIVID Beauty to your LIPS  
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Whatever the shape of your mouth, Michel will make it lovelier, fresher, more tempting. For Michel outlines your lips with glowing, vivid color... keeps them soft and appealing. Michel Lipstick is truly indelible... it lasts for hours, and holds its delicate perfume to the last.

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## ALL BLACK TOILETTE

### Coloured Jewellery May Bring In A Relief

THERE is much to be said for the all-black toilette. It has a distinction all its own, and a relief may be brought in by coloured jewellery. Pink crystal and coral are good with black chiffon—so are chunks of Jade. Pearls never fail to appeal. Diamonds, on the other hand, are better with a background of white or pale shades.

For evening and theatre wear, what is more effective than black lace (dull and shiny) or dead black chiffon? A bright moire or gleaming black satin sash can bring in the sheen. The complete black evening toilette is and should ever be in the wardrobe of the chic woman.

## Widening Sleeves

### Paris Stages Fashion Changes

MID-SEASON collections are bringing new winners in styles and details. Many changes are apparent, and a wider sleeve element looms ahead in daywear frocks, coats and jackets. One designer beguiles you into believing that this new urge in width comes from the jacket or coat when it may actually emerge from a frock through skillfully welded armholes.

#### Balloon Styles

Blouses, too, focus this trend of sleeve deception and one with a meticulously cut white suit shows off balloon puff elbow length sleeves of blue and white patterned crinkly crepe coming from the tucked-in bodice, which has a rounded-off rucked neckline perching up above the jacket.

Other new styles in wide sleeves are almost "canonical" in aspect as they sway open at the elbow, mid-arm, or at full length.

#### Proportioned Trimmings

Like the latest skirt fronts, they are set into armholes by inverted pin tucks and quilted lines to make them radiate out, or honeycomb smocking to make them flop into their ultimate widths. The two former details are ingenious methods which also bring fullness to the front of plain buckled skirts. Similar trimmings are proportioned mathematically, as it were, just to unite frocks with slack coats that may be half or full length but with a different character in swagger from last season's line. One example gets the straighter movement from a honey-combed round neckline and honey-combed tops to wide sleeves.

## FLOWER GARDEN PATTERNS

### Colours Either Pale Or Gorgeous

COLOURS affected by the well-dressed are either conspicuous for their pale beauty, or occasionally for a marvellous colourfull designed that copies an exotic effect, possibly a conventional pattern, or perhaps a flower-garden.

Period-dressing can stress both the pastel and the brilliant side of colours. Taking the mode all round in its modern requirements, our up-to-date best dresser can proclaim 1935 as an age of true elegance.

## GAUZE LINEN SCARF

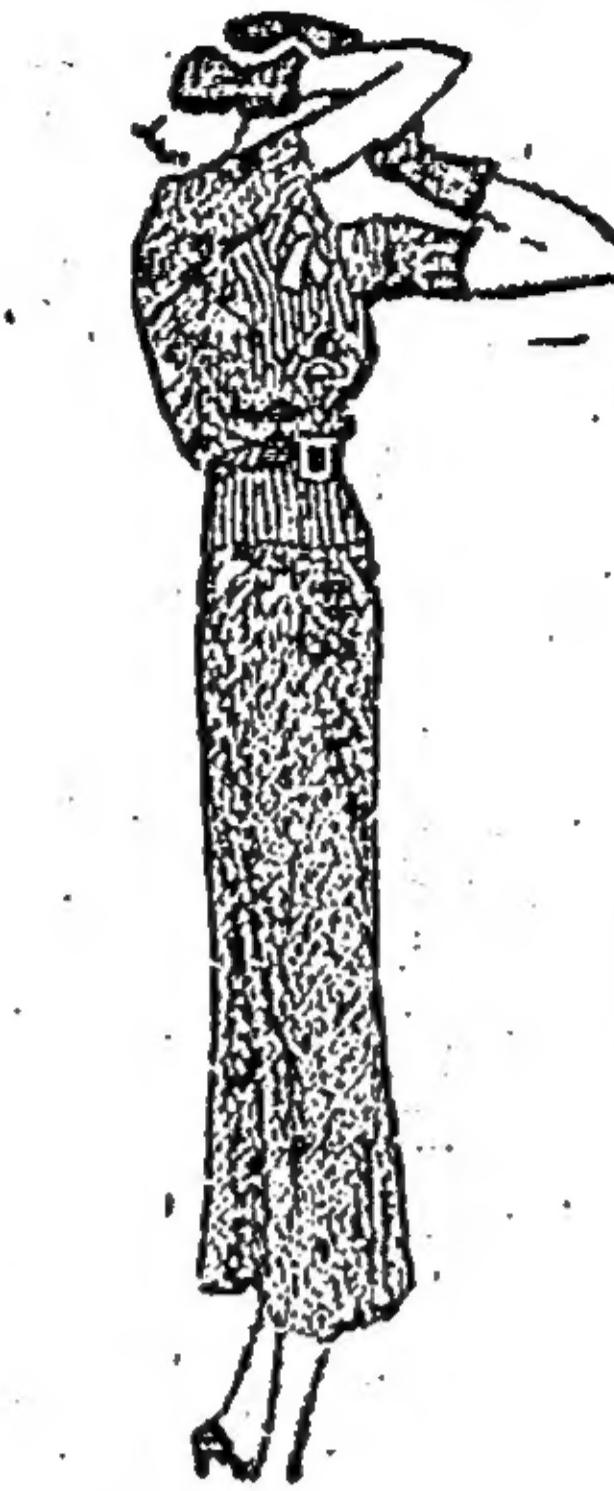
### Smart Finish To The Sports Outfit

A SMART finish to the sports outfit is a gauze linen scarf in light tartan, made in such colourings as pink, beige and grass green; or light blue, gray and red. A new colour is a deep pink with a violet bloom which is to be seen in cloth of light wool suede texture or chenille finish fabric, both of which are new.

## FEATHER PLUMES IN FASHION

### All Black Ostrich Idea

THE feather plume is treated in a new way in the novel elongated turban in cornflower-blue aerothane, with blended ostrich feathers in tones of midnight and navy blue. The same idea is being carried out also in all-black ostrich. Other new models of chapeau and individually make use of ostrich. There is a Baku, so fine in weave as to seem more like silk, in a Regency shape, with brim made of tiny scalloped ostrich.



## DEMONSTRATIONS OF NEW "CONTOUR" MANIPULATIONS

### At Caroline Paige Cosmetic Shop

#### VISIT OF NEW YORK EXPERT

THE Caroline Paige Cosmetic Shop, No. 37, Queen's Road Central, is offering for one week only, beginning to-morrow, the services of Miss Angela, the well-known cosmetician of New York and San Francisco, who will give free demonstrations in contour manipulations and the correct use of beauty aids and cosmetics.

Miss Angela will be in attendance from 10.30 a.m. until 1.00 p.m. and from 2.30 p.m. until 6 p.m.

Every woman of Hong Kong should avail herself of the opportunity of securing a demonstration. This will be the first time that the very latest New York methods of Contour Manipulation have been employed in the Orient, as it is only recently that Contour manipulation has taken the place of the Facial, which often did more harm than good.

Another feature of the demonstration will be the introduction of the "Elmo" line of cosmetics and beauty aids—"The Way to Natural Loveliness." This line of cosmetics has long been one of the most popular lines of beauty preparations with American women, and it is certain to meet the approval of the most fastidious women of Hong Kong.

#### AN ENSEMBLE IDEA

### Bed Linen To Match Window Curtains

THE ensemble idea has hit the linen closet with a bang this spring and exploded into a brilliant series of all-star patterns.

Not only do your roller and dish towels match each other, but also the pot and kettle holders. And the sheets and pillow cases in the bedroom break out in the same stripes or plaids as the window curtains.

The best designers have turned to this new ensembling as a kind of amusing, withal profitable game.

## ASCOT CREATIONS

### Fair Girls Look Lovely In White Organdie

MANY of the Ascot creations seen in white crepe and taffeta have a cape or necktie and jabot of wired scarlet-lace with a shady hat in a similar shade. Some all-black and all-white dresses of a fragile lingerie order only show a transparent cape wrap of red, with a white hat trimmed with red and white ostrich feathers.

Such brilliance, however, is not really so reposeful on a hot day as white blended with soft greens. Young fair girls look lovely in white organdie with capote and sash of "illy-of-the-valley" green crepe or lace and possibly a green hat in lace or fabric-straw with a bow of white and green ostrich.



## MUSHROOM VOGUE

### The Most Dramatic Of Hat Fashions

THE most dramatic of hat fashions are perhaps the mushrooms. Their crowns are a reluctant concession to heads, which need a place to lurk inside the hat! The mushroom concedes so little, however, that a deep bandeau in the back may steady the pose. The appearance of crownlessness is usually accentuated by the trimming, which may consist of a sort of cap of little flowers spread over the top and extending with the contour of a candle extinguisher, down just over the brim, obliterating the dividing line.

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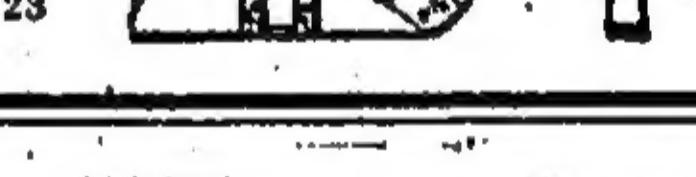
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# Hongkong Sunday Herald

## PICTORIAL SUPPLEMENT

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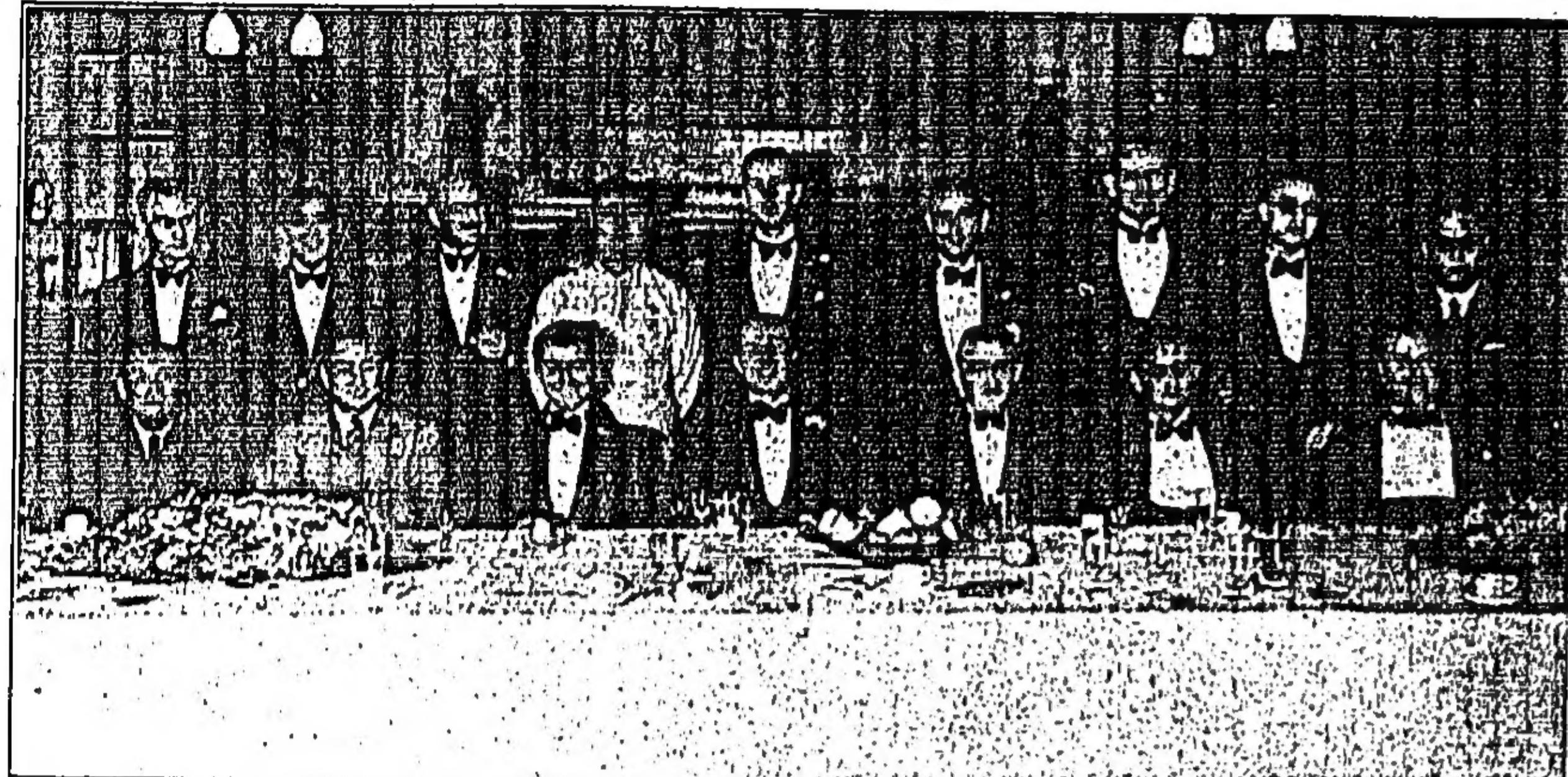
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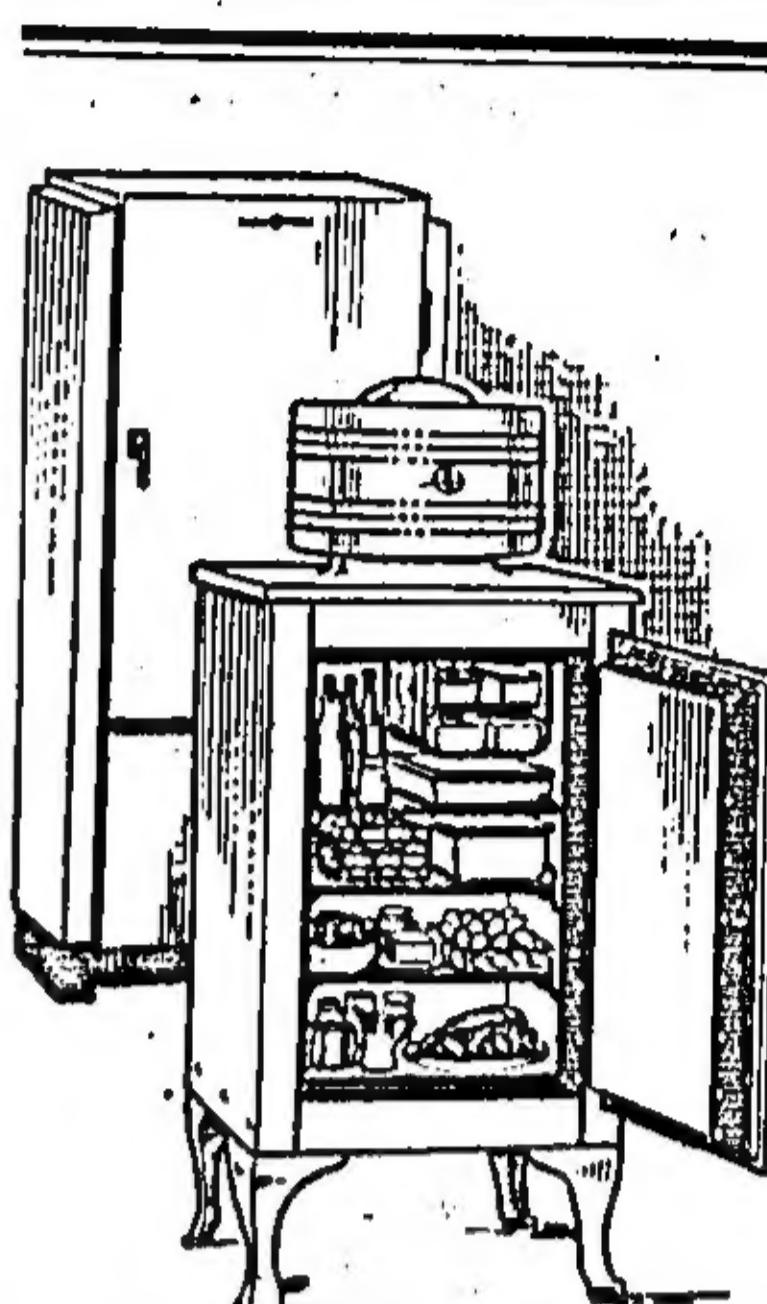


The Annual Agency Dinner of the Manufacturers Life Insurance Company at the Hong Kong Hotel. Seated from the left to right (back row): A. H. Lammert, Yip Bank-key, R. K. Batchelor (Dist. Mgr. Canton), K. C. Auyeung (Kongmoon), W. Sharp, (Resident Secretary), A. M. G. Philipsen, H. A. Lammert, F. K. Lee (cashier), P. M. Cheng (guest). (Front row): Liang Hsing-chih, J. P. Way, J. C. M. Grenham, E. J. R. Mitchell (Branch Manager), R. G. McNab (Assistant Agency Superintendent), S. V. Gittins, V. E. Ferrier (Canton), P. E. Basket left before the photograph was taken.



A photograph taken at the Filipino Dinner at the Hong Kong Hotel on June 6 in honour of President Manuel Quezon.—(King's Studio).

(Right)—A recent photograph of the Hon. Manuel L. Quezon, President of the Philippines Senate.



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Miss Irene Ung, L.T.C.L.



Fung Miu-chan, Intermediate Honours, T.C.L. examinations pupil of Miss Irene Ung, L.T.C.L.



Rose Agnes Lim, Intermediate Honours, T.C.L. examinations pupil of Miss Irene Ung, L.T.C.L.



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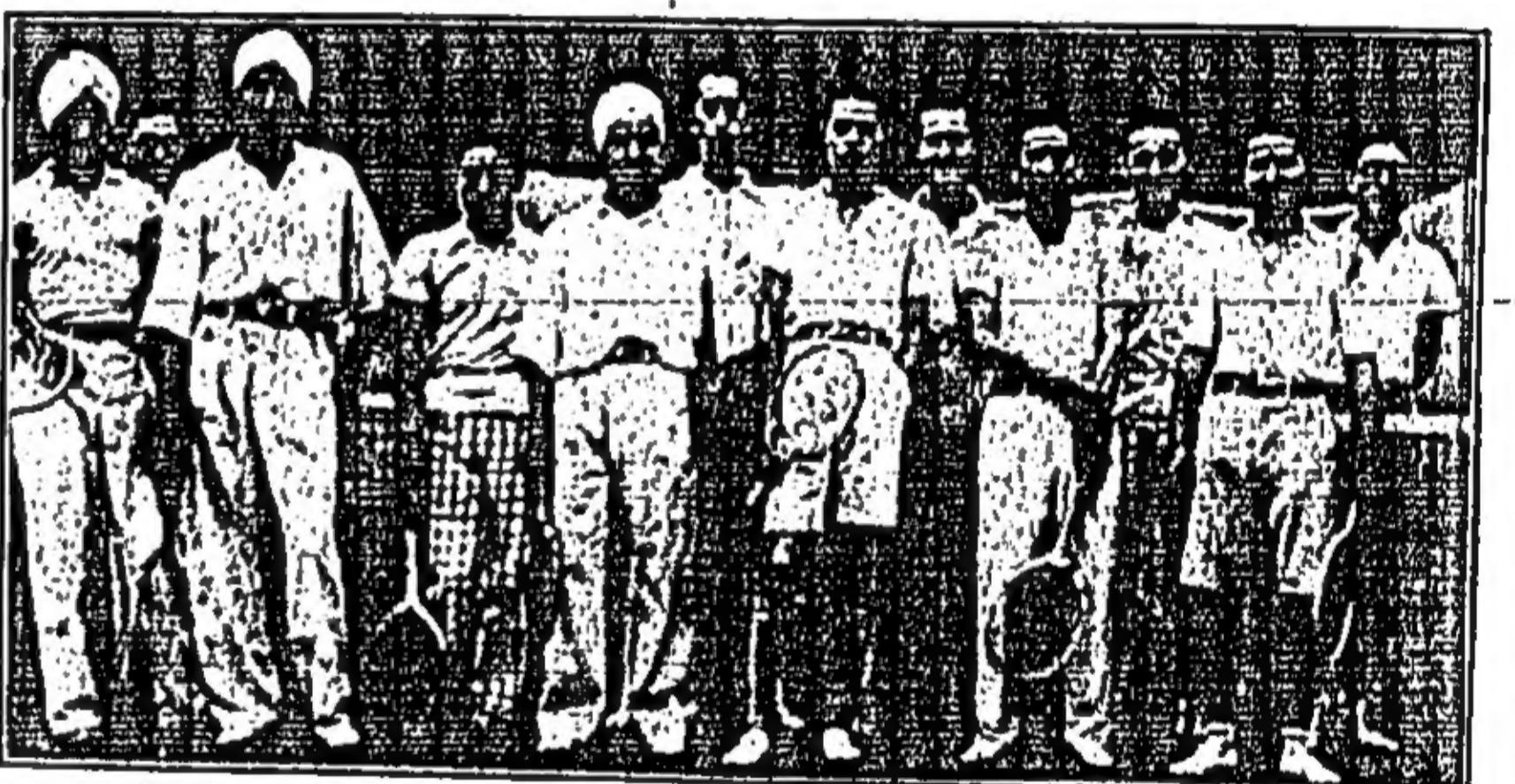
Members of the Indian Recreation Club and the Army Tennis Club who met in the "C" Division of the Lawn Tennis League on Friday last, when the Army won by 5½ sets to 3½. Ridley, the Interport soccer forward, is second from the right.—(King's Studio).



Agnes Wong, Intermediate Pass, T.C.L. examinations pupil of Miss Irene Ung, L.T.C.L.



Fung Ching-yu, Intermediate Pass, T.C.L. examinations pupil of Miss Irene Ung, L.T.C.L.

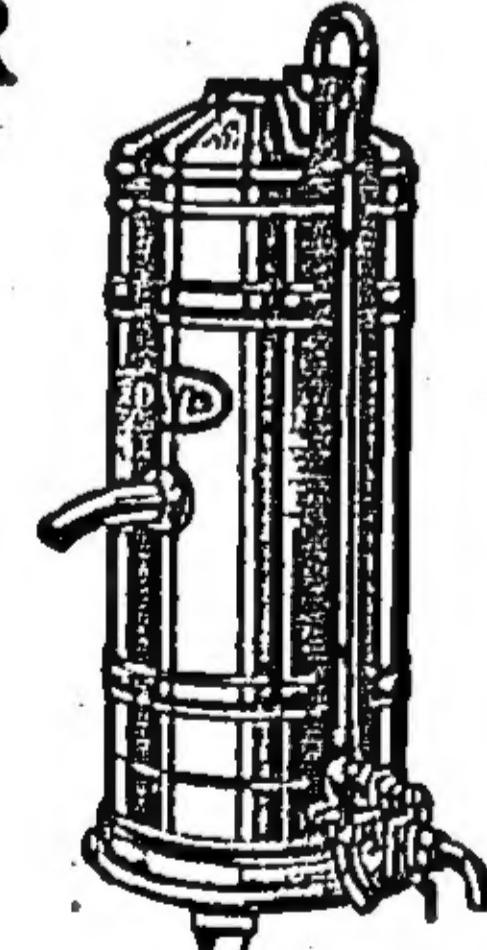


Members of the Radio Sports Club and the Indian Recreation Club who met in the "D" Division of the Lawn Tennis League on Friday last. The game resulted in a win for the latter by 6 sets to 3. Gurubachan Singh (Radio), one of the Colony's finest hockey players and a triple Interporter, is fifth from the left.—(King's Studio).

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Teachers' Day, June 6. Group photograph taken at the King's Theatre.—(King's Studio).



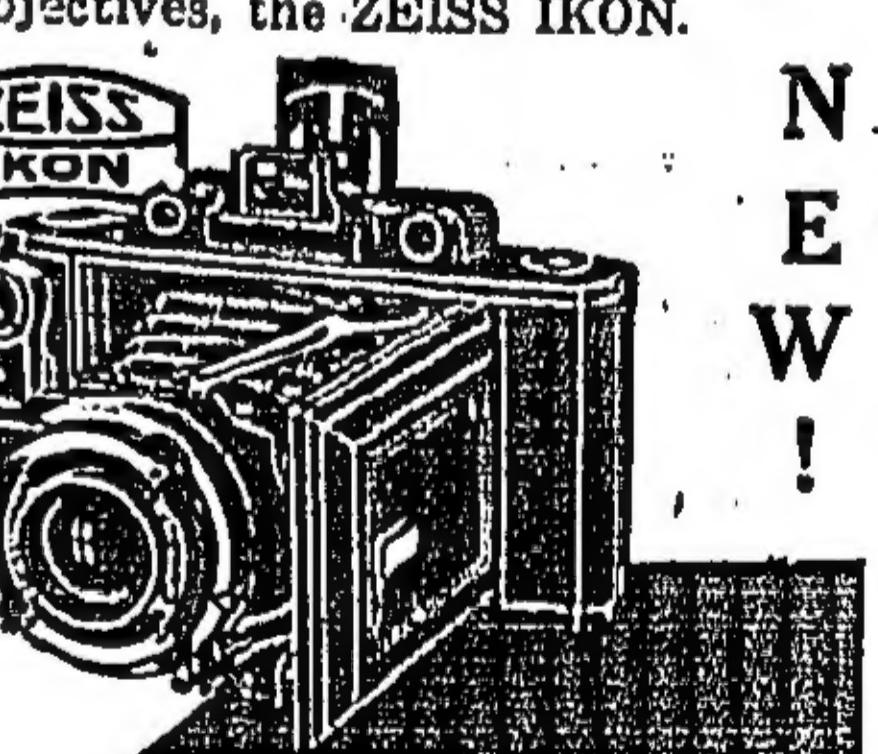
A photograph taken at the Farewell Dinner to Capt. E. Jones (centre) of Messrs. Williamson and Co., at the Hong Kong Hotel. Mr. S. T. Williamson is seated on Capt. Jones' right in the picture.

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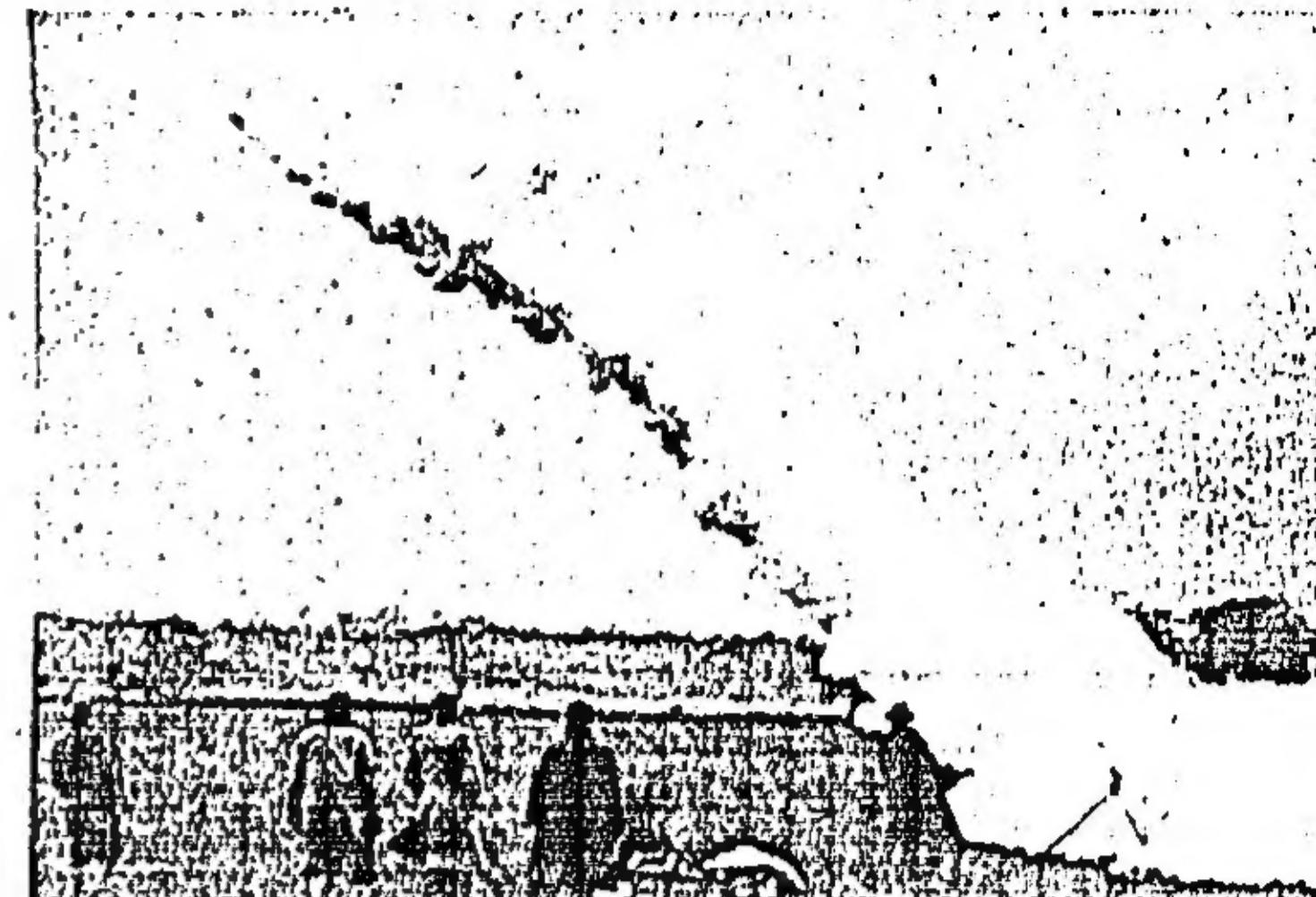
UNDER THE  
CLOCK TOWER



The Royal Artillery Sergeants' Mess, Lyemun, above, won the McEwan Younger Darts League by securing eight wins out of ten encounters and winning 61 games against their opponents' 29.—(King's Studio).



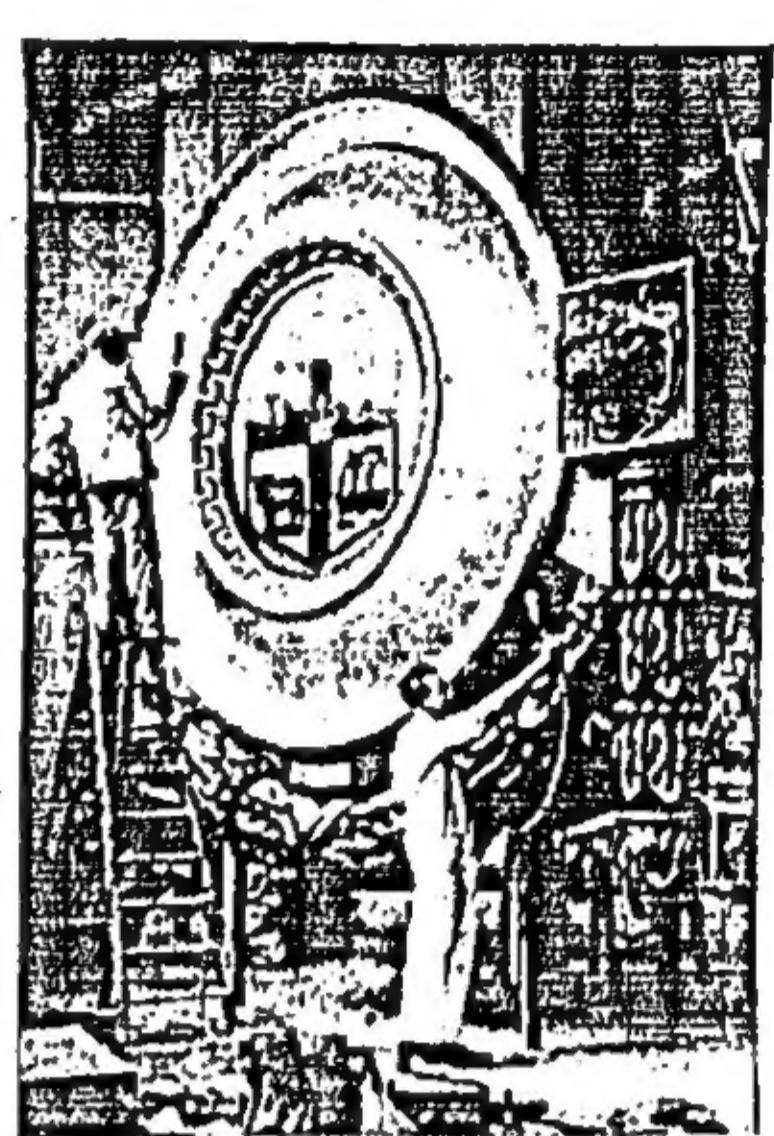
Mr. Chak Tain-tak and Miss Leung Man-ying photographed after their wedding at the Hotel Cecil on Sunday afternoon.—(King's Studio).



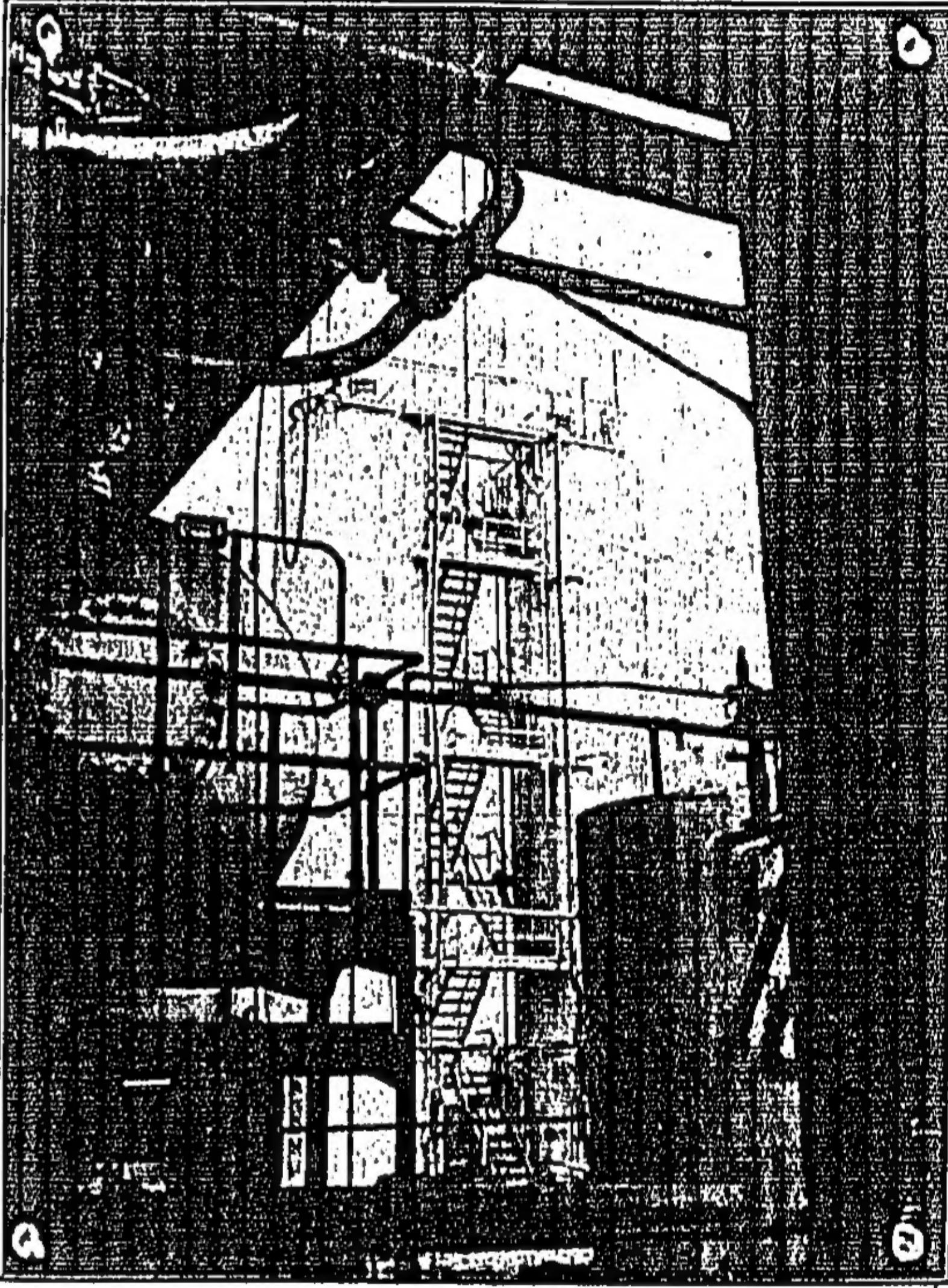
Government officials see the new pistol rocket demonstration, which threw a one inch rope consistently 320 to 340 yards. Watchers were surprised at the accuracy of the line.



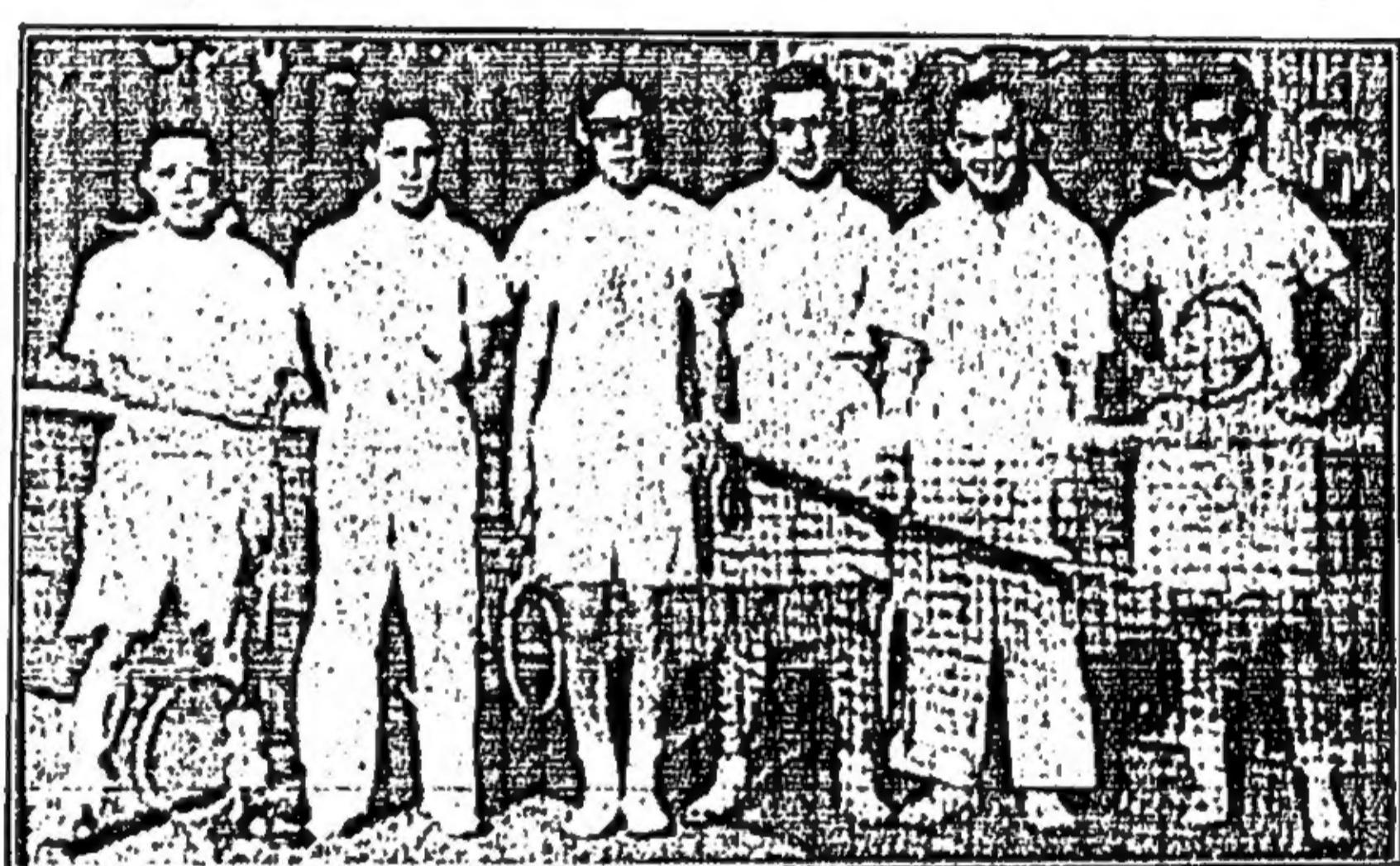
The ancient pagan festival of Burning Winter was celebrated at Zurich. The ceremony is the Burning of the Bog and is accompanied with much dancing. The photograph shows the Mason's Guild in the procession.



Jubilee Decorations. One of the 16-foot plaques, representing the shields of great cities, which decorated the facade of Selfridge's store.



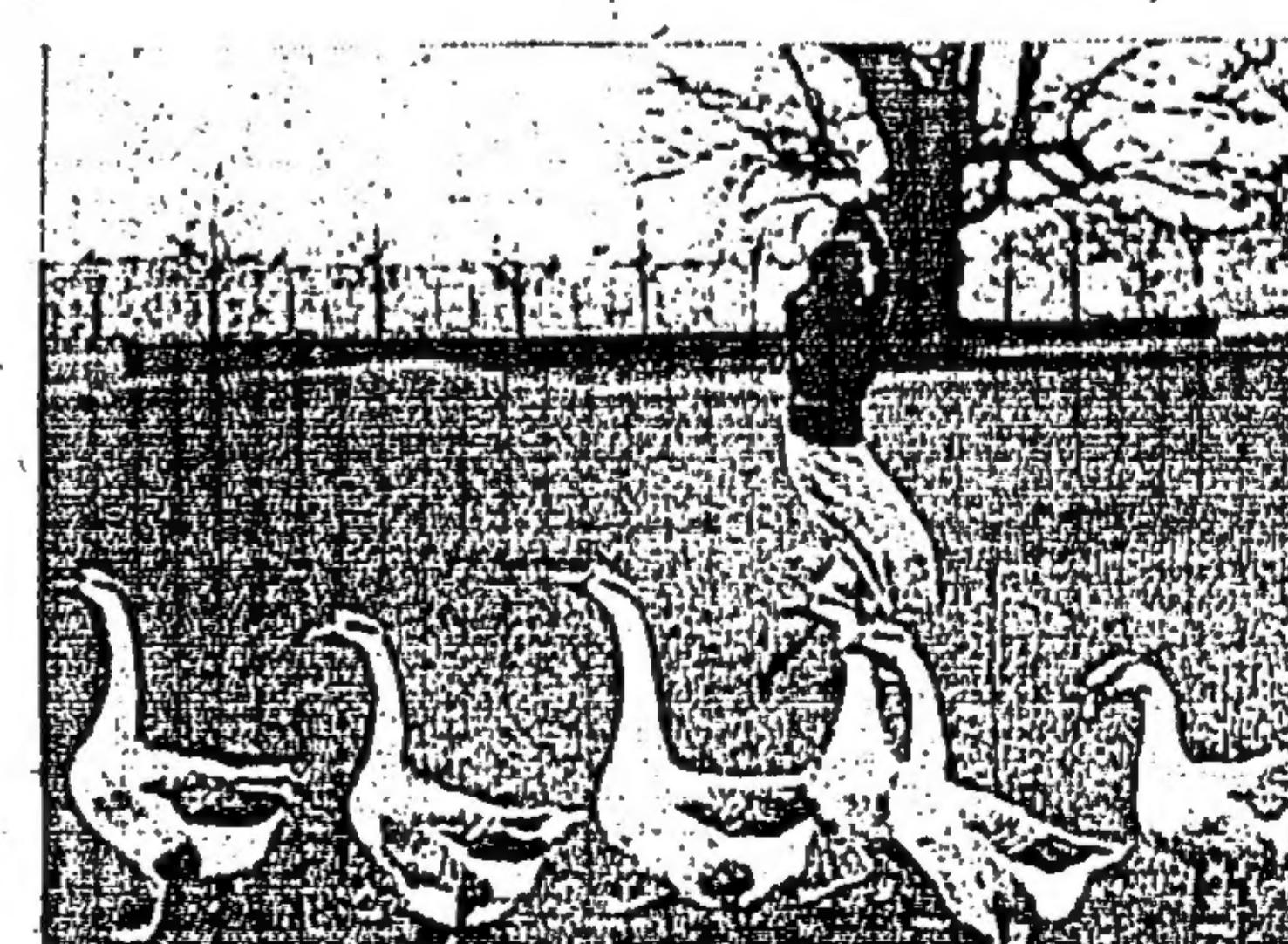
One of the Standard-Vacuum \$1,000,000 plants where the New Cleenol processed Mobil oil is refined. An article on this subject appears in the Motoring Section. The plant shown is the one built recently at Beaumont, Texas.



The Chinese Recreation Club "B" team, above, were defeated by the Kowloon Cricket Club by the odd set in nine in their "A" Division League tennis encounter at Causeway Bay on Tuesday. From l. to r. are F. H. Kwok, P. F. Choy, Yu Tak-lam, S. W. Liang, Paul Kong and Tentie Kwok.—(King's Studio).



The Speaker's Coach, which is 200 years old and was renovated for the Jubilee, was driven by a brewer's drayman and drawn by the brewery horses Vigour and Ure. The photograph shows a rehearsal over the route.



The goose step. At the Ladies' Golf Union International Meeting at Ranelagh, which is called the Gollers' Garden Party, Miss Gwen Cradock-Hartopp was not concerned at the geese nor they at her game.



Ronald Colman and Loretta Young are in the romantic and adventurous "Clive Of India," 20th Century's superbly mounted production, released through United Artists, which comes to the King's Theatre next Saturday.

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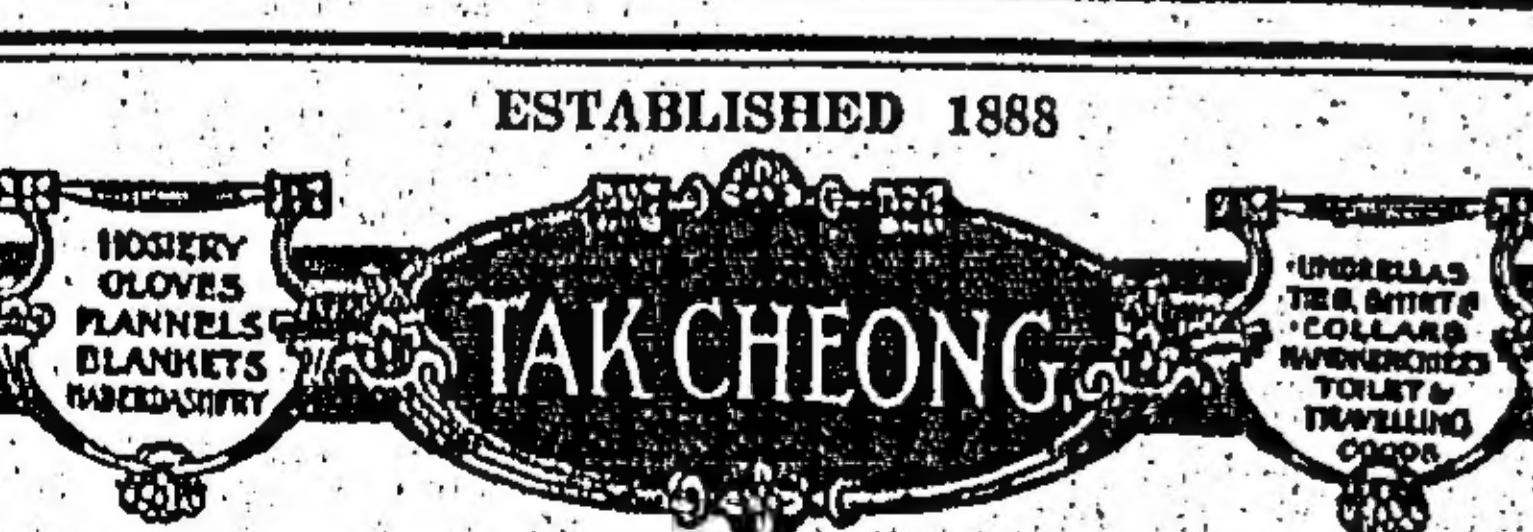
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## HAMMOND RECOVERS FORM ON EVE OF FIRST TEST MATCH GLOUCESTER SECURE FIRST WIN



James J. Braddock, the ex-dockyard hand who won the world heavyweight boxing title from Max Baer last Thursday, has agreed to defend his crown against Max Schmeling, who refused to fight him in the elimination series.

### BRADDOCK IS KEEN TO DEFEND WORLD TITLE

(Continued from Page 4)

## German Promoter's Plans

The announcement made by the Madison Square Garden authorities, to the effect that Braddock has agreed to defend his title against Max Schmeling in the summer of 1936, will have a disturbing influence on the plans of Herr Rothenburg, the German sportsman and promoter, whose arrangement with Ancil Hoffman, Baer's manager, for a world championship bout either at Wembley Stadium, London, or at the Olympic Stadium, Amsterdam, was alleged to have been concluded.

The fact that the New York Boxing Commission do not recognise any bout outside of America, will, in the opinion of European ring critics, make very little difference as the International Boxing Association, with its headquarters in Paris is the recognised European governing body.

## Schmeling's Refusal

On April 13 this year, "Jimmy Joy" Johnson, the Madison Square Garden promoter, tendered an invitation to Max Schmeling to meet Braddock in an elimination bout for the right to meet Baer, but the former German world-champion refused without hesitation.

The fact that Braddock has agreed to defend his title against Schmeling tells us very little, for the most important decision must come from the latter who has already signed up to meet Baer.

Then again, if Baer and Schmeling meet either at Wembley or at Amsterdam on August 17, are they likely to clash again at the Madison Square Garden Bowl in September under the auspices of the Madison Square Garden authorities?

The present position is very confusing and, until Herr Rothenburg has finally decided where and if the Baer-Schmeling fight is to take place, nothing definite is likely to be known.

## British Sanction

A London message of May 21 states that the British Boxing Board of Control sanctioned a world's heavy-weight championship fight in London between Max Baer, the American holder of the title, and Max Schmeling, of Germany.

The Board issued the following statement:

"The Board has given permission for the fight between Max Baer, holder, and Max Schmeling, of Germany, for the world's heavy-weight championship to take place in London between Aug. 17 and Sept. 17 next—subject to Mr. Walter Rothenburg, the promoter, agreeing to certain conditions laid down by the Board."

## £50,000 Project

Mr. Rothenburg, a German, who promoted the Hamburg contest between Schmeling and Steve Hanan, stated recently that he was prepared to spend £50,000 on a world's title fight.

The last time a world's heavy-weight championship was decided in England was in 1907, when Tommy Burns beat Gunnar Mohr at the National Sporting Club.

### WYATT MAINTAINS FINE FORM WITH THE BALL

### NICHOLLS DOES WELL AT WESTCLIFF

London, Yesterday. THE most refreshing feature of the mid-week cricket programme, which was again affected by rain, was the return to form of Walter Hammond on the eve of the first Test match. By scoring 116 against Somerset he not only registered his first three-figure innings of the season and the hundredth of his career, but was also responsible for Gloucester's first championship win in the course of their nine matches this season.

Two other England Test players were in the limelight. Bob Wyatt following up his 5 for 30 against Derby with 6 for 47 to give Warwickshire first innings points against the well-balanced York-shire team, while Nicholls, who is experiencing a very successful season, had 7 for 77 against the strong Notts batting side.

Clark, the Northants' fast left-hander, provided a novel surprise at Horsham when he secured 6 for 47 to dismiss Sussex for 124, the same first innings total as Northants! As the game was left drawn, each team registered four points, the match being classified as "no result." Alan Melville, the Sussex skipper and scorer of three centuries, had the distinction of taking 8 for 38 in the

Brilliant bowling by J. C. Clay (8 for 46), who recently took 15 for 86 against Northants, saw Glamorgan record their third success in eight games. Leicester, playing at home, were the victims.

Jack Mercer, one of the veterans of the side, again showed he was no "back number" by taking 7 for 38 in Leicester's second innings. He took 11 for 148 against Worcester earlier in the season, and, together with Maurice Tate and George Geary, has staged a remarkable comeback this season.

Watson, Lancashire's dour opening batsman registered his first century of the season by taking 150 off the Kent attack at Old Trafford, while Hopwood, a very fine all-rounder and an England Test player, failed by four runs to reach three figures for the first time this season.

In the same game the evergreen Frank Woolley scored 85—he scored 105 against Leicester in the opening game of the season and then 110 against Gloucester.

**GERMANY'S  
BID FOR LAWN  
TENNIS FAME**

**VON CRAMM AGAIN  
BEATS CRAWFORD****AUSTRALIA MUST WIN  
REMAINING GAMES**

Berlin, Yesterday. Causing some surprise by beating Jack Crawford in the Final of the French Championship at Auteuil last year, Gottfried von Cramm, who was beaten by Fred Perry in this year's French final, defeated the Australian Davis Cup captain by 6-3, 7-5, 6-2 yesterday to give Germany a 2-0 lead in their semi-final round match in the European Zone.

Earlier in the day Henkel (Germany) beat Vivian McGrath, two-handed boy wonder, by 4-6, 6-2, 6-0, 6-2—Reuter.

**CHAMPIONSHIP TABLE TO DATE**

	P	W	L	W	L	Res.	Pts	Pts	Perc.	
WARWICK (4)	9	5	2	1	0	88	135	651		
DERBYSHIRE (3)	7	4	2	1	0	65	105	619		
KENT (5)	9	5	2	1	0	83	135	614		
YORKSHIRE (6)	8	4	0	4	0	72	120	600		
MIDDLESEX (10)	7	3	1	3	0	60	105	571		
GLAMORGAN (13)	8	3	1	2	1	1	62	120	516	
LANCASHIRE (1)	8	3	2	2	0	1	60	120	491	
LEICESTER (12)	7	3	3	1	0	0	60	105	476	
SUSSEX (2)	11	4	4	0	1	2	71	165	430	
SURREY (11)	8	2	1	2	2	0	46	120	383	
NOTTS (9)	10	3	6	0	1	0	48	150	320	
WORCESTER (16)	7	1	3	1	1	1	27	105	257	
NORTHANTS (17)	9	1	3	1	4	0	32	135	237	
GLoucester (7)	8	2	4	1	2	0	20	120	216	
SOMERSET (15)	8	1	5	2	0	0	25	120	208	
ESSEX (8)	8	0	5	1	2	0	11	120	201	
HAMPSHIRE (14)	8	0	5	1	2	0	11	120	201	

Figures in brackets denote the positions held by the respective counties at the conclusion of last season.

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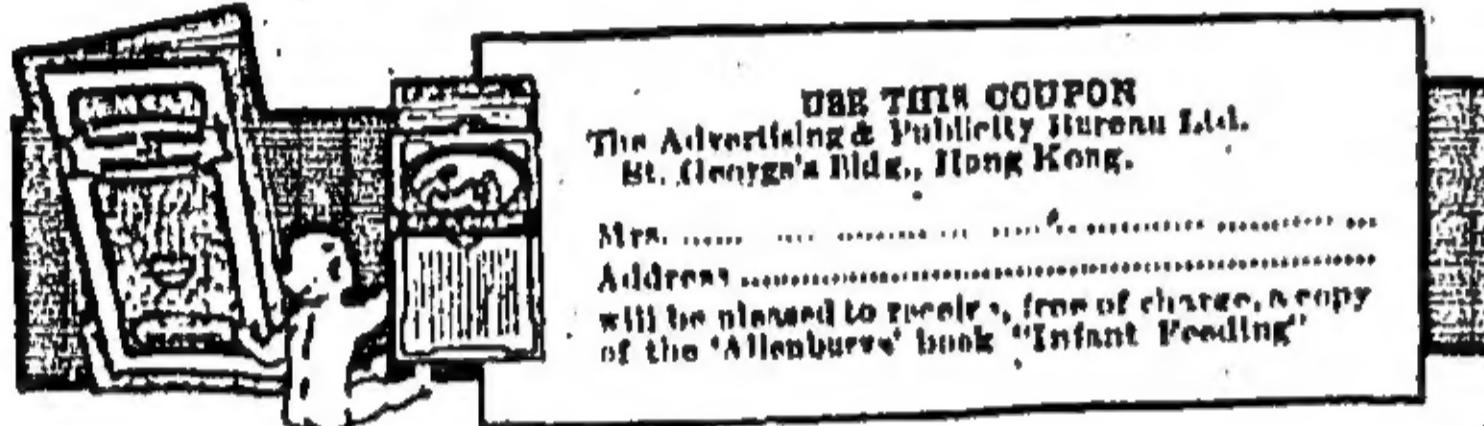
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#### What Their Service Has Done For Shipping

(By "SEATANG")

A gigantic iceberg is drifting directly into the Atlantic shipping route....

You saw the warning in the newspapers?

It recalls to me the moment of the greatest terror in my life at sea.

Our ship heeled to the urge of the helm, swung furiously off her course, while those of us on deck unconsciously gripped the hand-rails against which we stood. Ten seconds... eight... six... would she clear?

It was a gamble, a gamble against the speedy swing of the ship's bows and a mighty bulk of towering ice.

We swung with what appeared to be sickening slowness. But luck was with us.

By a mere fraction of time and space we slid away from an enemy which would have smashed us by sheer immobility.

#### The White Peril

I know no peril of the sea so awe-inspiring as icebergs—their unearthly bulk, the inevitability of their passage across the ocean, the finality of just one crash against their remorseless walls.

That is why I admire those men of the International Ice Patrol who, each Spring, carry out a duty which must not slacken until the end of June. Only one man and his personal assistants stay out to sea for the full period, but all those who make the companies of the patrol cutters, and work their duties in relays, are doing a job which few of us would relish.

The International Patrol started after the tragedy of the "Titanic" and has carried on ever since. I believe that not for 21 years has a ship been lost by collision with an iceberg. The Patrol is supported financially by the principal maritime nations of the world but is controlled by the United States coastguard.

If you have not seen an iceberg you will have difficulty in realising the nature of the work which these men carry through.

#### Career Of An Iceberg

They come from the far North, from the glaciers of Greenland, these monsters of the Atlantic. With a crash which has no counterpart in all the world the iceberg breaks away from the glacier edge, rolls sluggishly into deep water, and once it has found its own keel starts southwards, ponderously, inexorably, on a voyage which must eventually end in total extinction.

The icebergs drift down the Labrador coast, down to the Banks towards the steamer lanes, gradually crowding into a bottleneck of cold-watered current.

That is when the Ice Patrol men get to work. From the first day they enter the ice area until the last big berg has been watched to its end, they keep unceasing vigil.

They steam right into the perilous zones; by study and calculations they make deductions which are of incalculable benefit in warning shipping.

Lieut-commander F. A. Zeusler,

who acted as oceanographer during one season, writes of a berg which must have weighed at least a million and a half tons.

#### Work Of The Patrol

The first patrol boat of the season carries the oceanographer to the very beginning of the invasion from the North. Iceberg after iceberg is sighted, examined, charted. Others are reported at regular intervals by radio from ships passing through the ice zone; they too are charted. Each is a "prisoner" under constant watch, and every one with a number.

Sighted and marked down, the berg is no longer a danger, for its position, its rate of travel and direction of drift are broadcast several times a day to all ships.

The temperature of the water, the salinity at various depths can

tell much about a berg. Its shape, whether "dry-dock" or "solid", indicates the facility with which the berg will answer to play of current or power of wind.

Drydock icebergs that look like a dual-pinnacled island, with a conical negligibly low out of the water, do not answer much to the wind; solid icebergs, which possess towering walls of blue and white, offer an expanse of "sail" to a gale which makes a noticeable difference to its speed.

#### How Bergs Travel

Its rate of travel is an ever constant anxiety. Days come when a berg will only drift a dozen miles according to calculations; other days follow when twenty miles is added to its journey. Those extra miles might mean tragedy if they were not noted.

Radio messages whip into the patrol vessel's receivers at all hours of the day and night.

"Iceberg sighted in such and such a position."

Immediately the charts are scanned. Maybe the message relates to a berg which is an old stagé.

"Number 18—if that position is correct he has drifted half a mile off his course."

But the message may tell of a position which is charted as being free from danger. First the warning is rebroadcast; then the patrol men set out on their perilous investigation.

#### The End Of A Berg

All the time the icebergs stay in the cold currents they thrive, or at least do not deteriorate to any extent. Travelling southwards into the warmer zones they begin to melt, but until the half of a million tons has been reduced almost to nothing they remain a menace.

The Gulf Stream is the greatest foe of icebergs; the stream of warm waters can do more damage to a berg in twelve hours than the guns of a battleship could do in a week. Experiments have been made with a view to destroying icebergs; T.N.T. blew off a fragment; gunfire penetrated to the middle, but a fortune spent in high explosives would not destroy one berg of any size.

When a great island of ice goes swooping down towards that weird hazy horizon which denotes the Gulf Stream, the Patrol Men have their reward. The iceberg never gets into real warmth; it is extinct before that.

Only then is its number taken from the chart in the cabins of the Patrol cutter—another enemy dispensed by constant watching.

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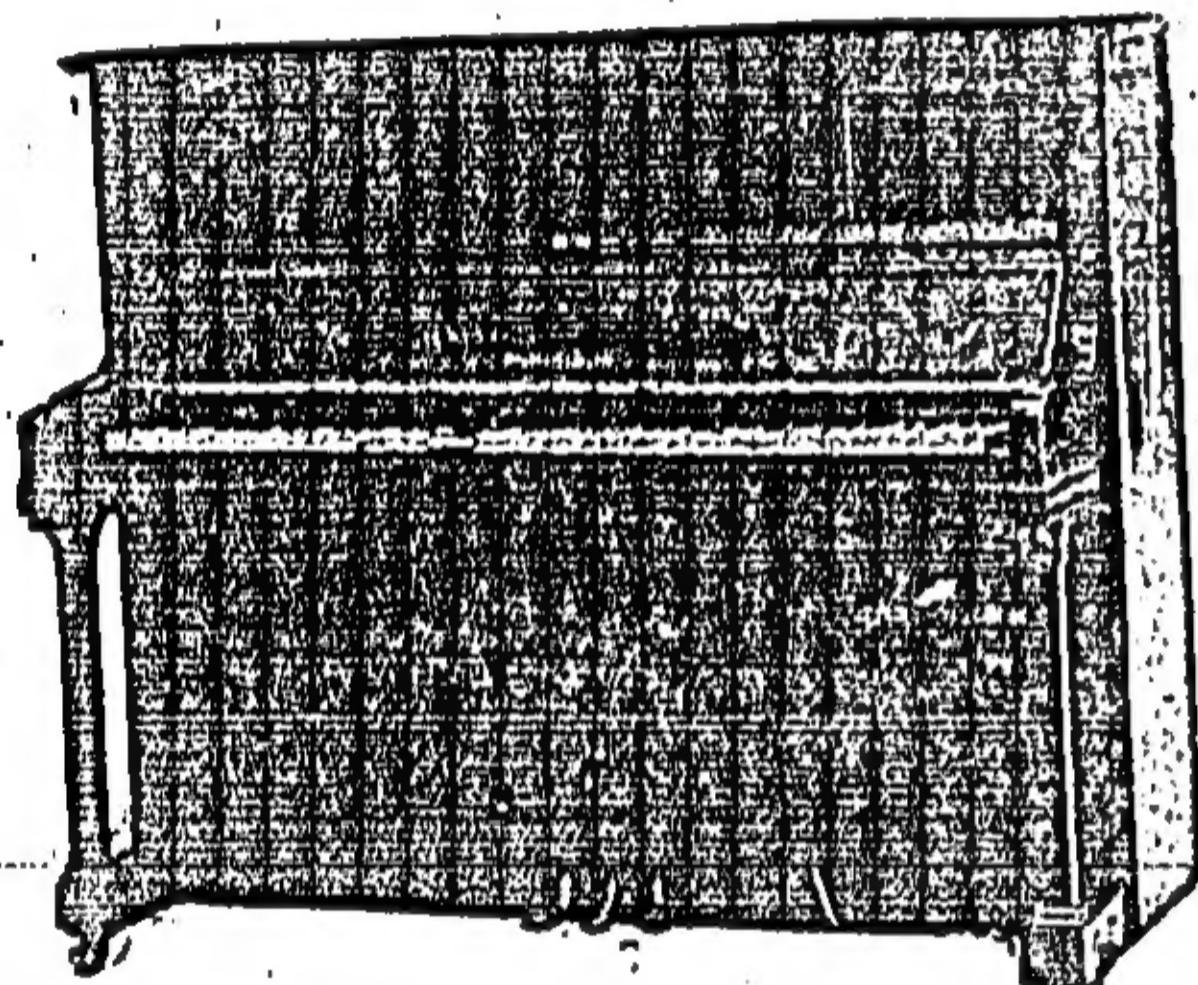
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## WISE & OTHERWISE



Depending On Luck  
The upkeep of a car, according to a motoring writer, is the most expensive part. Sometimes, of course, it is the turnover.

OUCH!

A doctor in a daily contributes an article on backache. A spinal column.

Poem In Brief

She slapped the Mr  
When he hr.  
Next night that Mr  
K' hr.

Cleaner Humour Campaign  
Pure nonsense.



#### Where Ignorance Is—

A London magistrate recently said that he had never been to a cinema. He probably thinks that a gangster is the foreman of a party of navvies, and a Clark Gable is an American type of roef.

#### Quakes And Shakes

A recent earthquake shock in Wales jerked a man out of bed. It is locally reported that he was heard to murmur, "All right, dear; I am getting up."

#### Advice To Parents

"Never chastise a child on an empty stomach," says a medical correspondent. Certainly not, there is a much better place.

#### Record Jump By Peer's Son

Spring is in the joir.

#### Marvels of Nature

Her father thought of nothing but horses; her mother thought of nothing but clothes. So what beats me is how the poor girl escaped being a clothes horse.

#### Difference

He who rises early may get ahead.

He who stays out late is certain to get it head.

#### Just Sol

"Some parents find their daughters surly and morose at night," says a woman writer. Some parents can't find their daughters at all at night.

Model R-112—A five tube radio receiver. Superhetronome circuit. Operates on 220 volt 50 cycle AC/DC supply.



You will find this table model with a tuning range from 540 to 1500 kilocycles, a most attractive and compact instrument with a depth and clarity of tone that is seldom found in an instrument of its size.

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## Here is Health



"The user of Sanatogen is richly rewarded in freedom from languor, a gain of strength and activity and alertness of mind,"

writes Dr. CL L. Wheeler.

This is the opinion that medical men have of Sanatogen; and when it is remembered that more than 25,000 physicians have written about the gratifying results they have obtained with Sanatogen, it becomes evident that you can trust this really exceptional tonic to help you, too.

Prof. Mann, formerly of Oxford University, explained the reason for the wonderful influence of Sanatogen on health, in these words:

"A building-up process goes on in the nerves after the administration of Sanatogen."

**SANATOGEN**  
The True Tonic-Food  
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Start improving your health to-day. Take Sanatogen, and notice how fatigue and nervousness disappear. Take Sanatogen, and in a few weeks you will feel and look better than you have done for years. Follow the advice of these physicians and enjoy once more that sense of youthful health.

## RADIO

### TO-DAY'S PROGRAMME

The following programme will be broadcast to-day from the Hong Kong Broadcasting Station Z.B.W. on a wavelength of 3550 metres, (845 K.C.H.).

A Relay of Military Band Concert from St. Andrew's Grounds. Two Studio Recitals.

10-11 a.m.—A Relay of the Service from St. Joseph's Church. Sermon: "The richness of the wisdom of God" by Rev. Father Gallagher S.J.

11 a.m.—12.15 p.m.—A Relay of the Service from St. Paul's Church (Chinese).

12.15-2.30 p.m.—European Recorded Music.

1 p.m.—Local Time & Weather Report.

"Ballet Ecstasy" Suite (Lugatin) Light Orchestral Music.

Prelude in C sharp Minor (Rachmaninoff), Op. 3.

Prelude in G Minor (Rachmaninoff), Op. 23.

Zampa—Overture (arr. Winter)

Molly on the Shore (Granger)

Shepherd's Hey (Granger)

A Pianoforte Recital by Wilhelm Backhaus.

1. (a) Prelude and Study in G Major (Chopin)

(b) Chromatic Study in A Minor (Chopin)

2. (a) Revolutionary Study, Op. 10, No. 12 (Chopin)

(b) Study in F Major (Chopin)

3. (a) Waltz in D Flat, Op. 64, Chopin

(b) Etude in C Major, Op. 10, (Chopin)

4. Waldmarauschen (Liebt)

5. Nini—Waltz (Delibes)

Vocal Gems (Gilbert & Sullivan)

Les Cloches de Corneville

No, No Nannette

The Blue Maruzuka

Band Music

A Princess of Kensington—Selection (Gorman)

The Black Domino—Overture (arr. Winterbottom)

Silver Trumpets—Grand Processional March (arr. Godfrey)

H.M.S. Pinafore—Selection (Sullivan)

Concert Items

Songs—

A Dream of Paradise

Old Rustic Bridge by the Mill

Walter Glynn (Tenor)

Violin Solos

(a) Minstrels (Debussy); (b) Flight of the Bumble Bee (Rimsky-Korsakov)

Dance Espagnole ("La Vida Breve") (Kreisler)

Song—

My Little nest of Heavenly Blue (Lehar)

Twilight (Hamilton)

Maria Jeritza

Song—

Father O'Flynn (Stanford)

Glorious Dawn (German)

Robert Radford (Bass)

2.30 p.m.—Close Down.

4.7 p.m.—Chinese Programme.

7.10-10 p.m. (Approx)—European Programme.

7.30 p.m.—Octet in E Flat Major, Op. 20 (Mendelssohn) played by the International String Octet.

7.30-8 p.m.—From the Studio.

A Recital by Serafim Strelkoff (Russian Baritone) and Luba Shafrazi (Pianoforte) Programme.

1. Song—

The Pilgrim's Song—Tschikovsky.

The Snow Storm—Solcokoff.

When the King went forth to war—Koenen.

Sweetly sang the Nightingale—Glier

Serafim Strelkoff.

2. Pianoforte Solos—

Intermezzo—Brahms.

3. Song—

Tallinnochka—Kurochkin.

The Bells—Bakaleinikoff.

Down the Street of Petersky

8 p.m.—Local Time & Weather Report.

8.00-8.20 p.m.—Petit Suite de Concert (Coleridge-Taylor)

8.20-8.30 p.m.—"Organ Concerto" in B flat (Handel) played by Dr. E. Bullock.

8.30-9 p.m.—From the Studio.

A Violin Recital by Miss Prue Lewis accompanied by Harry Ore.

9.10-10 p.m. (Approx)—A Relay of the Military Band Concert from the Grounds of St. Andrew's Church, Kowloon by The Band of the 2nd Battalion The East Lancashire Regiment by kind permission of Lieut. Colonel A. C. Marsh and Officers.

Programme—

1. March—Nibelungen—Wagner.

2. Overture—The Bohemian Girl—Balis.

3. Waltz—Dancing—Baynes

4. Selection—Praelud—Loewenthal.

5. Saxophone Solo—Reverie—Volpati.

Soloist—Bandman A. Whitehead.

6. Selection—The Vaughan King—Friml.

7. Entr'acte—Barcarolle—Jurnet.

8. Canaries from the Opera "Der Geist des Woiwoden"—Grossmith.

9. Selection—Bitter Sweet—Coward.

Regimental Marches—The Attack—Lancashire Lad.

GOD SAVE THE KING

Conductor—Mr. A. B. Yule.

10 p.m.—Reuter Press Bulletin.

10.30 p.m. (Approx)—Close Down.

## MANUFACTURERS LIFE INSURANCE CO.

### President's Trophy "Returns Home"

### SOUTH CHINA BRANCH WINS AGAIN

The President's Trophy, most

coveted of the Company's agency

awards, has been won for the

second time in three years by the

South China Branch under the

management of Mr. E. J. R. Mitch-

ell. The trophy, presented by

Mr. W. G. Gooderham in 1928, is

awarded annually to the agency

which shows the greatest general

development during the previous

two months, and was last awarded

to South China in 1932.

The expression "general develop-

ment" includes within its meaning

all the factors of agency building

and progress. Increase in business

in force, new business, develop-

ment of new personnel, agency

costs and various other factors are

considered in determining the

award.

The success of Mr. Mitchell and

his associates, coming as it does so

soon after their victory in 1932,

merits the heartiest congratula-

tions.

Incidentally, the South China

Branch is the first trophy winner to

repeat its success, as will be seen

from the awards enumerated below.

1923	Cuba
1924	Montreal
1925	Toronto
1926	Calgary
1927	Quebec
1928	Moose Jaw
1929	Northern Ontario
1930	Halifax
1931	Central Ontario
1932	South China
1933	South Africa
1934	South China

CHINESE SPIRIT HAUL ON SHIP

### 26 Gallons Of Undutiable Liquor Seized

Lo Yuen, a stevedore on the s.s. Hunan, was yesterday morning fined \$500, in default four months' hard labour, by Mr. Q. A. Macfadyen at the Central Police Court for the possession on 26 gallons of Chinese spirit on which duty had not been paid.

Chief Revenue Officer A. W. Grimmitt, prosecuting, said that the wine was found by Revenue Officer W. Ward on the Hunan, which arrived from Canton on Friday. It was hidden at the bottom of a hold and about 30 tons of cargo had to be removed before it could be reached. A similar case had happened on the same ship about three months ago.

Sergeant Russell said that the defendant boarded the Hong Kheng in Swatow without a passport. On board he paid for his passage, but as he had no passport, the captain handed him over to the police on arrival here.

Defendant had gone to Swatow from

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CRETONNES IN TOWN!**

40" wide	50 cts. yd.
46" "	65 " "
48" "	95 " "
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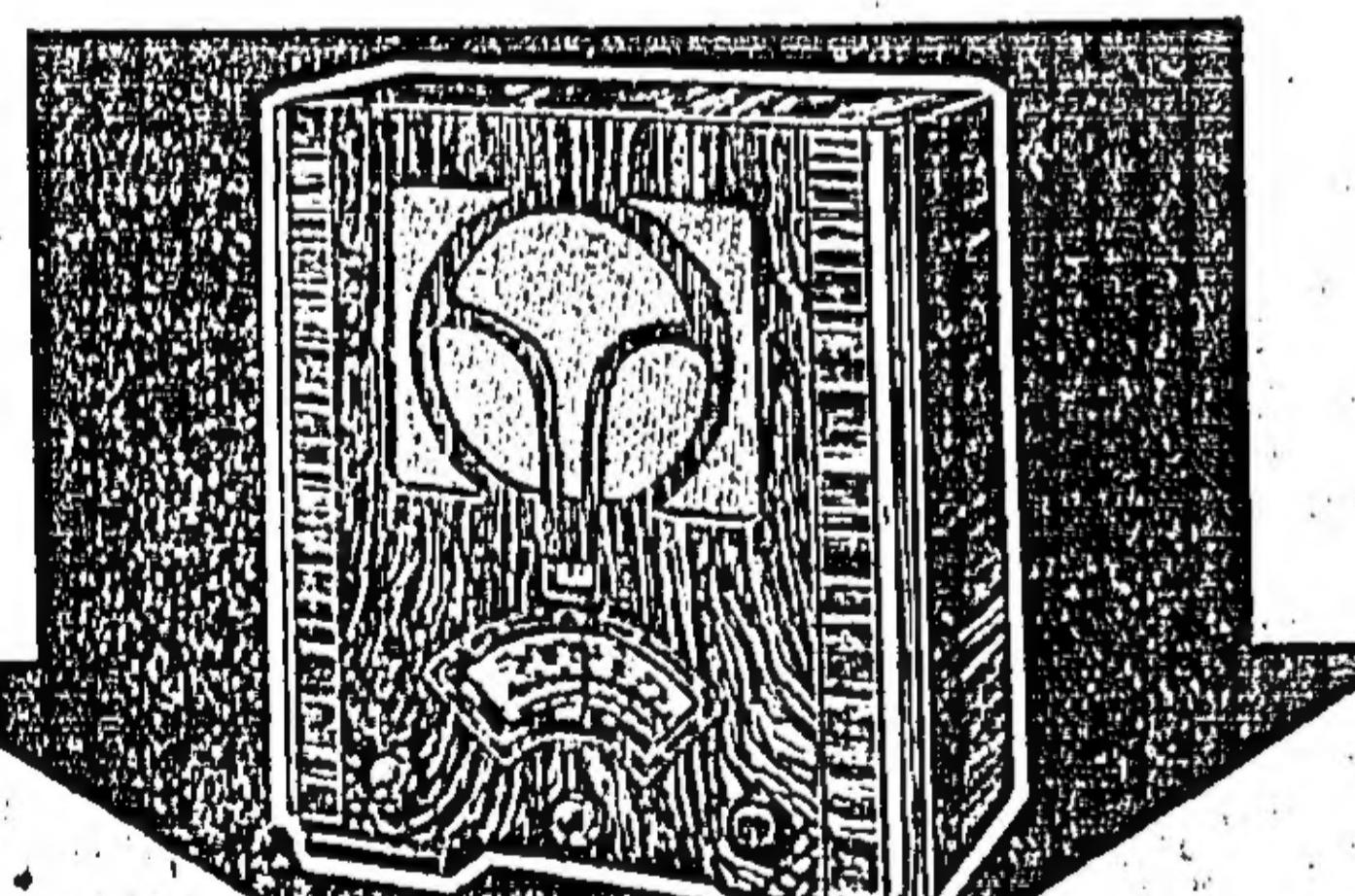
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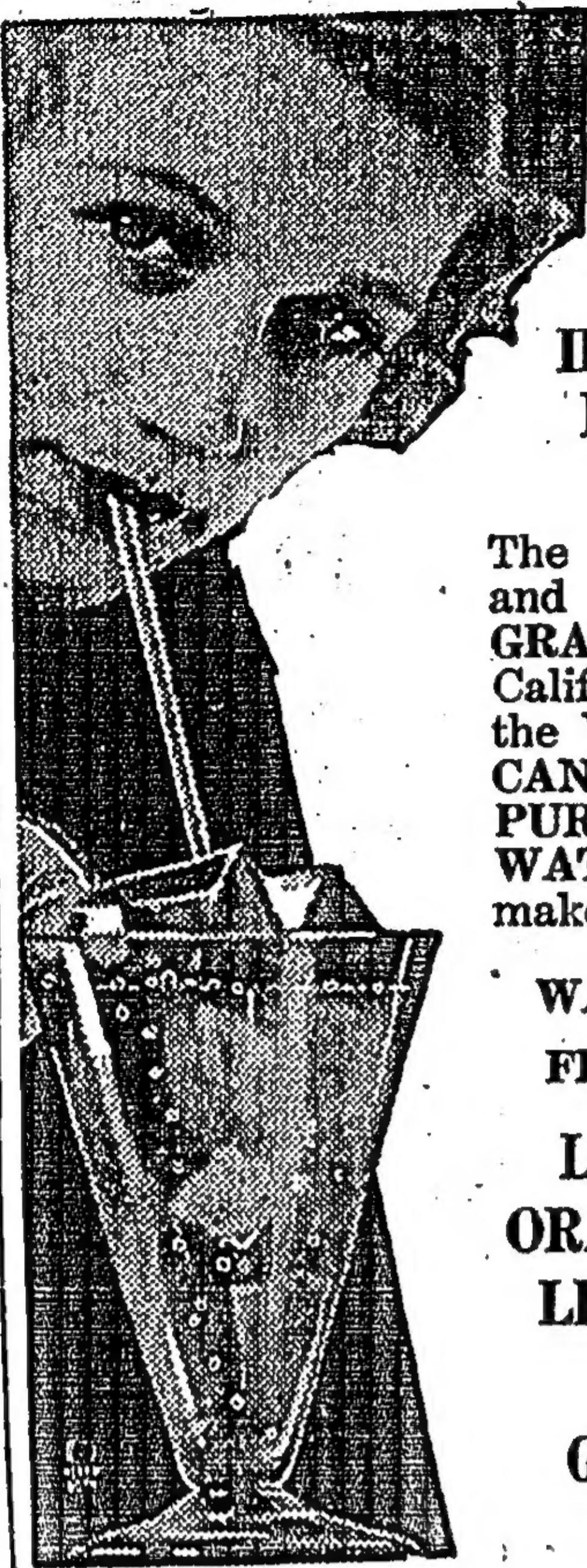


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**A. S. WATSON & CO., LTD.**  
Aerated Water Manufacturers

**The Hong Kong Sunday Herald**

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JUNE 16, 1935.

**Ideals And Realities**

"**A** NY Government must have a definite policy or else sink. China's weakness is lack of policy." So says the once-famous General Ma Chan-shan, to whom was entrusted the defence of Manchuria, with what results we all know. General Ma and his career, in contrast to his calls for patriotism and more material assistance, might serve as a text for a sermon on national disintegration. If there are any lessons that the modern world has had the opportunity of learning, they are the uselessness of eloquent speeches and brave posturing as substitutes for preparation and a sense of duty. China will find a policy when she is served by men who reverse all the traditions of the men who were in control of Northern China during the last twenty years. Not that anyone would wish to pile reproaches on discredited and discarded leaders; the whole object of noticing the ex-General's remarks is because the careers of the Northern Tuchuns are the only explanation of what is now happening.

The simple fact is that the submission to an invading army of very small dimensions is the most scathing criticism and condemnation of the regime that got itself established in succession to the old Empire. The ideal of a republican commonwealth "when none is for party and all are for the State" lends itself wonderfully to perorations and idealistic hopes; but another quotation comes much more closely to the bosom of the common man: "For forms of Government let fools contest; that which is best administered is best." The comment of the facts of to-day on much high-flown talk is that the administration has been so bad that Government has come to be considered merely as a robber and an enemy, even though it was in the hands of Chinese men, and that not only is nobody willing to raise a hand to restore it, but any change, even to control by unloved strangers, is considered desirable merely because it is a change. No greater condemnation could be passed; and there will be no surge of patriotic devotion until the humble virtues of honest employment of public money and justice in dealings with the ordinary citizen have removed the complete cynicism with which appeals from the former rulers are received.

Unfortunately it will take a long time to destroy the ingrained suspicion with which any Government is regarded, because it is itself of long-established growth. What is the origin of the Manchurian question? It is idle to stop at the events of three years ago, or even at the war between Czarist Russia and Japan. What turned Japan into a military nation was the construction of the Chinese Eastern Railway, which has now at last come into their hands. And how did that railway come to be built? It was because Marshal Li Hung-chang, who had been trusted to look after the national interests, accepted a large bribe, the amount of which is known, and which helped to make him one of the richest men in the world. It is quite possible that from the point of view of the average individual or family, which is the real basis of Chinese civilisation, the extraordinary submission to an alien and unpopular control will be beneficial.

What a contrast is the German revival! People may criticise the existing regime, and in fact the commonest attitude is simply surprise that it has been accepted by a nation of scholars and highly trained technical experts, and men who have been accustomed to look to an aristocratic class for leadership. But the new regime has never failed to be both competent and honest. It would be a mere misunderstanding of the position to fail to recognise that at the moment Der Fuehrer is simply Germany. If there were any one man who could be called "China" in the same sense, the slow encroachment bound to be succeeded by a firmer and firmer grip, would never have been planned and executed.

The two subjects are not disconnected. Japan and Germany are both deserters from the League, and it is no secret at all that they have been in close communication, and that the refusal of Germany to enter into any agreement that would secure the peace of Eastern Europe and the Russian frontier was due to a combined policy to put pressure on the Western Powers. Ratios and quotas are absolutely meaningless devices, or at best merely temporary expedients. A fleet of submarines 35 per cent. of the British tonnage means such a menace in the North Sea as will tie down at least half the British fleet; and the other half has enormously "long, long trails" to patrol — long enough to prevent any serious menace to the Japanese plan of campaign. The ideals of President Wilson are ending in a fiercer armament race than ever.

**WEBSITE**

**"PASSING HOUR"**  
by A. N. M.

**SOUTH AFRICAN CRICKET**

We notice that an esteemed colleague, writing in one of our contemporaries, has been giving a sketch of the history of cricket in South Africa, derived mostly from the records. Without the slightest intention of trespassing on his researches, we may perhaps be excused for indulging in a few reflections and reminiscences based on personal recollections.

No country in the world is so favourable for outdoor sports and games as South Africa, so far as climate is concerned. Tennis can be played all through the year, and the standard of general play is very high, much higher than the record of Wimbledon Championships and Davis Cup would reveal, for the simple reason that there are very few players who can afford to go overseas for that purpose, and very few clubs that could afford to send them. Cricket suffers from the same handicap. The upkeep of a ground is in any case costly, but especially so in a dry climate, where grass perishes unless it is constantly watered by hand. And that means pipes and pumps and groundsmen. It also means matting, for on all the grounds but one, a single match would be enough to turn a pitch into bare brown soil. The exception is the "Western Province" ground at Newlands, just outside Capetown, where enough rain falls throughout the year to produce good turf.

By way of compensation, that one exception is perhaps the most beautifully situated ground in the world, for it lies on the flat just off the foot-hills of Table Mountain, and the grand stand looks over to the "Skeleton Gorge," a lovely gully where a well-known sportsman years ago got on to a ledge which was so narrow that he lost his head and could not risk the return climb. He was not discovered until another venturesome mountaineer, trying the same ledge, found his bones.

\* \* \*

**MATTING**

This question of matting is very important, for many a man who has made a reputation as a bowler or batsman on up-country grounds is completely flummoxed by turf, and vice versa. The famous "Wanderers" ground at Johannesburg, used on more than one occasion as a prisoners' camp, not only for prisoners of war but for rioters during the fierce strikes of earlier years — it was there that "Dr. Jim" and his men were put under guard at the end of the famous raid — has a surface of gravel, grass being out of the question altogether, and, of course, a matting wicket. At Kimberley the famous "blue ground," from which the diamonds are obtained, is used. It disintegrates, and when watered and rolled makes a beautiful surface either for cricket or tennis, or for a motor-road. Durban has grass for the outfield, Bloomfontein gravel. It is only natural that there are many complete reversals of form when men find themselves playing under strange conditions.

(Continued on Page 11)

**OVERHEARD**

"Domestic life is the only future to which a man should look forward."

\* \* \*

**Always In Style**  
"The most beautiful thing to be found anywhere is a face radiant with joy!"

\* \* \*

"I hope to be able in 1935 to start a regular service between Germany and the United States with our new airship, the LZ-129." — Dr. Hugo Eckener.

\* \* \*

"In spite of everything, I still believe the tin can is an immortal American institution." — Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd.

\* \* \*

**Weeds**  
Weeds are great travellers; they are, indeed, the tramps of the vegetable world. They are going east, west, north, south; they walk, they fly, they swim, they steal a ride; they travel by rail, by flood, by wind; they go underground, and they go above, across lots and by highways.

**WOMAN OF 40 WHO FLIES FOR FUN ONLY LEARNED TO FLY FOUR YEARS AGO USES HER AEROPLANE LIKE A MOTOR CAR**

(By William Courtenay)

Of all women pilots who fly for licence and then just fly around fun in England pride of place their home aerodrome. I am against that, so prefer my daughter not to fly. I fear she is not a bit air-minded herself."

Mrs. Battye is now 40, and has a daughter of 18 who does not fly.

She learned to fly at 36, which, when she started, was considered a rather advanced age for a woman to attempt flying.

Captain Max Findlay, now of Brooklands, was her instructor. He was patient, as he needed to be, for she took nearly 20 hours' dual instruction before she went solo.

But she made good.

**How She Started**  
In her five years of flying she has never "boobed" or smashed her machine.

She talked to me at her country cottage at Benfield, near Bracknell. "I managed to learn to fly," she said, "by crocheting hats. I made £50 on the sale of them and this paid for most of my tuition."

"I once got lost in a fog over Aylesbury after only 20 hours solo, but managed to land all right in a small field."

"Now, after 500 hours solo, I often fly over it and regard the spot with veneration. I would never dare to try and land in it to-day."

Two and a half years ago Mrs. Battye bought a second-hand Moth. It belonged to the famous Winifred Spooer. She painted it a bright orange, because she thought no one else would like the colour.

You can always tell Mrs. Battye's Moth at aviation gatherings in England or Europe by its colour scheme. It is the smartest looking Moth I know.

**Like A Motor Car**

Mrs. Battye uses her machine as any other woman would use her car. She flies to race meetings, attends golf matches, is always on parade at aviation gatherings; flies to Paris to shop;

visits her friends in country houses and lands on their fields, and takes her friends about to social engagements all over the country.

Last year she took part in air races and did very well, although she never won anything. But she always got home, in all weathers, and was never forced out of the events.

Mrs. Battye has never gone in for a commercial pilot's ticket so she does not fly "for hire or reward," but regards the aeroplane as good fun and as a sensible means of getting about.

She is as air-minded as any of the youngsters who have grown up with aeroplanes. Yet she does not want her daughter to learn to fly.

**Keeping Young**  
"Most young people take an 'A'

**FIVE YEARS AGO**

(Extracts from the *Sunday Herald* of June 15, 1930).

The death occurred at the French Hospital yesterday morning of a popular Chinese journalist, Mr. Lee Kwok-hang (Kuei Kang Leo), who joined the editorial staff of the *Canton Gazette* a year ago. He was educated at St. Paul's College, and took up journalism at New York University.

The Z.B.W. Broadcasting Station ceased functioning from 11.30 p.m. and will continue to do so until repairs to the transmitter have been carried out.

A sensation was caused in lawn bowls circles at the Valley when the Civil Service Cricket Club, with a record of five consecutive victories in the First Division, unexpectedly lost to the lowly-placed Kowloon Cricket Club by 16 shots.

**"HERALD" CALENDAR**

June 17, 1911.—Death of Sir Horatio Nelson, Hong Kong.

June 20, 1908.—Unprecedented floods in the West River.

June 20, 1925.—General strike declared in Hong Kong.

June 21, 1925.—Hong Kong volunteers mobilised.

June 22, 1840.—Canton blocked by British forces.

**Hong Kong Personalities**



**MR. F. STAFFORD SMITH**

*This is the forty-sixth of the exclusive series of sketches of leading Colony residents by Mr. A. S. Konpa, the talented Hungarian artist.*

**M. FEATONBY STAFFORD SMITH**, Divisional Manager for South China of the British American Tobacco Co., Ltd., was born in 1881 at Stony Stratford, Buckinghamshire, England, the son of Mr. Featonby Jobson Smith, Agricultural Expert at Cirencester College.

Educated at Eton Grammar School, he qualified for a post in the Home civil service in 1898, first appointment being to the Estate Duty Office at Somerset House, London, but subsequently transferred his services to the Bank of England, Threadneedle Street, where he remained until a desire to see more of the world led him, in 1910, to join the British American Tobacco Company.

Sent to the factory at Bristol for a year as a pupil, he was then transferred to Canada, where he travelled, on behalf of the firm, from one end of the Dominion to the other. Early in 1912 he was transferred to China, and was first appointed to Chinwangtao and for the next few years travelled the whole of North China, doing pioneer work for the Company. He held subsequent appointments at Taiyuanfu (Shanxi), Hankow, Chindia, Soochow and Shanghai. In the last-named place he was transferred to his present post as Divisional Manager for South China in October 1930.

During his career in London in his younger days Mr. Smith for a time combined business with acting. A personal friend of the great actor Sir Henry Irving, he was by him introduced to stage life and given a small part in "Becket" at Drury Lane. This was Sir Henry's last play, the one in which he passed away on the stage, his last words being the

(Continued on Page 14).

**TO-DAY'S QUOTATION**

*Accurate recollection, especially of injuries, is not characteristic of the magnanimous man.* — ARISTOTLE, R.



HONG KONG AND THE NEW TERRITORIES. — No 160.

**Babies.**

A MAN with but one pair of hands frequently finds difficulty in holding a kicking baby; to a woman this task is not quite so difficult, but even she begins to experience difficulty with twins. When the number of infants is greater than two help is always required and, when the number reaches the very rare figure of five, the first person to hold them becomes world-famous. I seem to remember reading in the paper that H.M. the King created the doctor who recently performed this rare feat an O.B.E.

The number of children bears little relation to the number of pairs of limbs that an animal owns: especially is this the case with the more primitive animals. Rats and mice proverbially are the possessors of large and numerous families and a snake I once owned laid 62 eggs at a sitting.

A few days ago I lifted a plant pot that had been resting on a pot full of earth and there I saw a con-

**SCHOOL FOR DEAF CHILDREN****First Local Venture Of Its Kind.****SHORTLY TO BE OPENED IN HONG KONG**

Although Kwangtung and Hong Kong have for some time had schools for the blind, until now no one has seriously considered starting work here among the deaf.

Preparations are, however, now being made in Hong Kong to open a school for deaf children, and great encouragement has been given to the founders of it by the handsome donation which Mr. Fung Fuk-tin has made towards the initial expenses.

Two teachers, graduates of St. Stephen's Girls' College and of Fairlawn School, C.M.S., respectively, are now well qualified to take up this kind of instruction, having recently received training for this special work at the School for the Deaf, Chefoo.

As it is not easy to know where the deaf children of the locality are to be found, the Committee will be grateful to readers who know of any such, if they will inform the parents of this new school, which will open at the beginning of September.

Applications for prospectuses and other enquiries will be welcomed by the Headmistress, Miss Lee Luk Wa, No. 15, Babington Path, Hong Kong.

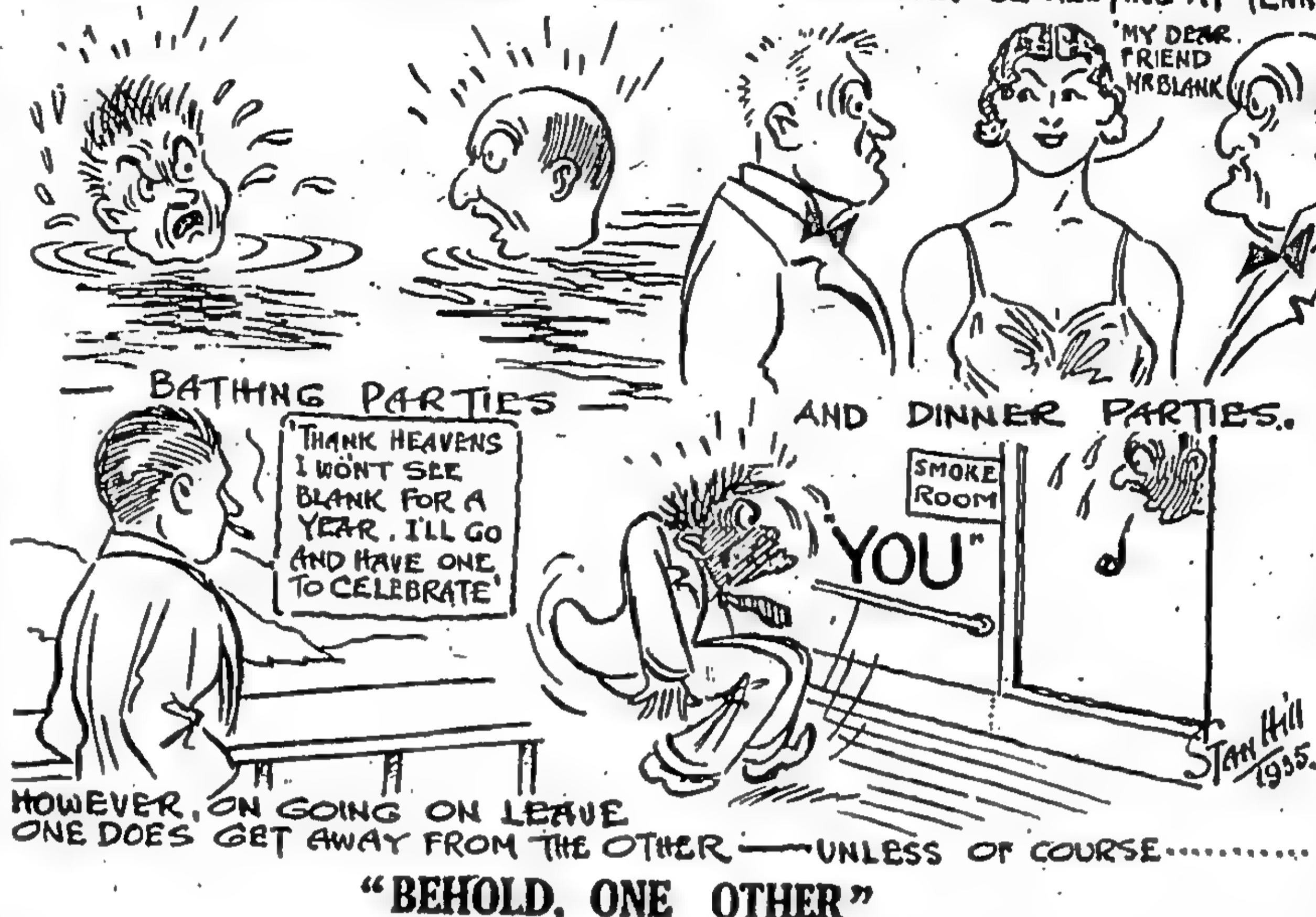
**MAN WITH DAGGER TELLS ALL****Bag-Snatching Resolve Owing To Unemployment****WOULD HAVE USED WEAPON IF HE HAD BEEN CHASED**

Charged with the possession of a dagger without a licence from the Inspector General of Police; an unemployed Chinese, Liu Chun, was sentenced to nine months' hard labour by Mr. W. Schofield at the Central Police Court yesterday morning.

Appearing for the prosecution, Inspector Fender stated that on Thursday evening information was received that someone was prowling around on the race-course. At 8 p.m. he entered the Jockey Club, and waited. About 10 p.m. defendant was seen entering the course. Defendant was arrested and, when searched, the dagger was found tucked in his girdle.

In making a statement at the station, defendant said that he secured the dagger in Canton a week ago, and as he had been unemployed he intended to do some snatching. The dagger, he stated, was to be made use of if he were chased. Inspector Fender concluded by requesting the magistrate to take a serious view of the case as the dagger was a very dangerous weapon.

**QUITE A LOT OF PEOPLE THINK HONG KONG A VERY BORING PLACE, WHERE ONE IS CONTINUALLY MEETING THE SAME PEOPLE WHEREVER ONE GOES. SO JUST IMAGINE WHEN TWO PEOPLE HATE THE SIGHT OF EACH OTHER. — THEY WILL PROBABLY BE MEETING AT TENNIS,**



**HOWEVER, ON GOING ON LEAVE ONE DOES GET AWAY FROM THE OTHER. — UNLESS OF COURSE.....**

**"BEHOLD, ONE OTHER"**

**SWATOW RIVER TRAFFIC HELD UP BY STRIKE****Labourers Demand Payment In Silver****SHIPPING AT STANDSTILL**

According to Swatow correspondent of the *Kung Sheng Evening Post*, all river traffic there has been held up for the past four days, owing to a strike among the labourers who work on the river launches.

The reports states that as a result of the continued increase in premium on Chinese notes, the labourers have demanded that their wages be paid in silver and not in paper currency, as had been the usual procedure.

The ship-owners held a meeting last week, and refused to accede to the demands of their employees, after which the Ship Labourers Union called a strike, which commenced last Wednesday.

**LAUNCH PICNIC****S. And S. Home Outing Well Attended**

The fortnightly launch outing of the Sailors' and soldiers' Home was held yesterday afternoon and was well attended, though not so well as on previous occasions owing to the absence of the warships from Hong Kong.

The launch "Shun Lee" left the Gloucester pier about three o'clock and proceeded to Cleve Water Bay. Among those present were Rev. E. C. H. Tribbeck, president of the Sailors' and Soldiers' Home, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd-Jones, Mr. and Mrs. Edwards, Mr. and Mrs. A. R. Brown, Mr. B. C. Randall, Mr. Edmunds, Mr. P. Sykes, Mr. K. Saunders, Mr. Gibbons, and Mr. Collins.

**Duke Of Kent As Train Driver In London Tubes**

London, Yesterday.—H.R.H. the Duke of Kent, in company with Lord Ashford, Chairman of the London Passenger Transport Board, inspected the London Underground Railway improvements and later drove three tube trains under the new Leicester Square station.

On the first occasion, owing to a delay in applying the brakes, the train slightly overran the station before pulling up.

On the second occasion, during the journey from Waterloo, there was an unusual occurrence. A defective train had been brought to a standstill in Goodge Street Sta-

**SUICIDE ATTEMPT BY CHINESE****TAKEN TO HOSPITAL LITTLE WORSE FOR EXPERIENCE**

In an attempt to commit suicide in the Harbour this evening, Lam Yau, a 19-year-old ward boy employed at the Combined Military Hospital, Kowloon, jumped into the water from the Ferry Launch, Electric Star.

The Electric Star left Hong Kong wharf at 6.05 p.m. and when about 600 yards from the Kowloon Wharf the man jumped overboard. Kwok Ping, a stoker, and Wong Yau, a seaman, who were aboard the Northern Star, which was standing by as a relief, immediately dived in and swam to the rescue. After a short struggle in the water they managed to get the man into a motor-boat, and he was taken ashore.

Upon landing, Lam Yau was taken to the Kowloon Hospital, suffering slightly from his experience last night.

Referring to the departure of Mr. Hu, Marshal Li said: "Mr. Hu's voyage to Europe has no connection whatsoever with politics. He left for reasons of health, and will return as soon as he is himself again."

Asked whether he exchanged any political views with Mr. Hu, Marshal Li continued: "I visited the Colony merely to say good-bye to Mr. Hu and to see him off. Not a word relating to politics passed between us."

**COMMENT ON NORTH**

Commenting on the present trouble in the North, he said: "There never was a time when a nation freely could take away the land of another nation. It cannot be helped when a piece of country is lost to another country in war, although it is sad; but when a nation abandons its property, before even meeting the enemy, it demonstrates the unfitness of the responsible Ministers for national service."

Marshal Li would not state when he intends to return to Canton. He is at present residing at No. 12, Fung Fei Terrace, Happy Valley.

**ONE-TIME ENEMIES AS COMRADES****German Invitation To British Legion**

London, Yesterday.

The British Legion has received and it became necessary for the Duke to hail his train, which was following on the same metals, and switch off the current.

The passengers, who had to alight, were unaware of the fact that the Duke was in charge of their train. The defect, which was repaired in 13 minutes, occurred at a quiet time of the day and caused only slight inconvenience to travellers.

The journey back to Leicester

Square passed without incident.

The Duke inspected the new station there and examined the elevators, the working of which was explained. — British Wireless Service.

**MARSHAL LI TO REMAIN IN COLONY****National Ministers Criticised****RETURN TO CANTON NOT YET ARRANGED**

Marshal Li Chung-jen, Commander-in-Chief of the Fourth Group Army, who arrived in Hong Kong on June 8 to bid bon voyage to Mr. Hu Han-min, the veteran Kuomintang leader who left on board the a.s. Conte Verde for Europe last Sunday, is still in the Colony, although he was scheduled to return to Canton last Friday morning. He is likely to remain here for some time.

Much significance is attached in Canton to his prolonged stay in Hong Kong, but Marshal Li denied that his delayed return had anything to do with politics when interviewed by press representatives last night.

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**Government Appointments**

The following appointments are notified in the Government Gazette:

Lt. William John Roto Cragg, 1st Battalion The Lincolnshire Regiment, to be *Adde-de-Camp*, to His Excellency the Officer Administering the Government as from June 14, with the local rank of Captain;

Miss Mabel Blanchard Hall, to be a Senior Mistress, Education Department, with effect from November 22, 1934;

Dr. George Howitt Henry, L.M.C., L.A.O., to be a Medical Officer, with effect from May 1;

Miss Margaret Scott McGuffog

to be an Assistant Mistress, Education Department, with effect from May 30;

Miss Mabel Wilkinson Newbold, to be a Senior Mistress,

**Modern Pharisees****Respectable Vices Of Society****"Whited Sepulchres"**

(By Rev. J. N. Lewis Bryan)

ONE of the most familiar features in every part of China is the tomb that are cut in the sides of almost every hill. They were an equally familiar feature to the Jews in Palestine.

They were just caverns cut in the limestone rock with a great stone set up to close the opening. Once a year these stones were whitewashed, not for the purpose of making them look beautiful, but to warn people that a grave was there, lest they should touch it, should be defiled.

On one memorable occasion our Lord, in one of His strongest denunciations of the Pharisees, called them "whited sepulchres." To those who were listening the imagery of this denunciation would have a most tremendous appeal. It is one that has passed into our common speech as perfectly expressive of people who are one thing outwardly and another inwardly; but the illustration has a deeper meaning than that.

These Pharisees, to whom the remark was addressed, never shocked or startled people. They never outraged the feelings of society; never broke its unwritten laws. Whatever they were in the sight of God, in the sight of men there was no fault to find. They might be eminently guilty; they were also eminently respectable. But if we are going to be almost non-existent; there is no general judgment, no common sentiment to be considered. You may steal your neighbour's wife, or be judged for theft, without being banished from society.

**Moral Standard**

But in the middle classes it is different. There is a certain moral standard there. If a man has to suffer for it; if he has to suffer for it in his business and his family. Hence men who are prudent shrink from open vices and the whole armoury of evil is employed to tempt them into sins which are respectable.

There was often an element of unexpectedness in the moral judgments of the Master. He was sometimes severe where we should have been lenient and lenient when we should have been severe. All sin was hateful to Him, because it was rebellion against God. He never condoned it or considered it as the other side of goodness. But the sins which stirred Him most were not the sins which masqueraded as respectable.

Some sins are fatal from a social point of view; if a man commits them his name is struck off the list of honourable clubs, he is not seen again at honoured tables. But there are other sins which, in the sight of God, are just as serious; yet people who are guilty of them mix in society uncondemned. Respectable Sinners.

The distinction between them, LOCAL SEA SCOUTS GO ROWING

Gloucester Pier, To Causeway Bay.

Sixteen Sea Scouts from the Sea Lion, the Seagull and the Buffalo patrols of the 1st Hong Kong Sea Scouts under acting Scoutmaster D. A. Brown, spent an enjoyable afternoon rowing yesterday.

Six of them, under Mr. Brown, started from the Gloucester Pier and rowed Peggy, the 18-foot whaler presented to the troop by Mr. E. Cock, M.B.E., manager of the Hong Kong and Whampoa Docks, to Causeway Bay, where they were met by the others in the "Rover."

No Sign Of Sickness

The reason is not far to seek. It is because they have such an unequalled power to deaden the conscience. In the mirror, of society we see nothing to terrify or alarm. When we see our faces in the mirror and find the usual traces of fitness upon them we take it, in a general way, that we are in our customary health. There is no suggestion of danger and any feeling of such disappears. And so, when in the mirror of society we detect no signs of disapproval, we are apt to think that all is well. We come quietly to accept the general estimate and our conscience is deadened.

That is why respectable sin, which has the look of health and prosperity, is so infinitely alluring. That was why Christ was so hard on it. He saw how mightily it would appeal to natures that would turn with loathing from coarse and obvious vice. And so He denounced it always, and so terribly, out of His great love for foolish men, who are so apt to think that anything is right when they can do it without social censure.



## BARNUM AND BEERY!

### WALLACE BEERY SECURES LIFE AMBITION

#### PORTRAYAL OF "THE PRINCE OF HUMBUGS" IN "MIGHTY BARNUM"

(By Wallace Beery)

**T**HE star of "The Mighty Barnum," writes about his portrayal of Phineas T. Barnum, "the world's greatest showman," and tells you where the film differs from fact.

I THINK I can say, in all honesty, that of all the characters I have portrayed on the screen, none has come quite so near my heart as that of Phineas T. Barnum. He called himself "The Prince of Humbugs," and so he was—a lovable, great-hearted old scallywag, just the sort of character I love to play.

Barnum has always been a sort of idol of mine. I have read everything there is to read about him—including, when I was younger, a whole host of books written under his name; and I found out afterwards that his press agents had written most of them for him!

Perhaps my early experience in a circus has a lot to do with the way I cotton on to Barnum, for he was, more or less, the originator of the circus as we know it to-day.

**What A Publicity Man!**

Then again, showmanship is as much a part of films as acting—and Barnum was the first big showman of them all. Gosh, what a film publicity man he'd have made!

I have portrayed Barnum on the talking screen before, of course. That was in "Jenny Lind," starring Grace Moore, but Barnum wasn't on the screen for long in that picture. The story dealt with Jenny Lind's life, and although Barnum had something to do with it, he wasn't in it all the time.

In "The Mighty Barnum," the story's all about Barnum, and not the Swedish Nightingale, though she does appear for a time. Virginia Bruce plays the part.

Twentieth Century had me in mind from the start. I didn't know that, so when they finally decided to make the picture, and asked me to play in it, I said:

"To take the part of Barnum?"

The studio's agent shook his head.

"Of course not—we want you as one of the freaks!"

That remark was just about in the spirit of the whole production, for Barnum was, first and foremost, a log-puller.

**Making The Film**

To film the life of a real person is harder than you'd think. For my part, the chief thing to do was to get right under his skin. "This has got to be Barnum, not Wallace Beery," Darryl Zanuck told me.

I guess that wasn't so difficult, though. I might have been patterning myself on him for many years. There was some question at the beginning of the production as to whether Barnum really was as soft-hearted as I intended to play him.

"He was the toughest hombre we've ever had in the States," said somebody.

So he was. But there was also a very human side to him. When he went to England for the first time in his life, Barnum sat in his room at an hotel. He was alone. He felt homesick, and strange in a new country. And, in his own autobiography (actually written by himself, by the way), he confessed that he sat down, put his head between his hands, and had a darned good cry.

We wanted to get in as much as we could into the picture. And we wanted it to be a dramatic story.

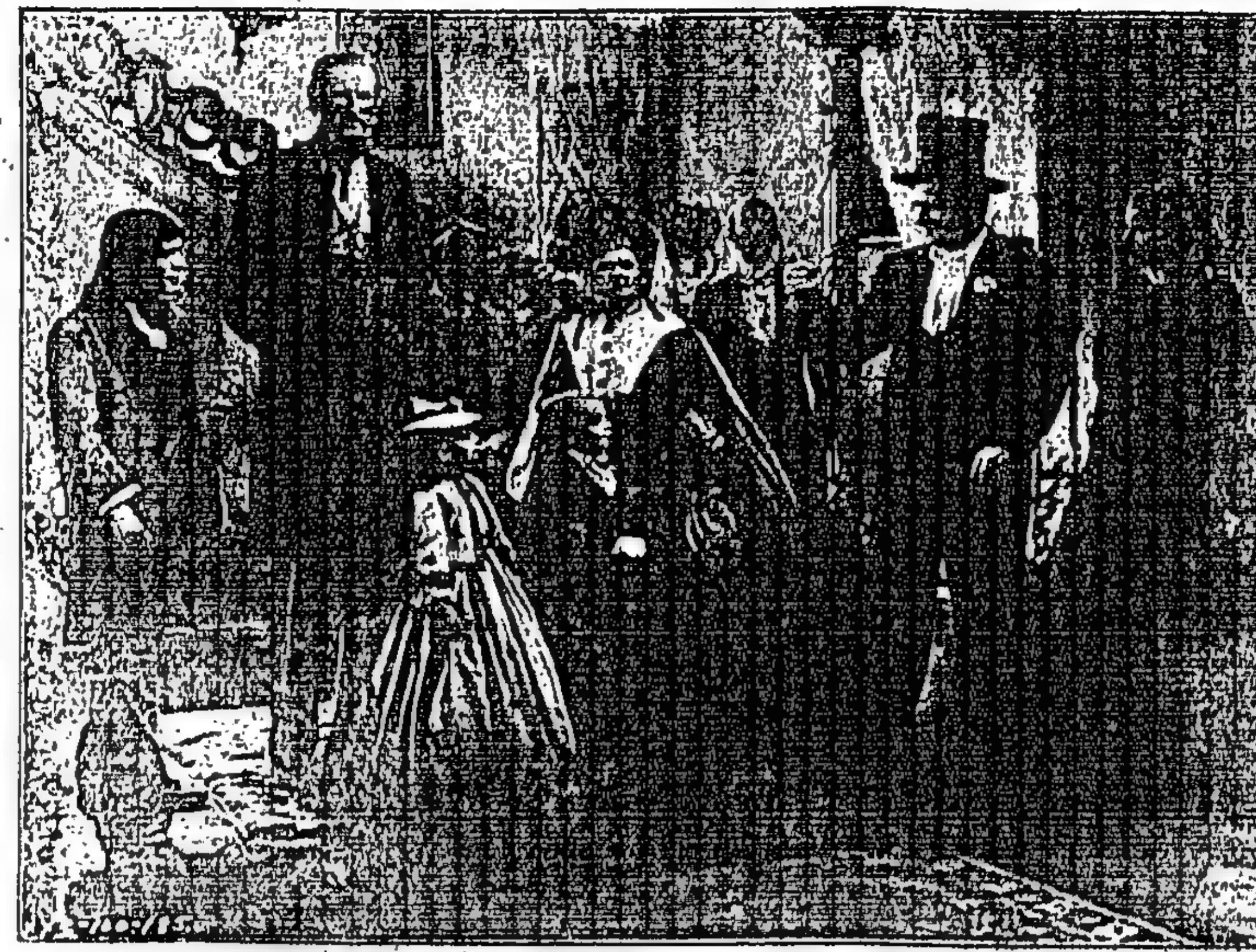
To film his life in chronicle order wouldn't have been so hot on the screen. We had to change round a lot of dates for him.

**The Jumbo "Affair"**

Take Jumbo, the world's biggest elephant. Barnum obtained this when he was an old man, long after the action of the film has finished. But Jumbo was such a prominent character that he just had to be introduced, so it was decided to bring him in at the very end of the picture.

The shipment of Jumbo, who was raised in the London Zoo, to America created a sensation. Protest meetings were held every-

Knowing Barnum's life so well I wasn't room.



Wallace Beery, as Barnum, with some of the side-show "freaks" appearing in the film which is showing at the King's Theatre to-day.

## The Passing Hour

(Continued From Page 8).

### A FIASCO

**T**HE team now touring in England is very young, and gives promise of future value with more experience. Nothing would do more for the game than a victory in one of the Test Matches, for there are some sore memories of past defeats. South Africa may not have actually invented the "googly," but she certainly carried the art to great levels of skill, in such bowlers as Vogler. These experts never showed their best form in England, chiefly owing to the change on to grass, on which many famous bowlers could not make the ball "do anything."

In 1924 I took some friends to the Test Match at Lord's, as I happened to be in London. It was a tragedy. The two best bowlers

had been failing on the turf wickets,

and the fatal mistake was made of leaving them out of the team. The

South Africans simply could not get Hobbs and Sutcliffe out. The

famous pair had complete command of the ball, and amused themselves by giving each fieldman a run in turn. In the end they decided to get out when each had made a double century, and that was the most grievous thing of all. The fielders were utterly weary and had lost their nerve. Hobbs tried to get run out by sauntering across the pitch, but point overthrew the ball to the boundary. He then began spoiling catches, and only at the third attempt was he held.

Actually, the whole business fizzled out.

For film purposes, though, we had to dramatise the climax in the Bearded Lady sequence, and have her spirited away by a rival, leaving Barnum to appear as a hoaxter once again. It was the only thing we could do without dragging on this sequence for too long.

I'm afraid we didn't have a real bearded lady. There was some talk of having the genuine article, and a well-known circus bearded lady was approached. But when she heard that there was a scene in which she would have to let her beard be burnt almost off, she promptly refused! So May Boley

played the part instead.

It's always interesting, I guess, to compare a film with true facts.

**Ups And Downs**

The picture shows something of the ups and downs of Barnum. We reached a tricky point when we came to the time Barnum went bankrupt, after reaching dizzy heights of success. He went phut just after Jenny Lind's sensational tour of America.

In the film you'll see how he suddenly went highbrow after bringing the Swedish Nightingale to America. This was quite true.

But this wasn't actually responsible for his going bang, as the film makes it out to be. What really happened was the Barnum, still too highbrow to care much about his original exhibits, started to involve himself in big financial transactions. He lost his money when he invested it in a watch company, and got badly lost in.

To have brought this into the picture would have been wandering from the main story too much, so we had to do a bit of juggling with facts to simplify the picture.

Barnum himself would have been the first to suggest all these alterations if he had been alive to supervise the filming of his life. I'm sure of that. He knew dramatic values. In fact, if he had written the story himself, he would probably have exaggerated everything.

Knowing Barnum's life so well I wasn't room.

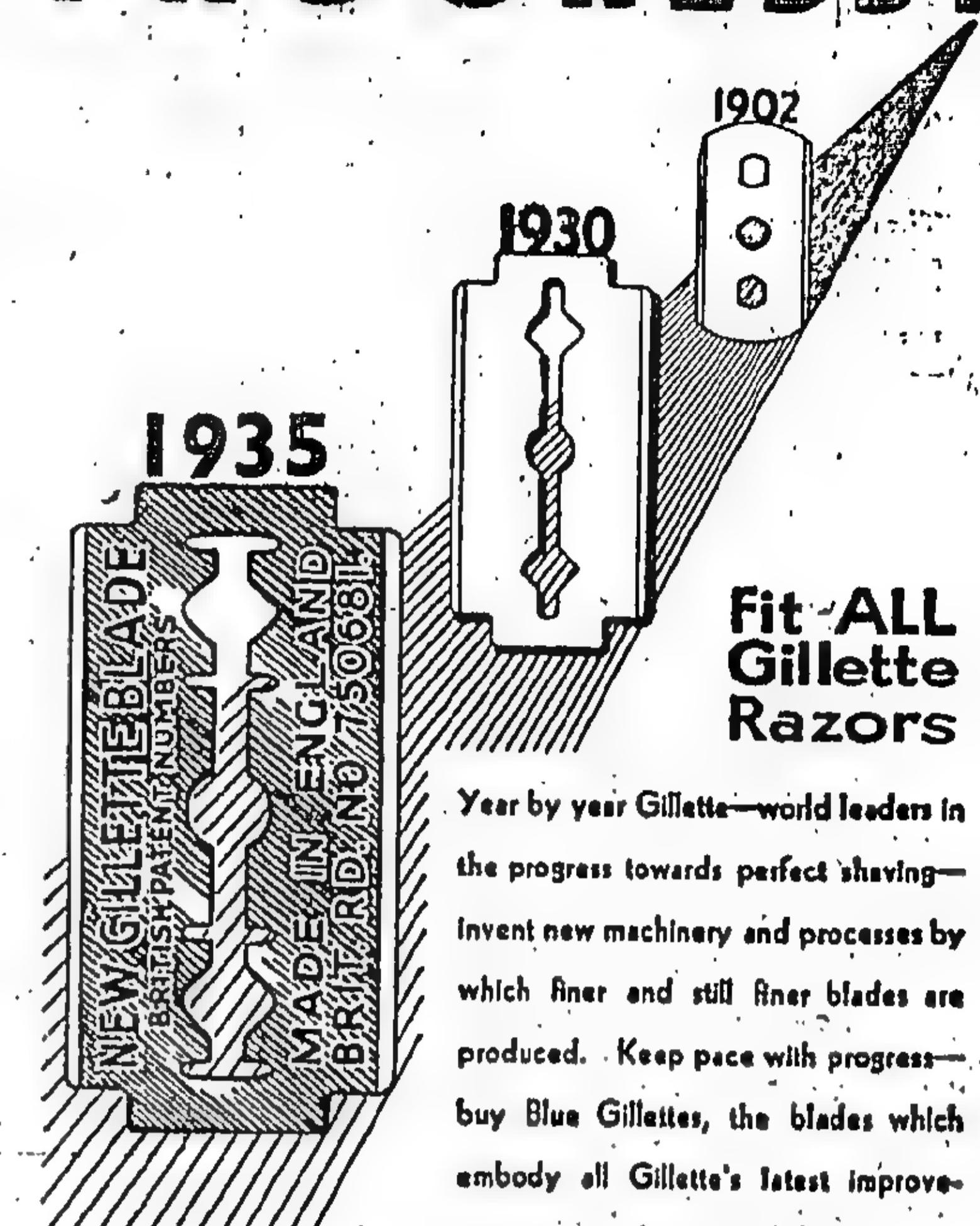
### SOME FAMOUS NAMES

**N**OTHING of that sort will happen on this tour, for the team has learned to play on turf as well as matting. And at all times the game has been played in a good sporting style. One man at any rate who learned his cricket under the Southern Cross was admitted to be a safe choice for any team anywhere. George Faulkner,

A good change bowler, he was one of those naturally graceful bats whose style alone was worth watching. He reminded me of L. C. H. Palair, of Somersetshire, an old Oxford Captain.

Then there was Jimmy Sinclair, a big hitter. Across the road from the Newlands there is a long line of very high poplar trees, and on the way down from Johannesburg he made a bet that he would hit a ball over them. He won the bet; but nobody would have thought it possible had it not been seen by a big crowd.

## PROGRESS!



### Fit ALL Gillette Razors

Year by year Gillette—world leaders in the progress towards perfect shaving—Invent new machinery and processes by which finer and still finer blades are produced. Keep pace with progress—buy Blue Gillettes, the blades which embody all Gillette's latest improvements in manufacture and design.

**ASK FOR**  
**BLUE GILLETTE**

MADE IN ENGLAND

## SPECIAL REDUCTION IN PRICE

## PLAYER'S "CLIPPER"

CORK-TIPPED AND PLAIN

50's Tin — 40 cents

10's Packet — 8 cents

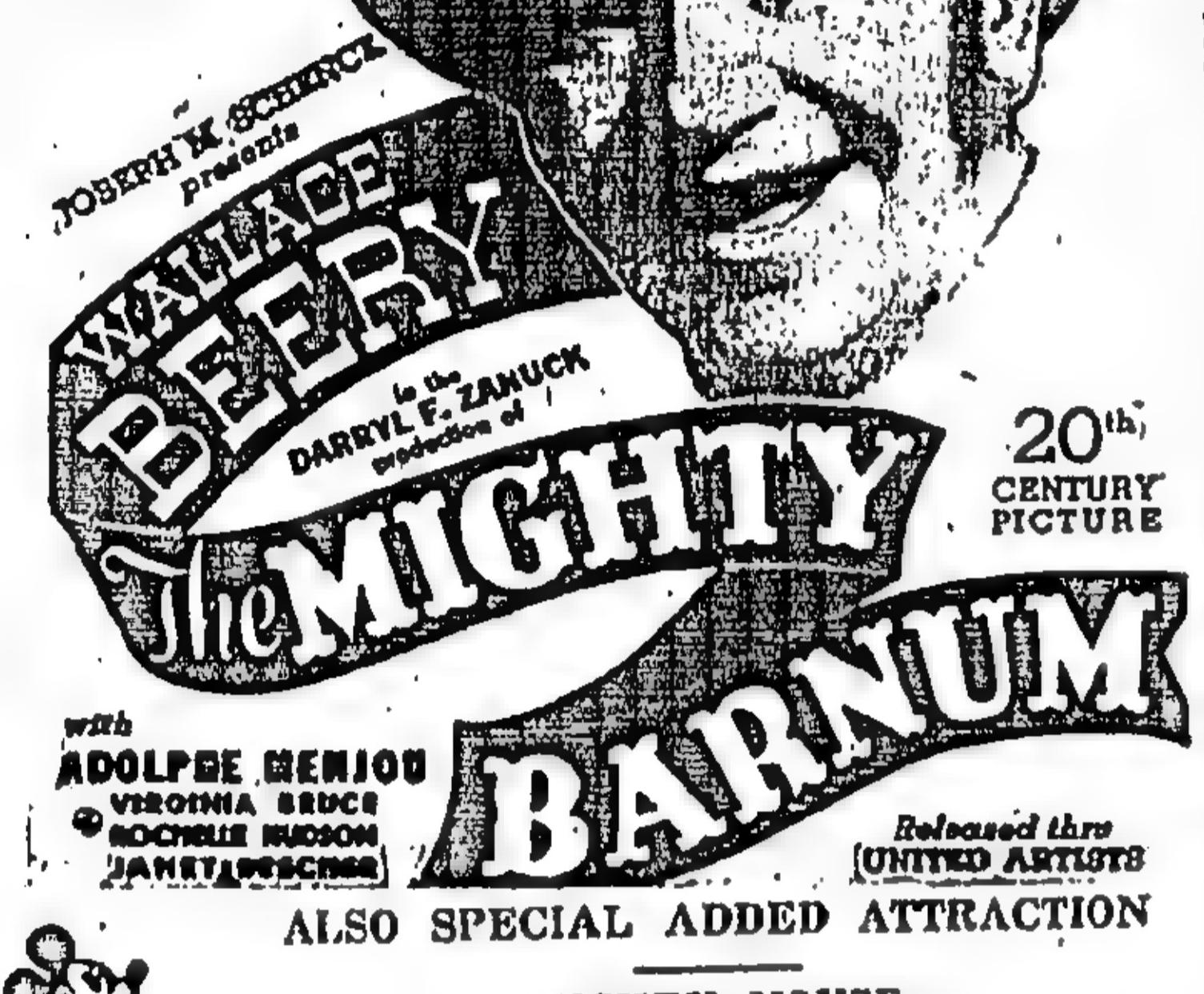


MADE IN ENGLAND

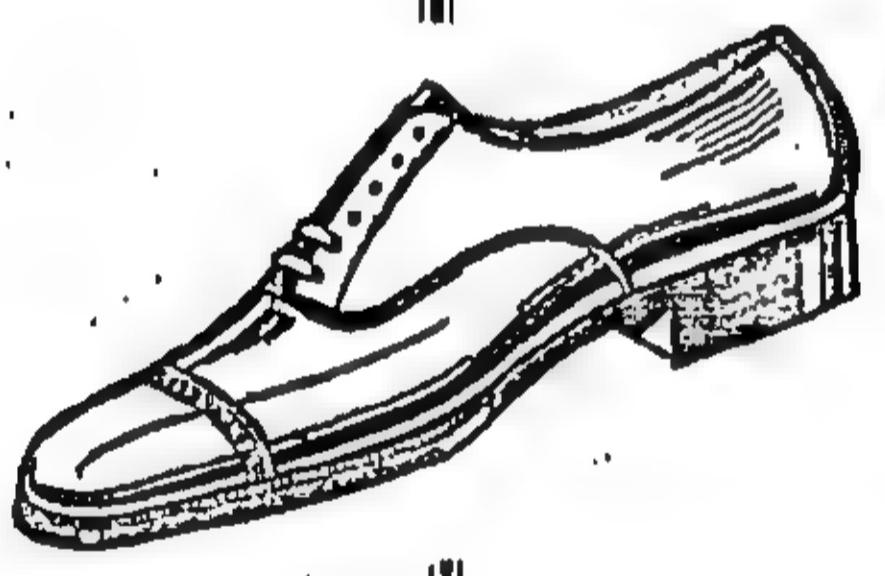
This advertisement is issued by British-American Tobacco Co. (China) Ltd.

**KING'S**SHOWING  
TO-DAYGreater than  
THE GREATEST SHOW  
ON EARTH!The amazing story of Barnum's  
adventure-packed life... as he  
humbugged the world... won  
the plaudits of a queen... made  
—and lost—a dozen fortunes!

Extraordinary Special!  
Josie Heath  
160 Years Old  
The Cardiff Giant  
Structure of a  
Skyscraper  
General &  
Mrs. Tom Thumb  
The Three-  
Headed Frog  
Two-Headed Calf,  
Old Time Saloon  
In all its gayety  
The Mermaid  
The Bearded Lady  
All included in  
The Biggest  
Show on earth

MICKEY MOUSE  
in "STEAM ROLLER"  
A NEW WALT DISNEY**POWELL'S  
GENUINE  
SHOE SALE**

COMMENCES TO-MORROW.



"They came from 'Powell's Sale.' No higher tribute can be paid to any bargain — anywhere. You will be afforded deep satisfaction in the knowledge that you have received an exclusive bargain in quality and long service."

**SHOES FOR SPORT AND WALKING**

an astounding sale group from

\$5.75, \$9.75 to \$14.75

Oddments in Boots, Tennis Shoes, Goloshes, Slippers, Leggings and Shoe Polish,

HALF PRICE

We invite you to visit our shoe department this week.

Business hours: 8.30 a.m. to 6 p.m.

**Wm. POWELL, LTD.**

Shoe Specialists

Hong Kong Stock Exchange — 10, Ice House Street.

**U.S. ARMY  
AIR BASES  
APPROVED  
FRONTIER DEFENCE  
SCHEME****CONSTRUCTION BILL PASSED BY  
SENATE MILITARY COMMITTEE**

Washington, Yesterday.

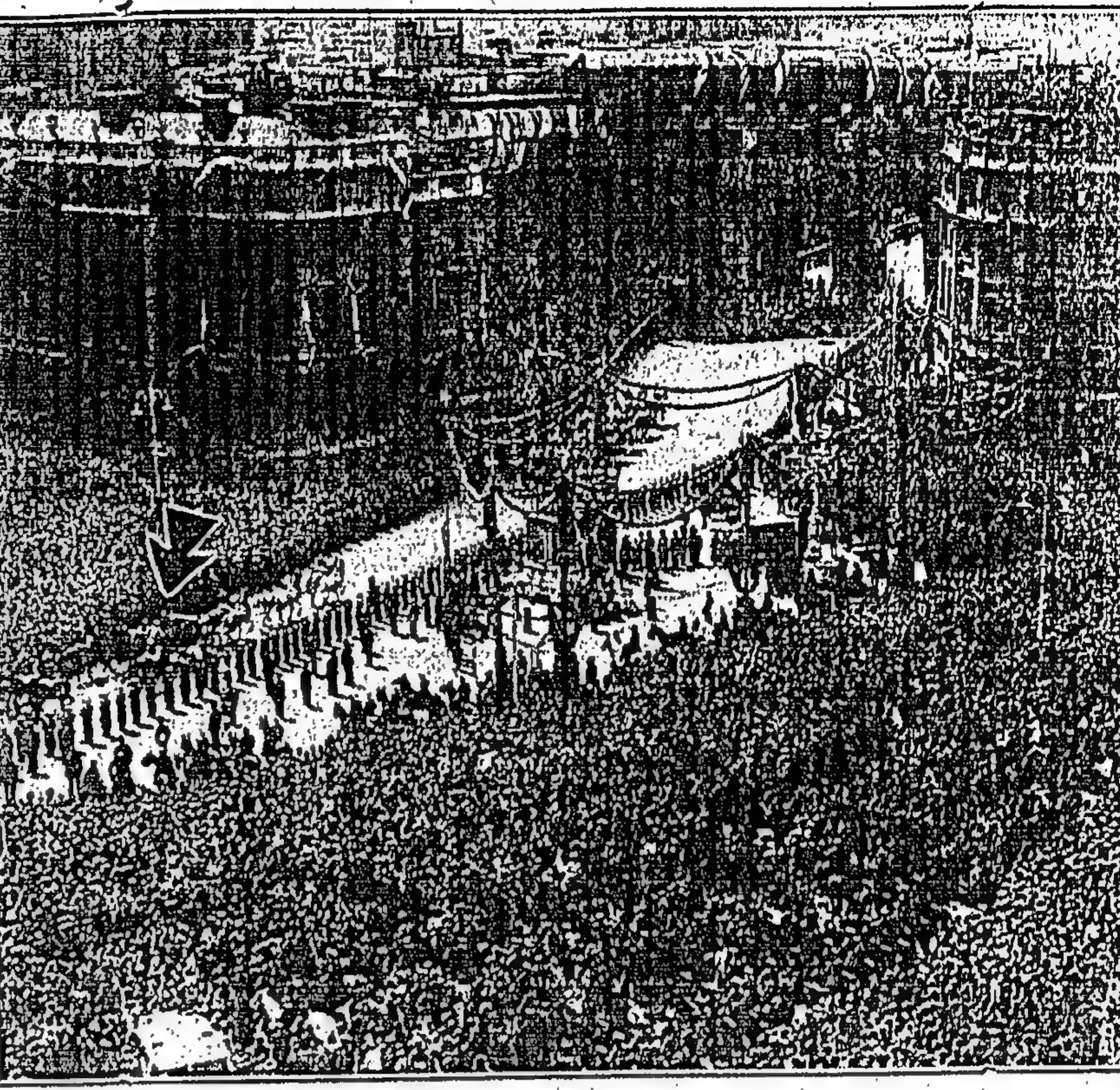
The Senate Military Committee has approved the bill authorising the construction of army air bases at certain points.—Reuter.

An earlier message, dated June 6, said that the House of Representative had passed the amendment to the Wilcox Bill authorising the construction of army air bases in Alaska, on the Caribbean Sea coast and on the American continental frontiers.

It had been reported some weeks before, when a House Committee was discussing defence appropriations, that high army officers had recommended the construction of a large camouflaged air base on the Canadian frontier. The reaction to this was immediate. Canada demanded the publication of the full text of the discussion, since it seemed to indicate that America contemplated a breach of the treaty which binds both nations to refrain from fortifying the frontier.

President Roosevelt at that time severely reprimanded the House Committee for allowing publicity to be given to such recommendations and as Commander-in-Chief of the Army and Navy threatened to take steps to prevent a recurrence and to discipline anyone who, in future, caused any strain upon international relations in the same way.

Another report from Washington said that the House had approved the Bill authorising the construction of six key Army Air Force bases to defend Alaska, the frontiers of the United States, and the Panama Canal. The Bill had been sent to the Senate.



Some idea of the density of the crowds that jammed London's streets may be had from this picture made in Trafalgar Square as Their Majesties King George and Queen Mary rode to Buckingham Palace in the six-horse royal coach following the church services that marked the opening of the Royal Silver Jubilee.

**GOVERNMENT HOUSE  
FUNCTIONS****FRENCH REACTION TO  
LONDON REPORT****REASONS ADVANCED TO ACCOUNT  
FOR JAPANESE PROTEST**

London, Yesterday.

The Anglo-German naval conversations were resumed yesterday morning, when Herr von Ribbentrop conferred with Sir Samuel Hoare at the Foreign Office. Private conversations between the experts occupied the afternoon.

It is expected that the conversations will be devoted to an analysis of the figures relating to the tonnage and armament of various kinds of warships, so that the agreed ratio of 35 per cent. for the German Navy can be shaped into a practical working understanding.

**JAPANESE OBJECTIONS**

Tokyo, Yesterday. The Navy Minister's attitude is attributed partly to the fear of the additional complexities of a Seven-Power Conference and partly to the fact that it has hitherto been assumed that the conference will deal primarily with Japan's demand for parity *ipso facto* in the naval position in the Pacific Ocean.—Reuter.

The following lunched at Government House: Captain Errol Manning, A.D.C., R.N., Capt. J. Waller, R.N., Mrs. and Miss Lloyd, Mr. and Mrs. E. H. P. Lang, Miss Dunsford and Mr. M. J. Muspratt-Williams. Wednesday, June 12.

Lady Southorn, attended by Lt. Cragg and accompanied by Lady Manning and Miss Morse, were the guests at lunch of the Hon. Sir William and Lady Shenton at Shek O.

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**FRANCE'S REPLY  
TO CRITICISMS  
OF SOVIET PACT**Prepared By Foreign  
MinistrySEVERE COMMENTS BY  
"PERTINAX""SUNDAY HERALD" SPECIAL  
Paris, Yesterday.

The French reply to the German memorandum which pointed out the incompatibility of the Franco-Soviet pact with certain clauses of the Locarno Treaty, is now ready, according to the foreign editor of the *Echo de Paris*, "Pertinax."

The French reply, which "Pertinax" asserts has been evolved in close consultation with the British and Italian Governments, will deny the truth of the German charges.

Severely criticising the French Foreign Minister, who, he says, made it appear that French diplomacy was dependent upon Rome and London and that Britain and Italy had the right to supervise and control French foreign policy, "Pertinax" declares that the Locarno Treaty "is the most obscure of all pacts," and claims that both the Franco-Soviet and the Soviet-Czechoslovakian mutual assistance pact "rest on the foundation of the League Covenant."

"Pertinax" concludes his comment thus: "Not these pacts, but the independence of French diplomacy is now really at stake."

Trans-Ocean Service.

**GERMANY'S  
BID FOR LAWN  
TENNIS FAME**

(Continued from Page 5)  
Germany, leading by two matches to nil, are now favoured to win as, although they may lose the doubles encounter, von Cramm will start a firm favourite against McGrath, whom he should beat to clinch the series for Germany.

Favoured For Final  
Australia's win over France in the preceding round, after beating New Zealand, had given rise to the hope that she might be represented against America in the Inter-Zone Final.

The critics are agreed that Crawford and McGrath would stand a much better chance than their German rivals against the whirlwind tactics of the Americans aces.

Germany beat Italy in the Second round after drawing a bye.

The other semi-finalists in the European Zone are South Africa, with Norman Farquharson and J. V. Kirby, and Czechoslovakia, conquerors of Japan.

**RUMJAH TO MEET ARCELLI  
TO-MORROW**

(Continued from Page 4)  
Duncan's Big Task

R. Duncan, the Bowring Green-veteran, has been playing much improved bowls of late, and his steadiness should help him very much when he meets J. Cavanagh to-morrow.

On Wednesday the Pairs champion will be seen in action, this time against J. E. Henson and S. A. Bright. They should manage their Fourth Round entry with the same ease that has featured their two previous games.

The conquerors of A. M. Holland and H. Nish, L. Glendinning and W. Glendinning, meet the formidable Recreio challengers, F. X. Silva and C. G. Silva, on the same day.

**CULLEN, HOLLAND OR  
OMAR FOR TITLE**

(Continued from Page 4)  
standard so far, but, should he beat J. Purvis, he may improve. Assuredly his fighting qualities can never be questioned. Should Cullen, Holland, or Omar come through to the fast greens, I cannot think of anyone who will hold one or the other from annexing the championship; and should two of them meet, we will see a spirited encounter.

**The Hong Kong Sunday Herald**

Published by  
THE HONG KONG  
HERALD PUBLISHING CO.  
3A, Wyndham St., Hong Kong  
Telephone 20022

London Office:  
Colin Turner (London) Ltd.  
7 Garrick Street, London W.C.2.

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when you want it—

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**WILL SELL or SWAP,** Reeno Duplicator No. 8, in very good condition complete with all accessories for, other goods or articles to equal value. Central Sale Rooms.

**WILL SELL or SWAP,** Romington Hardex system steel filing case in good condition for, other goods or articles to equal value. Central Sale Rooms.

**WILL SELL or SWAP,** Olympia gross Portable Typewriter now, four banks keyboard for, other goods or articles to equal value. Central Sale Rooms.

**WILL SELL or SWAP,** Small Steel Fireproof Safe on stand made by Phillips & Sons, Birmingham for, other goods or articles to equal value. Central Sale Rooms.

**WILL SELL or SWAP,** Two Single Beds with Springs and Mattresses, Double Wardrobe and Ladies Dressing Table for, other goods or articles to equal value. Central Sale Rooms.

**WILL SELL or SWAP,** Single Bed with Box Spring, Double Wardrobe with Mirror, Ladies Dressing Table and Stool for, other goods or articles to equal value. Central Sale Rooms.

**WILL SELL or SWAP,** Diamond Regulo Gas Cooker, One Calflint Gas Geysier in excellent condition for, other goods or articles to equal value. Central Sale Rooms.

**WILL SELL or SWAP,** Large Office Desk, Swivel Chair, Teakwood 12 drawer Filing Cabinet for, other goods or articles to equal value. Central Sale Rooms.

**WILL SELL or SWAP,** Large Double Wardrobe, Teakwood Chest of Drawers, Large Glass Door Bookcase for, other goods or articles to equal value. Central Sale Rooms.

**WILL SELL or SWAP,** Large Teakwood Ice Chest suitable for Mens Club or Restaurant for, other goods or articles to equal value. Central Sale Rooms.

**WILL SELL or SWAP,** Two Chesterfield Chairs, One Leather upholstered easy Chair for, other goods or articles to equal value. Central Sale Rooms.

**WILL SELL or SWAP,** One Small LUMOPHONE Battery Set, One Large Ename 8 valve Battery Set for, other goods or articles to equal value. Central Sale Rooms.

**WILL SELL or SWAP,** Corona Portable Typewriter in fair condition, 14" Remington for, other goods or articles to equal value. Central Sale Rooms.

**WILL SELL or SWAP,** G. Melody Saxophone by Conn, excellent condition. One Genuine Hawaiian Guitar for, other goods or articles to equal value. Central Sale Rooms.

**WILL SELL or SWAP,** Large and small extention Dining Tables, Kitchen Table, Bedside Tables for, other goods or articles to equal value. Central Sale Rooms.

**WILL SELL or SWAP,** Nest of Blackwood Teapoy, One Blackwood Writing Desk with Mirror, Blackwood Picture Frames for, other goods or articles to equal value. Central Sale Rooms.

**WILL SELL or SWAP,** Large Wall-case with glass sliding door and Cupboard, Large Teakwood Counter, Office Tables for, other goods or articles to equal value. Central Sale Rooms.

**WILL SELL or SWAP,** One Two and One Three blades Ceiling Fans, in very good condition. One Electric Hot Plate for, other goods or articles to equal value. Central Sale Rooms.

**WILL SELL or SWAP,** Johnson's Sea Horse Outboard Motor, 10 HP, in very good condition for, Movie Camera or other goods or articles to equal value. Central Sale Rooms.

**IF THERE'S ANYTHING YOU HAVE THAT YOU DON'T WANT SWAP IT FOR SOMETHING YOU DO WANT. LIST YOUR SWAPS WITH US. WE WILL ADVERTISE YOUR SWAPS FREE AND CHARGE YOU 10% IF BUSINESS RESULTS TRADE SAMPLES, MERCHANTISE, OFFICE AND HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE AND ARTICLES RECEIVED ON CONSIGNMENT. CENTRAL SALE ROOMS, 35 ICE HOUSE ST.**

**TO-DAY'S SERVICES****CHURCHES****FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST**

[Branch of, The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass., U.S.A.]

Macdonnell Road Below Bowen Road Train Station

Sunday Service 11.15 a.m.  
Subject: GOD THE PRESERVER OF MAN.

The Sunday school is held on Sunday Morning at 10 o'clock Wednesday Evening Meeting at 6 p.m. Reading Room at above address open Tuesday and Friday, 10 a.m. to 12 noon, Monday and Thursday, 5.30 to 7 p.m. The Public is cordially invited to attend the service and visit the Reading Room.

**ST. JOHN'S CATHEDRAL**

Hong Kong

11 a.m. Preacher: Rev. E. G. Powell.  
6.30 p.m. Pre: Rev. H. W. Baucus.

**ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH**

Kowloon

11 a.m. Preacher: The Vicar.  
10.15 a.m. Preacher: The Vicar.

**UNION CHURCH**

Hong Kong

10.30 a.m. Pre: Rev. E. C. H. Tribbeck  
6 p.m. Pre: Rev. E. C. H. Tribbeck.

**UNION CHURCH**

Kowloon

1 a.m. Preacher: Rev. Rudolph Showell.  
6 p.m. Preacher: Rev. H. A. Wittenbach.

**METHODIST CHURCH**

Wanchai

10.15 a.m. Pre: Rev. E. C. H. Tribbeck  
6 p.m. Preacher: Rev. A. H. Bray.

**EMMANUEL CHURCH**

218 Nathan Road, Kowloon

11 a.m. Preacher: Rev. I. Jones.  
6 p.m. Preacher: Rev. I. Jones.

**CATHOLIC CATHEDRAL**

16 Caine Road

Muss. 6, 8, and 10.30 a.m.

**ST. JOSEPH'S CHURCH**

Garden Road

Muss. 8, 9 and 10 a.m.

**PREACHER: Rev. Fr. Gullagher.****ROSARY CHURCH**

Chatham Road—Kowloon

Muss. 6.30, 7.30, 8.30, and 9.30 a.m.

**ST. TERESA'S CHURCH**

Prince Edward Rd. Kowloon

Muss. 7.30 and 9.30 a.m.

**Rev. Fr. N. Macastri.****ST. ANTHONY'S CHURCH**

Muss. 6.30; 7.30 and 9.30 a.m.

**WANTED KNOWN**

**WANTED KNOWN.**—Hariram's Silk Store, Kowloon, is the only silk store which handles 100% Pure Silk Heavy Fabrics, such as Crepe-de-Chine, Satin Crepe, Pearl Crepe, Canton Crepe, Georgette, Taffeta, Laces, etc. All ladies of good taste are strongly recommended to visit Hariram, Kowloon.

**CASMER STAMP DEALER.** Many bargains in stamps of all kind. Any amount of Eastern Stamps can be supplied at wholesale best prices. Open daily even holidays till 8 p.m. Whiteaway Bldg. 2nd floor.

**STAR OF BETHLEHEM** 20 Des Voeux Road C. To make place for new stock, pamphlets will be cleared at one dollar per dozen.—Only one dozen will be supplied to each customer from 5 to 7 p.m. on Monday 17 June, Whiteaway Building 2nd floor room 2.

**TUITION GIVEN**

**MISSSES AILEEN and DORIS WOODS,** Expert Teachers of MODERN BALLROOM DANCING. Individual Tuition. Rapid progress guaranteed. Moderate fees. All inquiries to 540, Nathan Road, Kowloon. Phone 68865.

**CANTONESE and MANDARIN LANGUAGE** and Characters taught by Mr. SHIU. Special notes and books Twenty-three years' experience. Rapid progress ensured. Explanations in English given to beginners. Particular coaching in pronunciation. Terms moderate. Special references. Examination success. 7, On Hing Terrace, 2nd floor (off Wyndham Street).

**WANTED TO RENT**

**WANTED TO RENT** small self-contained one or two-roomed flat, Hong Kong side. Must be cheap. Write Box No. 480, c/o Sunday Herald.

**NEW ADVERTISEMENTS****EUROPEAN IS BOUND OVER IN KOWLOON COURT**

Plea For Leniency Granted

**SECOND PARTY INVOLVED IN CURIOUS CASE ON BOARD EMPRESS OF CANADA**

AFTER appealing to Mr. Wynne Jones for leniency, George Alexander Gordon, the 22-year-old mathematics teacher at the Cosmopolitan College, who was charged with having attempted to obtain \$60 from Mr. J. J. Gibson, the purser of the R.M.S. Empress of Canada, by saying that he had the authority of Mr. Williamson, a first-class passenger, on June 12, was bound over in a sum of \$250, to come up for judgment within 12 months at the Kowloon Magistrate yesterday.

Defendant appeared on remand from Thursday morning when evidence was given by Mr. E. R. Fleming, the purser's messenger, Mr. Gibson, the purser, Mr. Webster, the Master-at-Arms, and Mr. N. Williamson.

The first witness to give evidence yesterday was Kaan Kau-wan, the master of the San Lee Chan Timber Yard, No. 360 Canton Road, who stated that at about 11.30 a.m. on June 12, defendant, with another not in custody, came into his timber yard and asked if they could use the phone; he granted them permission. They gave no reason for wanting to use it.

**Different Language**

Although they had asked him in Chinese they spoke in a different language on the phone, witness being about four yards away from the phone during the conversation. Three of four different calls were made.

The other man appeared to be a Chinese.

Detective-Sub-Inspector Whunt, of the Water Police Station, who was in charge of the prosecution, then stated that at 12.20 p.m. on the day in question, as the result of a telephone message, he boarded the R.M.S. Empress of Canada and met the Master-at-Arms with the defendant near the purser's cabin. Then three of them proceeded to the former's cabin, where he, the inspector, searched the defendant's person.

**Please Pay Bearer**

In one of his pockets an envelope was found on which was written the name Douglas Fairbanks, and on the back of a sheet of paper, headed the

**FOR SALE**

**PORTABLE GRAMOPHONES:** For Picnic, Travel, Home. Perfect sound, long winding, small, light. Latest model. Automatic stopping device. Extra records cradle. Usual price \$45. Our price \$18. Write G.P.O. Box No. 666.

**Rubber Stamp Found**

On the flap of the case the defendant's name was written, and in the case was found a rubber stamp, which had been used only a few times, bearing the following words: For and on behalf of the Cosmopolitan Advertising Syndicate; and a line which is apparently meant for a signature, then; Managing Director. An unused ink pad was also found.

A passenger list for the Empress of Canada, for the trip from Shanghai to Hong Kong, and a few blank envelopes were also found. A list of the share holders, a prospectus, and an application form for shares, all of the North Star Syndicate, a bottle of "Violet" stamp ink, and four blank forms of the Cosmopolitan Advertising Syndicate were found in the case.

**Defendant's Statement**

Defendant was charged that night, and in answer to the charge of attempting to obtain money by false pretences which was preferred against him, he said: "As far as I am concerned the charge is baseless, as I was acting under instructions of a Mr. Raymond Legaspi, and was not aware of the fact that Mr. Williamson had not had any business transactions with the other party."

After pondering for a few moments whether he should tell his story from the dock or not the defendant decided to make his statement from the witness box. He began by saying that at about 9.30 a.m. on June 12, Raymond Legaspi came to his place, No. 19, Parkes Street, with the passenger list of (Continued on Page 14)

**SIGNS OF ACID STOMACH**

**TAKE:** Two teaspoonfuls of Phillips' Milk of Magnesia in a glass of water, every morning when you get up. Take another teaspoonful thirty minutes after each meal and another before you go to bed.

**OR—** Take the new Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets—one tablet for each teaspoonful of the liquid.

**PHILLIPS'**  
**MILK OF MAGNESIA**

**BEN TRUMAN PALE ALE**

Fresh Shipment Just Arrived.

**THE WING ON CO., LTD.**

Hongkong's Largest Department Store

Cosmopolitan College, the following words were written in pencil: Please pay bearer £25 (Twenty five pounds only). Under this was the name Canada and a number 68651, also Carthage and 66687.

On another piece of paper the words "Please pay bearer £25 (Twenty five pounds only)" also appeared, and under this was the name Douglas Fairbanks, with an initial between the two names. On the back of this piece of paper five different signatures were found.

The defendant was then taken to the Water Police Station where the brief case which he had carried aboard was searched.

**SCIENCE FIGHTS CRIME WITH STRANGE RAYS THAT SPREAD DEATH AND DESTRUCTION**

**12 BIG CHAPTERS**

**IN UNIVERSAL'S SERIAL SENSATION, With ONSLOW STEVENS, Ada**

**Inc., Walter Miller, William**

**Desmond, James Durkin. Di-**

**rected by Louis Friedlander.**

**VANISHING SHADOW**

**SECOND CHAPTER**

**NEXT CHANGE. CHINESE PICTURE**

**PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY**

**contains all the general and**

**sporting news of the week.**

**Order Your Copy Now.**

**China Mail Office ..... 3A, Wyndham Street.**

**AGE 20**



## EUROPEAN IS BOUND OVER IN KOWLOON COURT

(Continued from Page 15.)

The R.M.S. Empress of Canada and pointed out the name of Mr. N. Williamson and asked him, the defendant, to fill in the form, which he did. He was then asked to go to the ship, and together they left the place.

### Interviews Purser

They went to the San Lee Chan Timber Yard to telephone. He then corroborated the evidence of the ship's messenger and the purser about the conversations on the telephone. Following this he went aboard, leaving the other person on the wharf. He found the purser busy, but, after a wait of about five minutes, he presented the bill to the purser, saying that it was the one which Mr. Williamson had asked the purser to pay. The purser then asked him about the money being in gold dollars, and he replied that the exchange had been fixed by his manager in the office. The Master at Arms then arrived and took the bill, and asked him to follow him. When outside the cabin they were met by S. I. Whant and he was taken to the cabin and searched and then later taken to the Police Station.

When asked about the Mr. Raymond Legaspi, defendant said that he was a Filipino, and he had known him slightly for two years and intimately for about two months. He also knew that he did not work at the Cosmopolitan Advertising Syndicate, as he was at present unemployed and the Syndicate was closed.

Defendant then went on to say that he had formally worked in the C.A.S. as a partner, but in January, after printing the Hong Kong-Shanghai Interport Football programme, the company had closed. He added that he did not know whether Mr. Williamson had any business with the Syndicate at all.

### "Leniency Plea"

At the conclusion of his statement, defendant said: "I plead guilty to all the charges against me but it is my first criminal offence and I make a humble plea to Your Worship for leniency."

He added that he was born in Hong Kong and that all his brothers were still at school.

Mr. Wynne Jones then said that he quite believed that there was another party involved, but that did not clear the defendant. He then warned him that he was now known to the police and public and that he would be watched closely, and advised him to take the chance given him. Defendant was then bound over.

**"That's not tobacco stain,  
that's worn enamel . . .  
Change to GIBBS"**

The only good tooth cleanser is one that cleans thoroughly and safely. That's why Dentists recommend Gibbs Dentifrice.

You'll like the way Gibbs Dentifrice makes your teeth white, and its delightfully refreshing flavour.

Change to Gibbs to-day, visit your Dentist twice a year—Then you will be assured of a perfect set of strong, white teeth.

**JOHN D. HUTCHISON & CO.,  
Agents for Hong Kong  
and South China**

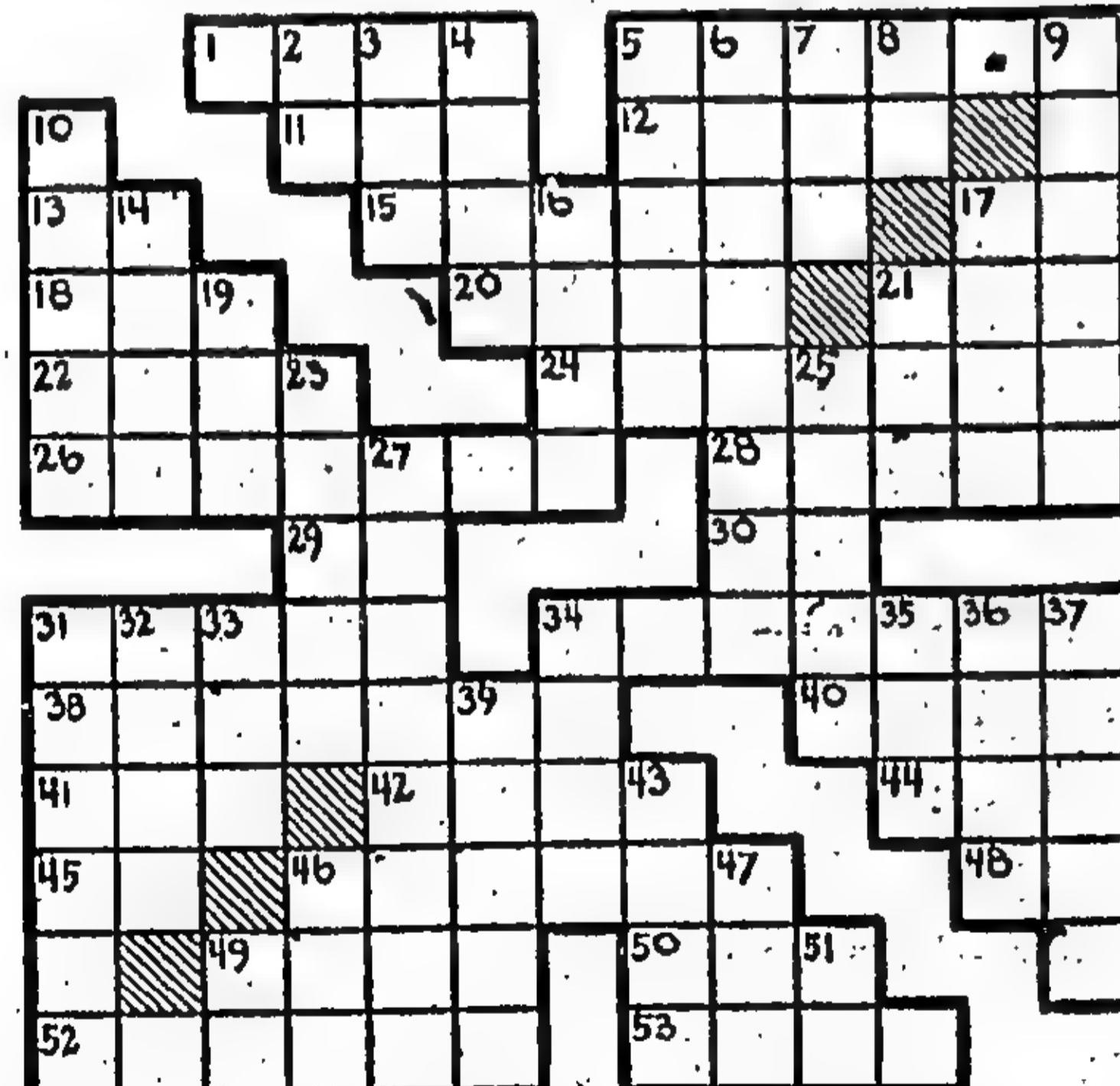


### FAITHFUL UNTO DEATH

Overcome in a Labrador storm in December, John Lloyd, a resident of Tikkeraluk, perished. When ten days later, the body was found upright in a crack in a cliff, his dogs, savage with hunger, were still guarding their master's body.

### OUR CROSS-WORD PUZZLE

This cross-word puzzle has been made by an expert but our readers are warned to look out for occasional phonetic spelling, such as harbor, plow, and altho.



**HORIZONTAL**  
1-Fright  
5-To displease  
11-Blind  
12-Convey  
13-Musical note  
15-Most recent  
17-A thoroughfare (abbr.)  
18-A beverage  
20-Hoofline  
21-Golf mound  
22-Girl's name  
24-Not either  
25-Lift  
26-Changes  
28-Intro  
30-Article  
31-Massive  
34-Discolored spot  
35-Thinnest  
40-Chloro  
41-Atmosphere

**HORIZONTAL (Cont.)**  
42-Tumult  
44-A beverage  
45-Royal Navy (abbr.)  
46-Double  
48-Small bell  
50-Over (contr.)  
52-Ends of meat  
53-Russian title

**VERTICAL**  
2-And (Lat.)  
3-Bloc  
4-At the end  
5-Fat  
6-A time of celebration  
7-Obed  
8-Comparative suff.  
9-Restrain

**VERTICAL (Cont.)**  
10-Grap  
14-Wing-shaped  
16-Canvas shelter  
17-One who foretells  
19-Before  
21-Article  
23-Partaking to Asia  
25-A singing voice  
27-Penetrating  
31-Flame  
32-Block  
33-Organ of hearing  
34-Portico (Gr. Arch.)  
35-Make face  
36-An Indian  
37-Cure  
38-Carols  
43-Horse's gait  
45-Huge serpent  
47-Affirmative reply  
49-Gross (abbr.)  
51-Egyptian god

### LAST WEEK'S SOLUTION

VAN	CAT
SPIRE	RIOOTS
TE	EST
EEL	STEEL
CREPES	AET
TEARS	SEEDY
SPADE	RAPID
PATENT	POLITE
ARE	TAPED
SLIP	WET
SPACE	ENEAS
DER	ETA

## LOCAL NEWS BREVITIES

One case of meningitis was reported in the Colony during the 24 hours ended Friday.

The R.M.S. Empress of Russia, from Vancouver, is due at Shanghai to-day and will leave for Hong Kong at 8 a.m. to-morrow.

A dog belonging to Mr. A. H. Potts, residing at the "Rondalde," Mount Davis, was sent to Kennedy Town for observation yesterday, after having bitten Mr. Gee, who was later treated by a doctor.

Hong Kong rainfall for the 24 hours ending at 10 a.m. yesterday was 5.16 inches. The total since January has been 22.93 inches, as against an average of 30.49 inches.

The moonlight picnic arranged by the St. Andrew's Club for last night was cancelled owing to the uncertainty of the weather.

The Lincolnshire Regiment are celebrating the 250th anniversary of the formation of their Regiment on June 20. On the evening of that day an open air concert is to be held at Shamshui Po at which several prominent local artists have kindly promised to appear.

Mr. H. Kadourie, partner in the firm of Sir Elly Kadourie and Sons, returned to Hong Kong on Friday by the s.s. President Jackson.

Mr. Robert B. Bell, of the staff of the Taikoo Dockyard and Engineering Company, returned to the Colony by the American Mail Line s.s. President Jackson on Friday.

It is notified in the Government Gazette that at the expiration of three months from the date thereof the names of the Sing Fong Investment Co., Ltd., the South China Textile Manufacturing Co., Ltd., and the Canton Trading Association, Ltd., will, unless otherwise shown to the contrary, be struck off the register and the companies dissolved.

The Government Gazette notifies that by a certificate dated April 6, 1935, under the hand of Sir William Peel, K.C.M.G., K.C.B.E., Governor of the Colony of Hong Kong and its Dependencies, the Governor in Council, in exercise of the powers conferred by section 3 of the Industrial and Reformatory Schools Ordinance, 1932, certified that the Aberdeen Industrial School was fit for the reception of youthful offenders, to be sent there under the Ordinance.

On Thursday, June 20, Mr. H. C. Macnamara, the well-known barrister-at-law, will deliver a lecture on "Is Law Reasonable?" to the Wah Yan Past Students' Association in the dining hall of the Hotel Cecil at 5.30 p.m. Admission is open to members and their friends, or by invitation. Tea will be served at 5.15 p.m.

Mr. Denis H. Blake, partner of the law firm of Messrs. Wilkinson and Gratt, returned to Hong Kong by the President Jackson on Friday.

Mr. R. Roxburgh, managing representative for China of Messrs. John I. Thorncroft and Co. Ltd., returned from Shanghai by the s.s. President Jackson on Friday.

The forthcoming wedding is announced of Mr. Melchior Maria Francisco d'Assia Graca Gutierrez, broker, of 55 Parker Street, Kowloon, and Mrs. Ermancia Tubilla de Castro, widow, of the same address.

A tea dance will be held at the Repulse Bay Hotel to-day at 4.30 p.m. A half-hourly bus service will operate during the afternoon.

The examinations of the World Music Link, of which Madame Lottie Gordon is founder and president, will begin about September 15, entries being received up to September 6. Academically qualified examiners only will be engaged.

The name of Mr. John Edward Potter has been added to the list of authorised architects in the Colony.

His Excellency the Officer Administering the Government, under instructions from the Secretary of State for the Colonies, has been pleased to recognise Mr. Wallace J. Hansen as honorary Consul for Finland at Hong Kong.

The King's Equatorialis empowering Senator Alvaro Brilhante Laborinho to act as Consul for Portugal in the Colony has received His Majesty's signature.

It is notified in the Government Gazette that the name of P. M. Pinquet and Co., Ltd., has been struck off the register.

The public is notified that machine gun firing will be carried out by the Hong Kong Volunteer Defence Corps at Island Bay, Shok-O, today, from 8 a.m. to 11.30 a.m. Members of the public are warned not to approach the beach by land or to enter the Bay west of Mfan Chau Island during these hours.

On Thursday, June 20, Mr. H. C. Macnamara, the well-known barrister-at-law, will deliver a lecture on "Is Law Reasonable?" to the Wah Yan Past Students' Association in the dining hall of the Hotel Cecil at 5.30 p.m. Admission is open to members and their friends, or by invitation. Tea will be served at 5.15 p.m.

## TRIPLETS BORN IN KOWLOON

### ALL THREE GIRLS

#### MOTHER REPORTED TO HAVE SOLD THEM

Ng Yau, a 26-year-old Chinese woman, gave birth to girl triplets on Wednesday last at the Kowloon Hospital. This is the first occurrence of the kind in the history of the hospital.

The weights of the three babies at birth were respectively 4 lb. 12 ozs.; 3 lbs. 6 ozs.; and 4 lbs. 8 ozs.

Mother and children were discharged from the hospital, all well, on Thursday. A Sunday Herald representative, who went to the address given by the woman, to make inquiries as to their progress, was informed that the woman had moved and had either sold or given away her three babies.

## SANITARY BOARD

### Regular Meeting On Tuesday Next

At next Tuesday's meeting of the Sanitary Board the President, pursuant to notice, will propose a motion fixing the fee payable by householders in the Hill District for the removal of nightsoil.

Two applications for eating-house licences and one for a food-preserving licence will be considered.

The regular returns will be laid on the table.

## Hong Kong Personalities

(Continued from Page 8.)

dying words of Thomas a Becket in the play: "Into Thy hands, O Lord..." He also played the part of the croupier in "The Prodigal Son" at Drury Lane under Mr. (later Sir) George Alexander, and in various other sketches and plays; but, coming to the conclusion that a business life offered greater certainty of solid returns in the future, he decided to give up the stage.

Mr. Smith's principal recreations to-day are golf and tennis. He is a member of the Hong Kong Club, the Royal Hong Kong Golf Club, the Hong Kong Cricket Club and the United Services Recreation Club.

The forty-five previous sketches were of Sir William Shenton Kt., the Hon. Mr. W. H. Bell, Sir William Horrell Kt., C.I.E., LL.D., M.A., the Hon. Mr. J. L. McPherson, M.H.R., Mr. V. Sorby, Sir Trinidad E. Lacayo, Mr. C. L. Hoover, Mr. E. M. Raymond, the Hon. Mr. Justice Lindsell, Sir W. Southorn, K.B.E., M.A., the Hon. Mr. C. G. Alabaster, O.B.E., the Hon. Mr. N. L. Smith and Mr. J. W. Franks,

O.B.E.

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OTHER INSECTS FEAST  
ON YOUR CLOTHES.

The well dressed man soon learns to follow the sign which guarantees protection by the "VALETERIA" method.

This perfect drycleaning and pressing service actually sterilises while it cleans and the process goes a long way toward keeping clothes new.

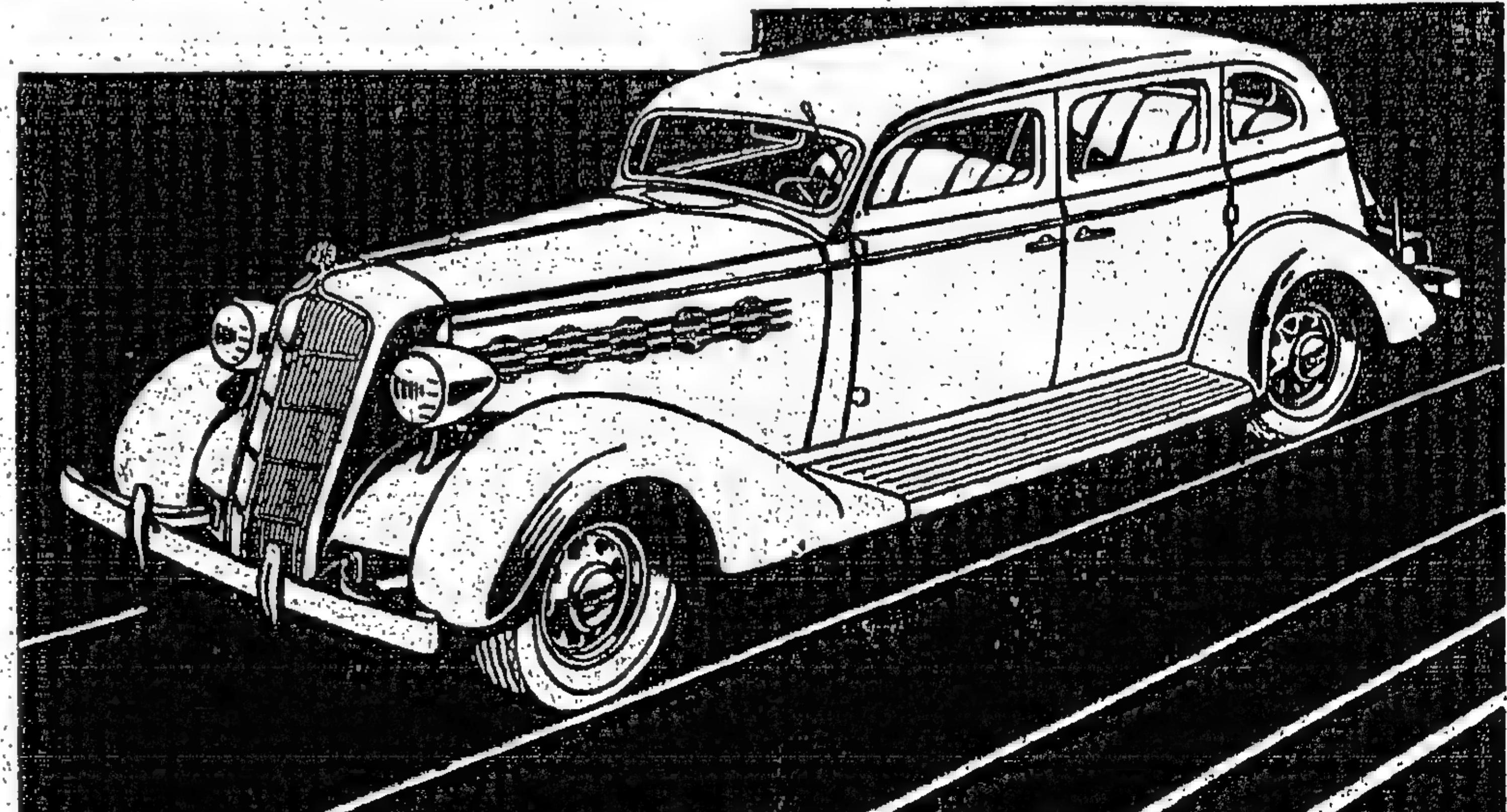
As a special offer at this time we are giving one Sanitax Moth-Proof Storage Bag and one Garment Hanger FREE with every Suit, Costume and Overcoat which we Dryclean.

The Offer Holds Until Further Notice.

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# ROOSEVELT'S INFLUENCE AVERTS U.S. INDUSTRIAL CATASTROPHE

## ULTIMATUM TO FRENCH FRANC SPECULATORS

Currency Safeguard At All Costs

### IMPORTANT MEASURES PENDING

"SUNDAY HERALD" SPECIAL

Paris, Yesterday. A grave warning to "quarters attempting to sabotage the Government's measures for the defence of the franc" has been issued by the Government.

An official announcement declares that M. Laval is firmly determined not to let pass any action which might jeopardise the Government's task of safeguarding the currency, and it points out that the powers given to the Government are sufficient to prevent a continuation of the manœuvres of those who are trying to oppose the action to save the franc.

It is said in well-informed quarters that the Government in a Cabinet session next week will decide to introduce various important measures, which will be published as soon as Parliament has adjourned for the period of the Parliamentary recess.

June 28 is mentioned as the most probable date when the present session of Parliament will end.—Trans-Ocean Service.

## SHIRLEY TEMPLE LEAGUE

### Membership Steadily Mounting

The Shirley Temple Club which was inaugurated after the showing of the "Little Colonel" has grown to amazing proportion, there being well over 500 members now with the numbers steadily increasing every day.

Members will be treated to a FREE cinema show this morning at 11 o'clock at the King's Theatre, when "Life in the Raw" featuring George O'Brien, a Shirley Temple two-reeler, and a Terrytoon cartoon will be shown. All members are requested to wear their badges.

The winner of the Shirley Temple Scrap Book Competition will be announced during the performance.

This is the first of a series of entertainments for the benefit of members of the Shirley Temple Club, to be conducted under the auspices of Messrs. Fox Films Corp.

### MAJOR-GENERAL FOULOIS FOUND NOT GUILTY

(Continued from Page 1)

Secretary for War, Mr. George H. Dern, by the House of Representatives sub-committee on military affairs after studying the army purchases report, which would be sent to President Roosevelt shortly.

The committee's report, officially presented to the House of Representatives, referred to "certain violations and evasions of the law and army regulations by, and also the gross misconduct and inefficiency of Major General Foulois and other officers under his command."

The report took particular exception to the fact that army aeroplanes were bought by negotiation instead of after competitive bidding.



## CHINESE NAVY MUTINY REVEALED

(Continued from Page 1.)

This action has caused great resentment in Canton official circles, and it is proposed to prevent the ships in question from going back to the North, if possible. They will therefore be fired on should they attempt to navigate the narrow channel of Boca Tigris.

All shipping going to and from Canton has been warned, and traffic has been completely suspended.

The first intimation that anything out of the way was taking place came in the form of a garbled message from Canton to the local Government. The police station informed the naval authorities here, and they got in touch with H.M.S. Tarantula, which is anchored off Shemao. After an exchange of messages the word came back from the Tarantula that all was well in Canton itself, and the authorities came to the conclusion that the trouble referred to must be the Boca Tigris incident as recounted above.

Further developments are anxiously awaited.

The two vessels which have been held up at Hong Kong are the Tung On, of the Tung On Steamship Co., and the Lung Shan, of the Hong Kong, Canton and Macao Steamboat Co.

## FORMER UNEASINESS DISAPPEARS

(Continued from Page 1)

It is at present uncertain when General Ho will return to Peiping. — Reuter.

### GENERAL HO REPORTS

An earlier Nanking message stated that General Ho Ying-chin had arrived by special train at 7 a.m. and immediately had a conference with the Government leaders, to whom he presented a detailed report on the North China situation. — Reuter.

### CHINESE PROTEST

A message from Washington stated Dr. Alfred Sze, Chinese Minister at Washington, declined to say whether he would protest to the State Department regarding Japan violating the Nine-Power Treaty in North China. The State Department disclosed that no such representation had hitherto been made. — Reuter.

### PEIPING INCIDENTS

An earlier Peiping message stated that a Japanese plane was sighted at 10 a.m. yesterday. It circled over the city and then disappeared.

Much comment was aroused by the arrival on Friday evening in the train bringing the new Japanese Legation guard, of 200 Japanese civilians. Their identity and the purpose of their visit is a mystery.

### COMMONS STATEMENT PENDING

A London message states that no information is available as regards the British attitude towards the events in North China. It is understood that a statement will be made in the House of Commons on Monday in reply to a question.

It is understood that China is making urgent representations to the Western Powers, as Mr. Quo Tui-chi, Chinese Minister in London, called at the Foreign Office several times in the past week. — Reuter.

## KING'S CONDITION REPORTED ENTIRELY SATISFACTORY

London, Yesterday. — His Majesty the King's condition yesterday was reported to be entirely satisfactory. — British Wireless Service.

## SITUATION GRAVE

### TROOP TRAINS STANDING BY FOR ZERO HOUR

### ONUS FALLS ON NANKING

### CHAHAR DISPUTE INTENSIFIED

Peiping, Yesterday.

The gravity of the situation in North China was little altered yesterday. Some 2,400 new Japanese troops moved into the disputed area. Japanese aeroplanes flew over Peiping, and the Japanese troop trains waiting empty inside the Great Wall headed for the south, ready to carry a mixed brigade of Japanese troops numbering between 4,000 and 5,000 men into China if required.

Politically, the centre of gravity is shifting from Peiping to Nanking, to where it is possible the Japanese military leaders may go to clinch the settlement.

In Chahar province, where four Japanese secret service men were arrested at Kalgan, the Japanese are demanding the resignation of the Chairman of the Provincial Government and the withdrawal of Chinese troops. — Reuter.

### 300 JAPANESE ARRIVE

Peiping, Earlier.

A detachment of 300 Japanese troops arrived in Peiping from Tientsin at 9.30 p.m. yesterday to replace the present garrison, which is expected to depart within a few days.

The centre of interest here appears to be moving to Nanking in view of General Ho Ying-chin's consultations with the Government leaders. — Reuter.

[Later reports will be found on Page 11]

## CHINESE STUDENTS IN ENGLAND

### Work Of Universities' Committee

### HELP IN PLACING OF APPRENTICES

London, Yesterday. Mr. Quo Tui-chi, Chinese Minister in London, to-day gave a luncheon to the member of the Universities' Chinese Committee, on the occasion of the meeting to adopt the annual report, which shows that there are now 36 Chinese indemnity students in the British Universities.

The Universities' Chinese Committee keeps in close touch with Chinese students. In England through its officers and has been most useful to them in many ways during the past year. It has given £700 to assist in the placing of Chinese engineering apprentices in British engineering works.

The U.C.C. also spends £3,000 a year in maintaining two professorships and two readerships in China at the Universities of Oxford, Cambridge, London, and Manchester, where much useful work is being done, although at Manchester there has been a drop in pupils, as Lancashire firms have temporarily ceased the recruiting of men for the Far East.

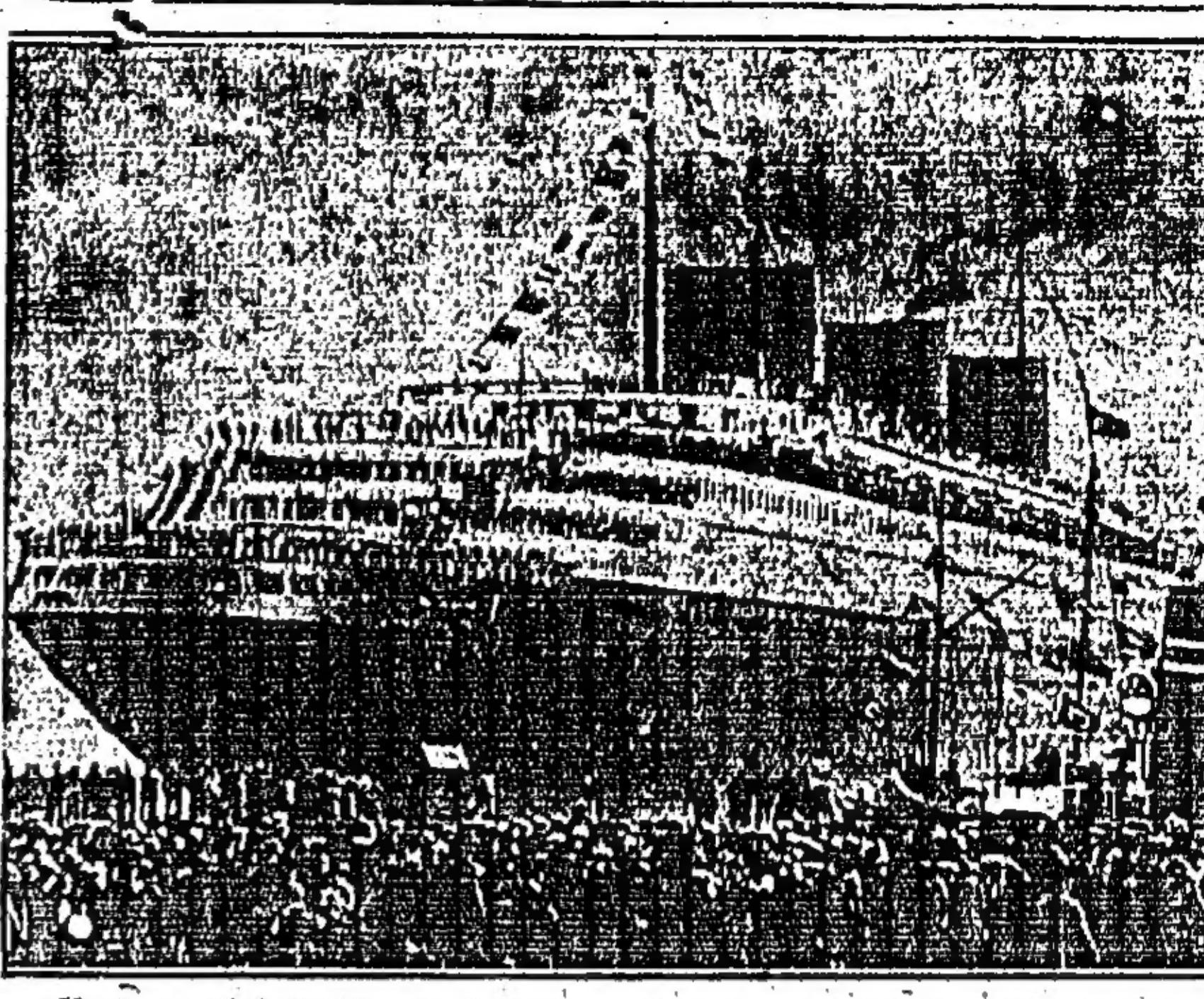
The China Institute in Gower Street, chiefly maintained by the U.C.C., increases rapidly in popularity as a centre for Chinese students. It has a capacity which is heavily taxed. — Reuter.

## CAR RUNS INTO PADDY FIELD

### Mishap On Castle Peak Road

A slight accident occurred on the Castle Peak Road yesterday morning when public car No. 121, which was proceeding in the direction of Castle Peak, on the long straight stretch at Tain Wan, swerved in order to miss an object on the road and ran into a paddy field.

The driver, who was the only person in the car, luckily escaped being injured, while the car was little the worse for the accident.



Having satisfactorily completed her trial runs in the Bay of Biscay, the French liner Normandie, largest in the world, is seen leaving on her record-breaking maiden voyage to America.

## COLLIERS YIELD

### PRESENT WAGE AGREEMENT TO BE CARRIED ON

### STRIKE CALLED OFF TILL JULY 1

### MEN EXPECTED TO AGREE TO PROPOSALS

Washington, Yesterday.

The personal intervention of President Roosevelt has again averted a major industrial catastrophe in the United States.

The President, at a conference at the White House yesterday, secured a promise from the union leaders of the bituminous coal miners that the strike involving 450,000 men, called for Monday, to enforce the maintenance of the New Deal standard in the soft coal industry, should be postponed until July 1 if the men agreed, and meanwhile that the existing wage agreements should continue.

A recommendation to this effect will be put by the union leaders to a meeting of the miners today, and it is confidently expected that it will be adopted. — Reuter.

## Arbitration Offer Accepted

### TOLEDO CRISIS AVERTED

Toledo, Ohio, Yesterday.

The workers of the Edison Co., who on Thursday decided on the immediate renewal of the strike, whereby 30,000 people were rendered idle until it was temporarily called off 10 days ago, have now accepted the arbitration offer of Miss Frances Perkins, Secretary of Labour. — Reuter.

### Re-Employment Plan Submitted

### EQUIPMENT MODERNISATION ON EXTENDED CREDIT

New York, Yesterday.

It is learned that the leaders of the railways' equipment industry have prepared for submission to President Roosevelt a plan to permit the railroads to modernize their equipment on an extended credit basis plan, which is reported to be backed up by all the leaders of the industry as well as many carriers.

It provides for the use of 4 per cent. 10-year notes, which may be re-discounted by the Federal Banks. The proponents estimate that there is \$350,000,000 worth of potential business in rehabilitating the carlor equipment, which would be an enormous aid to re-employment. — Reuter.

### U.S. CONSUL-GENERAL IN SHANGHAI

### Mr. Cunningham On Retired List

Shanghai, Yesterday.

It is reported from Washington that the State Department has announced the retirement, effective from December 31, of Mr. E. S. Cunningham, U. S. Consul-General in Shanghai. Mr. Cunningham said that he had not heard anything yet, but supposed that the news was true, as he was already two years past the retirement age.

A likely successor is Mr. Monnet Davis, who was transferred to Shanghai from Stockholm several months ago. — Reuter.

### SLIGHT LANDSLIDE

### Quarry Bay Tramway Temporarily Blocked

A slight landslide occurred on Quarry Bay Road, east of the Quarry Bay School, early yesterday morning, about 50 to 100 tons of earth blocking the tramway for some time.

Coules were rushed to the spot about 8 a.m. and very soon had the obstruction completely cleared.



Douglas Fairbanks, famous screen star and a keen and enthusiastic motorist, was here seen well pleased with the "1935 Miracle Ride Studebaker" during his recent visit to Hong Kong.

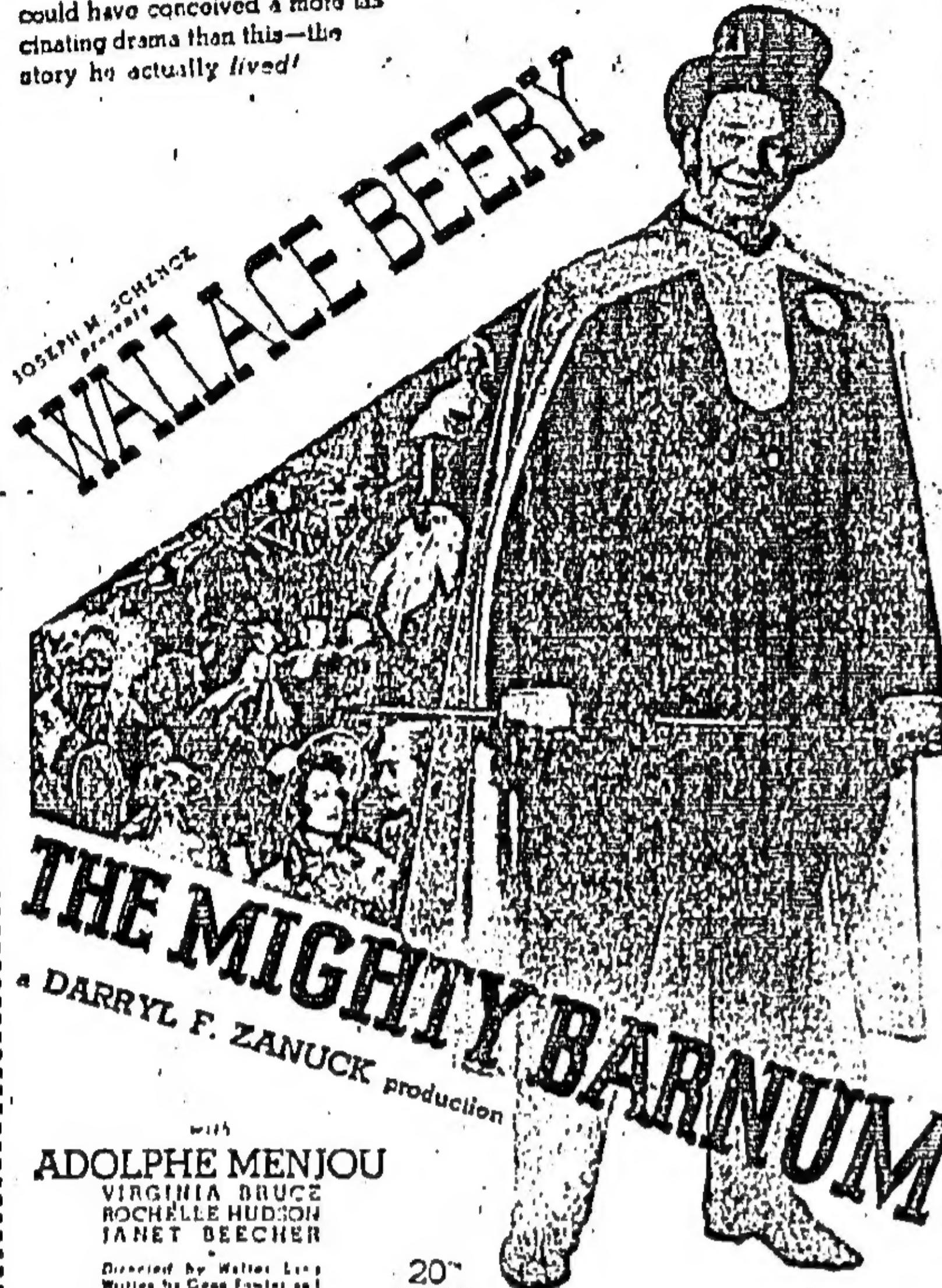


SHOWING TO-DAY

Daily At 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 and 9.30 p.m.

Bigger than  
THE BIGGEST SHOW ON EARTH!

...is the amazing story of Barnum! His audacious  
humbuggery...his hilarious family uprisings...  
the beautiful woman who came in—and out  
—of his life! Not even Barnum himself  
could have conceived a more fas-  
cinating drama than this—the  
story he actually lived!



WALLACE BEERY  
THE MIGHTY BARNUM  
DARRYL F. ZANUCK Production

ADOLPHE MENJOU  
VIRGINIA BRUCE  
ROCHELLE HUDSON  
JANET BEECHER

Directed by Walter Lang  
Written by Great Scott and  
Sam Wood

A Reward Film UNITED ARTISTS

ALSO SPECIAL ADDED ATTRACTION  
MICKEY MOUSE  
IN "STEAM ROLLER"  
A NEW WALT DISNEY.  
NEXT CHANGE



The GREAT HOTEL MURDER  
EDMUND LOWE VICTOR McLAGLEN

A  
Film  
Picture  
NOTICE FIRST MEETING OF THE  
SHIRLEY TEMPLE CLUB WILL  
BE HELD AT THE THEATRE at 11 a.m.  
THIS MORNING

AT THE MAJESTIC TO-DAY TO TUESDAY  
AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 P.M.

NOTHING SINCE  
"TRADER HORN"  
to equal the thrills of  
this mighty romance!  
A girl Goddess of Nature  
A mountain lion and a  
deer...leaders of the wild forest  
hostess! Two years to bring you  
the screen's greatest adventure.

EQUOIA  
PRONOUNCED "EE-KWOO-YAH"  
Jean Parker

Directed by  
Cheston M. FRANKLIN  
Produced by  
John W. CONSIDINE, JR.

Metro  
Goldwyn  
Mayer  
Picture

## THOUGHT AND THE CHILD-MIND WHEN DOES IT BEGIN? STUDYING BASIC PROBLEMS OF DEVELOPMENT

(By Phyllis Juby)

**T**HIE owner of a motor-car knows, apparently, that there are laboratories and speed-tracks where time and work are devoted from year to year to the improvement of the vehicle, to the creation of the new model. He knows that there are those who are trained to test its maximum speed, its precision, its power of endurance. In fact, the average owner is usually interested to learn something about the mechanism of the car for himself. But, although children are a still more common and popular property than cars, how little people know of the researches of scientists in their laboratories, of those psychologists who spend their time trying to improve human life. They do not, it is true, figure in the headlines like movie stars, prize-fighters, or racers. They work quietly and we forget them.

### Discovering The Child-Mind

So the child is usually left to its parents and its teachers to be brought up according to the degree of their natural intelligence, understanding and sympathy, or their lack of those qualities. For what does the average parent understand of the extraordinary ingenuity and originality of the child? Of the range of development and the possibilities of the child? What does he or she know of the science of its learning, its responses, speech, thought, emotion, its personality, its range of social behaviour and individual differences? Most interesting discoveries, as the result of observation and experiment with individuals and with groups, in similar environment and under similar conditions, have been and are being made. The study of the basic problems of child development is one of the most progressive sciences of the day. They are careful studies and the interpretations become ever more logical and justifiable.

There appears to be more originality in the child's thinking than in that of the majority of adults. Let us look at the development of child thought through the eyes of the psychologist. Our look in this short space must necessarily be but a glance; nevertheless, a glance full of interest.

### When Does Thought Begin?

That the child thinks probably from earliest infancy is apparent from all the studies reporting direct observations. The three types of thought processes—memory, imagination, and reasoning—appear to play a significant part in the mental life during the early years. Thought in adults is usually manifested, in speech, but the child's inability to make his thoughts clear through speech leads to a misunderstanding as to the part that thought plays in his behaviour.

Pinget believes that the child under seven puts into objects what he himself feels and knows. "What do you think?" And the child replies: "We think with our mouth!" The extent to which children make clear distinctions of cause and effect and articulate their thought will depend in part upon the clarity of the language of grown-ups. The child learns correct usage of speech through the association of a word with an object, an act, or a behaviour pattern of another. In all the records of the speech of the child the importance of clarity in the speech of adults for the development of ideas and of reasoning in the child is

generally speaking, before the age of 10 there is a definite increase from year to year in scores of memory tests for children. After the age of 12 there are fluctuations in scores and no great increase is found in memory ability up to the age 20.

The importance of memory in mental development is universally granted. The child repeats acts or

### Bringing Up Father



THERE'S MR. CULATER! WAS HE MAD NOW? I AVE GOT TO SPEAK TO HIM. HE'S SURE TO GIVE ME THE LAUGH WHEN HE SEES THE DOG.



IT'S TOUGH FOR A GUY TO BE A NURSE TO A DOG. DOES YOUR WIFE MAKE YOU DO THIS?



NO MY WIFE DOESN'T



412  
BUT I'VE GOT TO TAKE MY MOTHER-IN-LAW'S DOGS OUT EVERY DAY. YOU'RE LUCKY.

### CONTRACT BRIDGE



### PITFALLS IN CONTRACT

(By LIEUT.-COL. H.M. BEASLEY)

**T**HERE are many awkward situations at Contract. Here is one of the most difficult, in which you are very apt to make a wrong decision and get into trouble:

The opponent on your right makes an opening bid and you, as next to speak, have a good hand, one on which it is evident that some type of over-call is essential. I refer now to hands which are obviously of the aggressive type as distinct from those in which you hold one strong suit, a type which would be useless in defence against an adverse declaration.

If you hold an aggressive type of hand, there are three courses open to you:

- (a) To over-call in a suit;
- (b) Over-call with no trumps;
- (c) Make a take-out or Informatory double.

Now, to over-call with a bid of two No Trumps, you must have a hand of the following type. For example, North bids one Heart: you East, hold the following hand:

S.—7 4  
H.—A 6  
D.—A 10 2  
C.—A K Q 9 6 4

Although you have only one single guard in the Heart suit, and none in the Spade suit, and you have eight probable tricks, if your partner has anything, you will expect him to bid Game; and you have a reasonable chance of making it. If you are doubled in your call of two No Trumps by the opponent on your left, you have a fairly safe retreat, as you can always bid three Clubs.

Now if, on the other hand, the opening bid is one Spade, and you hold the same hand as above, you cannot bid two No Trumps, having no guard in the Spade suit. Therefore, your best line of action is to double and await your partner's response. In any case, you have a safe retreat into Clubs if the response is unsatisfactory or if the opponents continue to bid.

(Continued at Foot of Next Col.)

words and quickly develops the ability of memorising long passages. But as he grows older his memory is needed more for the significance of words than their order in a passage.

The child creates for himself an imagined world of thought, and often loses himself in it so completely that grown-ups believe he cannot differentiate between the real and the unreal. A child denied the companionship of other children may create an imaginary playmate that becomes real in the sense that the novelist's character does. Such forms of imagination give evidence of mental development and are harmful only in excess.

### Fact And Fancy

Stories told by children are a combination of fact and fancy. This is how a girl of 10 years imagines the clouds and the steam:

The clouds are light and puffy.

Puff away, cloud.

Some are light and slimy,

Some are white as snow.

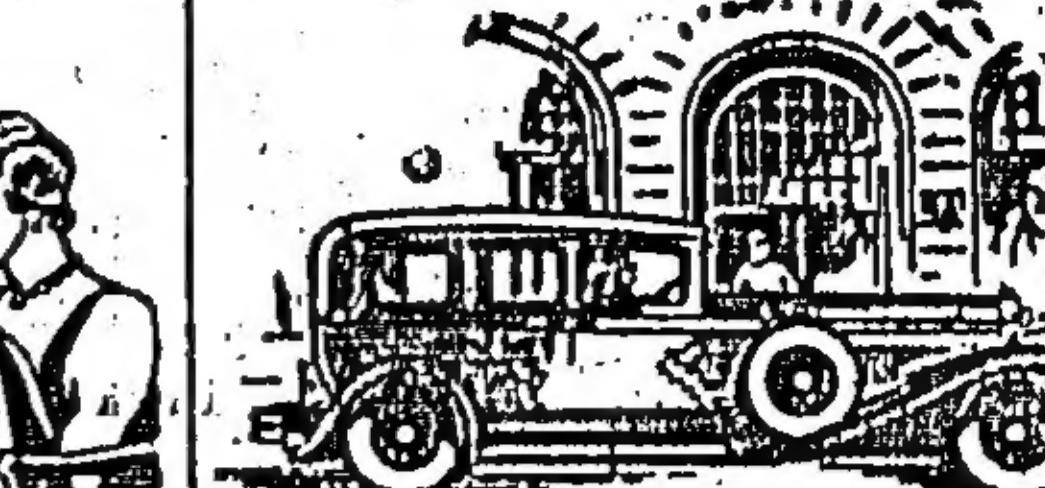
The steam is light and fluffy.

Fluff, steam, puff.

Puff away, steam.

Puff away all day and night for you shall ever be seen.

(Continued on Page 17)



### TRUCK THAT STOOD THE TEST

London To Monte Carlo  
In 2½ Days

A Dodge truck has achieved a unique performance in connection with the recent Monte Carlo rally. Carrying 76 suitcases belonging to the British competitors in the rally, it travelled from London to Monte Carlo in 2½ days, the actual running time being only 20½ hours.

The load was just over two tons, but in spite of this it was able to surmount the many climatic and other hindrances on route.

### PROPHESYING CAR PERFORMANCE

An instrument has been invented by which the performance of a car can be found without any calculations by setting pointers on dials.

Based on the average performance of a large number of engines, this calculator consists of dials and pointers which are set to the correct index weight, engine capacity, gear ratios and wheel diameter. Performance on hills, and the pull on the level can then be read on special scales, and it can also at once be seen if this is above or below what it should be.

Now, we will take the same situation, but with an opening bid of one Heart, while you hold:

S.—J 9 8 6

H.—8

D.—A Q 7 4

C.—A K 10 8

With a hand of this description, you should make an Informatory or Take-out Double. You have four cards in each suit except Hearts and are therefore prepared for any bid which your partner may bid.

Here is one more type:

S.—K 10 8 5

H.—Q 10 9 3

D.—A Q 4

C.—A K

The opponent on your right may open the bidding with one Heart or one Spade. You have the choice here of bidding one No Trump or making an Informatory Double. Inasmuch as you hold no establishable long suit in a No Trump declaration, it is preferable here to employ the Informatory Double. If the opening bid is one Spade, you double, and in the event of your partner responding with two Hearts, you are in a good position. If your partner responds with two Diamonds or two Clubs, you can then revert to two No Trumps.

Again, supposing you hold the above hand, and the opening bid is one Club, or one Diamond, you can double, as you are fully prepared for Spade or Heart response from your partner.

One more situation: If the opening bid is one Spade or one Heart, do not double on hand like this:

S.—7

H.—10

D.—A K 6 4

C.—A K 10 7 3 2

With a hand of this description there is every likelihood of a game in Clubs or Diamonds if your partner holds anything which may be of assistance. If you double you are very likely to get a Heart or Spade in response, and as you are not prepared for either, you should make an over-call of two Clubs.

In the event of your partner making any other bid, you have the chance of switching into Diamonds or re-bidding your Clubs.

## MOTRING NOTES

### NEW OIL REFINING PROCESS

'Clearosol' Washes Away Impurities

### IMPROVED RESISTANCE TO CYLINDER GUMMING

CALLED the most revolutionary development in the history of petroleum refining since the discovery of oil itself, the Clearosol Process is now being used exclusively in refining motor oils for the Standard-Vacuum Oil Company.

The new process represents the climax of years of research for a refinery method to remove the harmful elements which nature imprisoned in all crude oils millions of years ago. Old refining methods, which used sulphuric acid or filtered the oil through clay, had proved complicated and unsatisfactory.

Oil refined by the old methods contained weak, unstable elements which burn up quickly under engine heat, according to automotive engineers. Natural impurities in the crude oil, which were not successfully removed by old methods, caused stuck piston rings, gummed valves and carbon deposits, which contribute seriously to motorists' repair bills.

### Two Special Solvents

Two solvents or cleansing fluids, which have no chemical effect upon the materials which they dissolve and are mutually insoluble, are employed in the Clearosol Process. One solvent dissolves the desirable paraffinic hydrocarbons, while the other dissolves the non-paraffinic and tarry substances. The solvents are mutually insoluble and are readily separated by gravity. The result is the first refined oil which has an effectively proved resistance to gumming, for the deleterious substances which readily oxidise to form gum have been removed.

Engineers point out that the Clearosol method, which is basically sound, should not be confused with methods designed to reduce the rate of oxidation of oils by the mere addition of various substances. Such methods have no effect, either beneficial or otherwise, on the viscosity temperature curve of the oil. The essential difference between the Clearosol method of treatment and the ones which depend upon the addition of substances is that, in the Clearosol Process, the deleterious readily oxidised constituents of the oil are removed, whereas, in the other methods, an attempt is made to delay the oxidation of these materials by the addition of one or more substances.

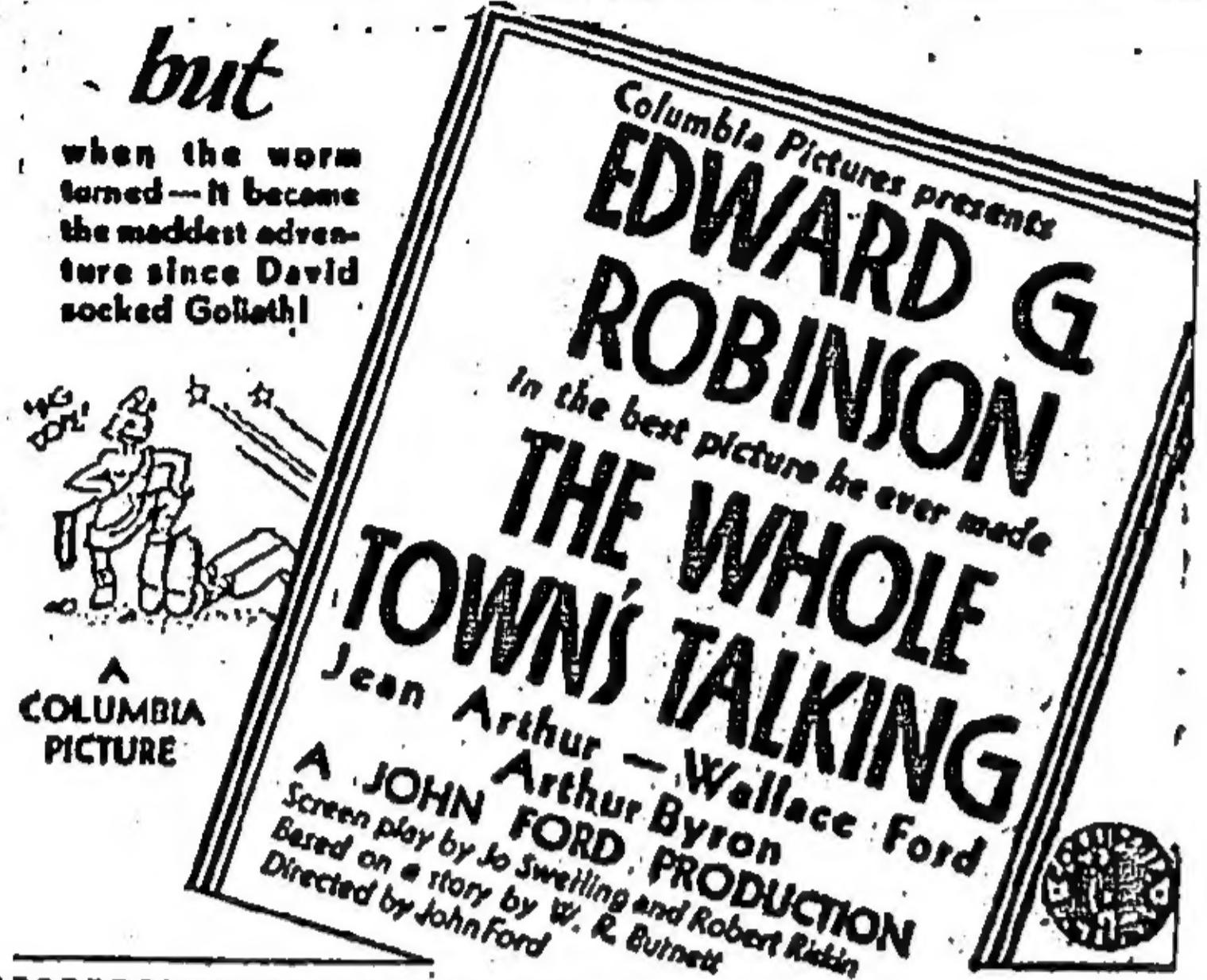
Unstable Compounds Removed  
Small quantities of metallic substances are often added in these inhibiting processes, in the hope of delaying the oxidation of the unstable compounds, with attendant gum and sludge formation. In the Clearosol Process the unstable compounds are removed and reaction with oxygen to form gum and sludge is impossible with compounds which are no longer present in the oil. The metallic materials added are apt to permit of the accumulation of incombustible ash in the combustion chambers of the engine. Tests carried on with large numbers of oil samples show that inhibitors seldom have a lasting effect, with (Continued on Page 17)

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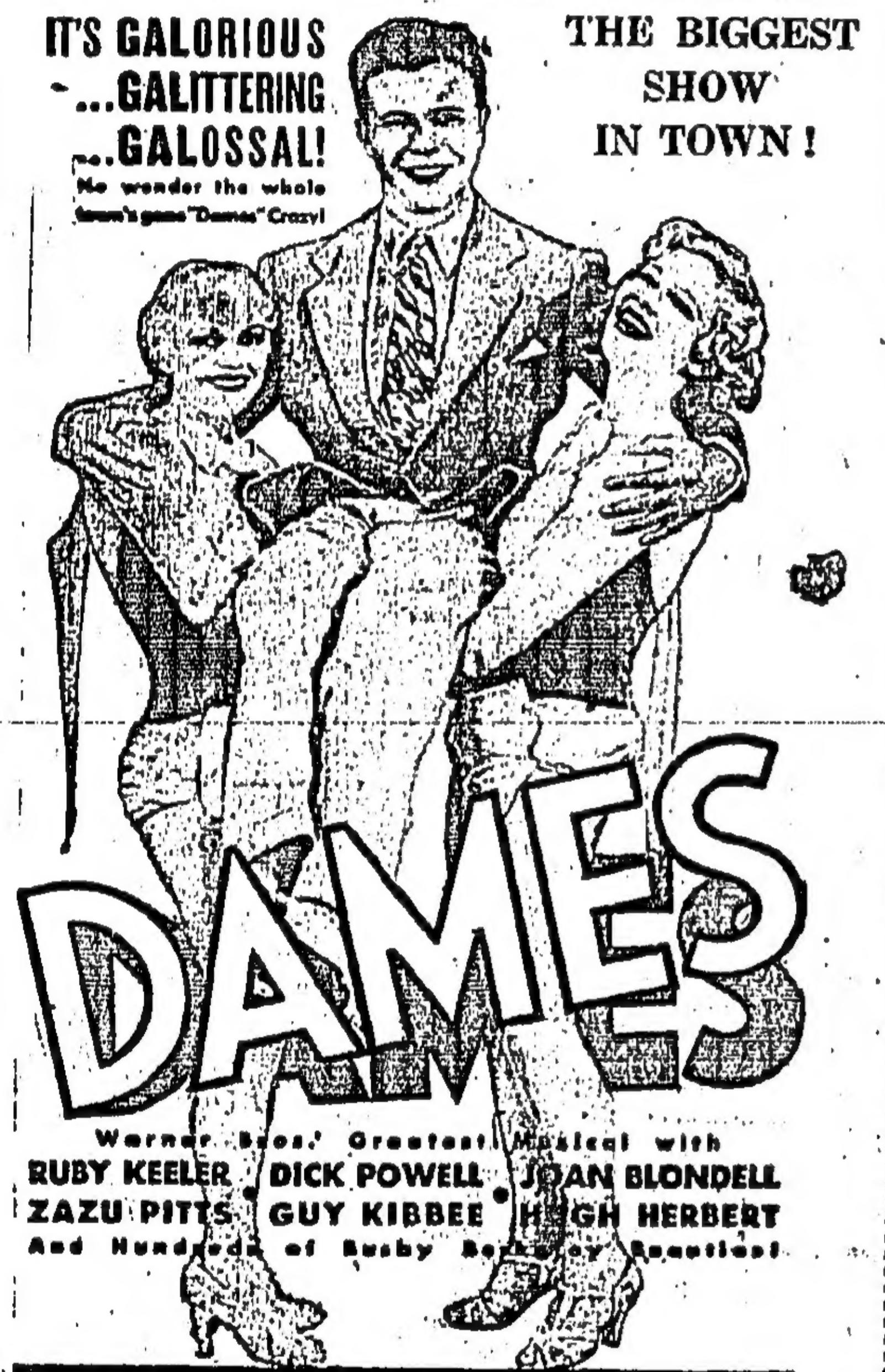
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## DREGS

(Continued from Page 2)

coach to an inn on the Dover road. Brummell coolly supped off a cold capon and a bottle of his favourite claret sent round from Watier's.

That evening he appeared as elegant and as completely possessed as ever at the Opera, Bow Street breathed with relief. But he was mazed rather earlier than usual from the theatre. He had quietly left London in a borrowed chaise, joined his own coach and driven to Vick on the Dover road and was galloping for the sea as fast as fresh horses and open hand could take him. All night he rocked and plunged through the rain.

Tired and travel sore he rattled into Dover as the sky greyed. The elegant carriage was almost unrecognisable, the fashionable Devonshire brown of the coachwork was splashed and bespattered. The horses steamed. Mud clogged fetlocks and bellies. He managed to hire a boat. His carriage was dragged aboard and Brummell had escaped.

Calais May, 1816—Sept. 1830. Promptly at four o'clock Brummell took Vick for her walk. Usually they strolled along the Rue Royale to the ramparts, or to the Beau's garden at the foot of them, a distance of some two hundred yards. Of late Vick had grown excessively fat. She could not walk without difficulty. Every dozen paces Brummell had to wait while the old dog rested and recovered her breath.

Undoubtedly Vick was uncouth. She was old, very old. She was, alas, verminous. She suffered from some malignant skin disease which defied treatment. One eye was continually running. Her tongue protruded. Her jaws dropped saliva upon his carpets and cushions. There was no trace of beauty in her old body. Even the cleanly habits of her younger days had gone.

But there was something else. Brummell could not have parted with her for all the Buhl furniture in France. Vick had been with him so long, and he had poured so many confidences, triumphs and failures into her scarred old ear that she had grown into a necessary part of him.

Always Brummell had been a lonely man, cutting exquisite figures upon treacherous ice. At the height of his fame there was no lonelier man in London than the Beau, who had the ear of the Prince Regent. He used to brag cynically—since that became the legend he created—that when Vick died he would steal her for Byron's epitaph on his Newfoundland: "And then I shall say, with my hand on my heart, speaking of my friends 'I never had but one, and there she lies!'"

Few, if any, of the ladies who tittered over this charming extravagance, guessed that Mr. Brummell's remark was even a little less than the truth.

He could no more have had Vick destroyed than he could foretell the future, and certainly the vision of the madhouse at Caen never haunted him for a moment.

Vick, fat, disease-ridden, with her sluggish blood almost stagnant in time-stiffened arteries, was no ordinary hound. Although all his friends were strangely blind, Brummell could see such uncanny intelligence peering through her bleared eyes that he was driven into the belief she possessed a soul.

The daily walk of two hundred yards was seldom accomplished in less than an hour. By that time Vick was in a state of extreme exhaustion. She had to be carried to his room to her blue velvet cushion, where she lay an hour or two slavering and puffing.

Inexorably her condition became worse. The pauses in the afternoon promenade became longer and more frequent. Soon a couple of hundred paces were too much for her. At length Brummell had to make the walk alone, and often he found himself talking to the absent dog...

One evening she refused his Rhombs biscuits, although the Beau woed her with as much ardour as he would have woed a laggard mistress. The biscuits were steeped in milk. But she would not touch them. For three days she took no food.

Throughout the third night Brummell sat with her, stroking her ears and staring into the shadows. Until she had been brushed by the finger of Death, Brummell had believed in her immortality. He thought, now, of the Duchess of Devonshire, and of how, when her favourite spaniel, Faddle, had

## THOUGHT AND THE CHILD-MIND

(Continued from Page 16)

The child's earliest interest in blocks appears to be for his activity; and almost any construction will serve as the symbol of his idea. One block is pushed as train, or offered as a cup of coffee. Imagination becomes an active process in block construction at three or four years. Creative tendencies are found too in outdoor play, in drawings, paintings, modelling. And these tendencies are great until the child becomes habituated to conformity. His ideas are original in their fantasy.

Day-dreaming is primarily imaginative. If the thoughts find creative expression, well and good; but if no external symbol results the activity is usually pronounced undesirable. If the child desires an object but contents himself with thoughts of possession and play, he may never learn to make an effort toward attainment. If other persons appear—not to like him, if he is jealous of the affection bestowed on another, he may withdraw from others and imagine that he is favoured and successful. Such a child may become unduly sensitive, while outwardly appearing passive and uninterested. The habitual day-dreamer is seldom successful in his achievements. The genius may withdraw from ordinary activity, but he labours over his creations. Nevertheless all great achievements are probably born as fantastic day-dreams.

**Development Of Reason**

The child's reasoning develops through the solution of problems; but many children are still prevented from facing problems by the protective habits of parents. It may be easier and less time-consuming for the parent to create a ready-made environment for the child, but his problems solved for him, the development of his reasoning powers will not be encouraged. In experiments with children, it is often difficult to determine what problem the child has in view. Three-year-old children, for instance, set a problem of finding a toy in one among a group of boxes may become more interested in the manipulation of the boxes than in finding the toy. Tests of the ability of children in the perception of logical relations show increased scores with age. The test may be such as this:

Water is to Gallon as Wheat is to ....

Storm is to Calm as War is to ....

Time is to Clock as Temperature is to ....

Methods of studying the child's thought developments and reactions go on, as do all branches of child study. There is disagreement among authorities that must lead to further experiments. Memory is contrasted with reasoning and yet reasoning is in great part dependent upon memory. Thought and emotion are closely allied; thus the investigator of thought has to reckon with the possible influence of emotion.

## NEW OIL REFINING PROCESS

(Continued from Page 16)

the result that continued operation of an automobile motor on inhibited oils results sooner or later in the formation of gum, sludge and carbon deposits.

The new oil refined by the Clearosol Process has shown increased lubricating qualities, easier and quicker starting at low temperatures, reduced oil consumption, and a remarkable freedom from sludge in the crankcase, gum on valves and pistons, and carbon deposits, which contribute to motor wear and repair bills.

The loosened soil, a couple of praying, splay-fingered hands, crumpled like a silken glove which has been crushed in a walnut shell.

It was a part of the curious design of fate that not a dozen doors from the Hotel d'Angleterre stood a shop which had for its sign the legend, *Au Pauvre Diabole*. But not until the gates of the madhouse had closed behind a toothless, muttering wretch were the morally-minded able to point with smug satisfaction to another illustration of the workings of their Providence.

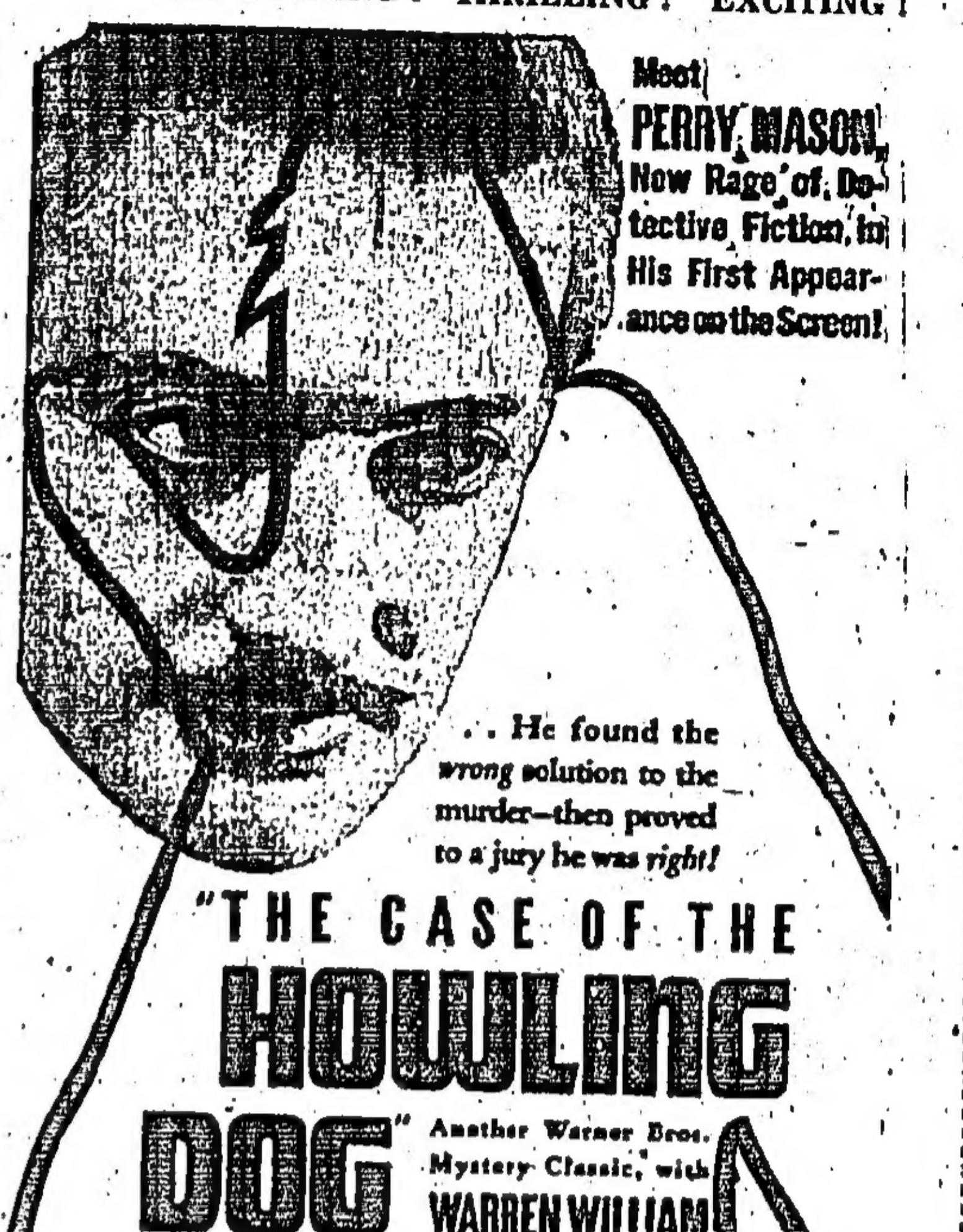
And by then the wreck of George Brown Brummell could remember nothing of Saint James's row, nothing of the vivacity of the Duchess of Devonshire. He could only mouth idlecon and tempt a ghostly dog with invisible biscuits.

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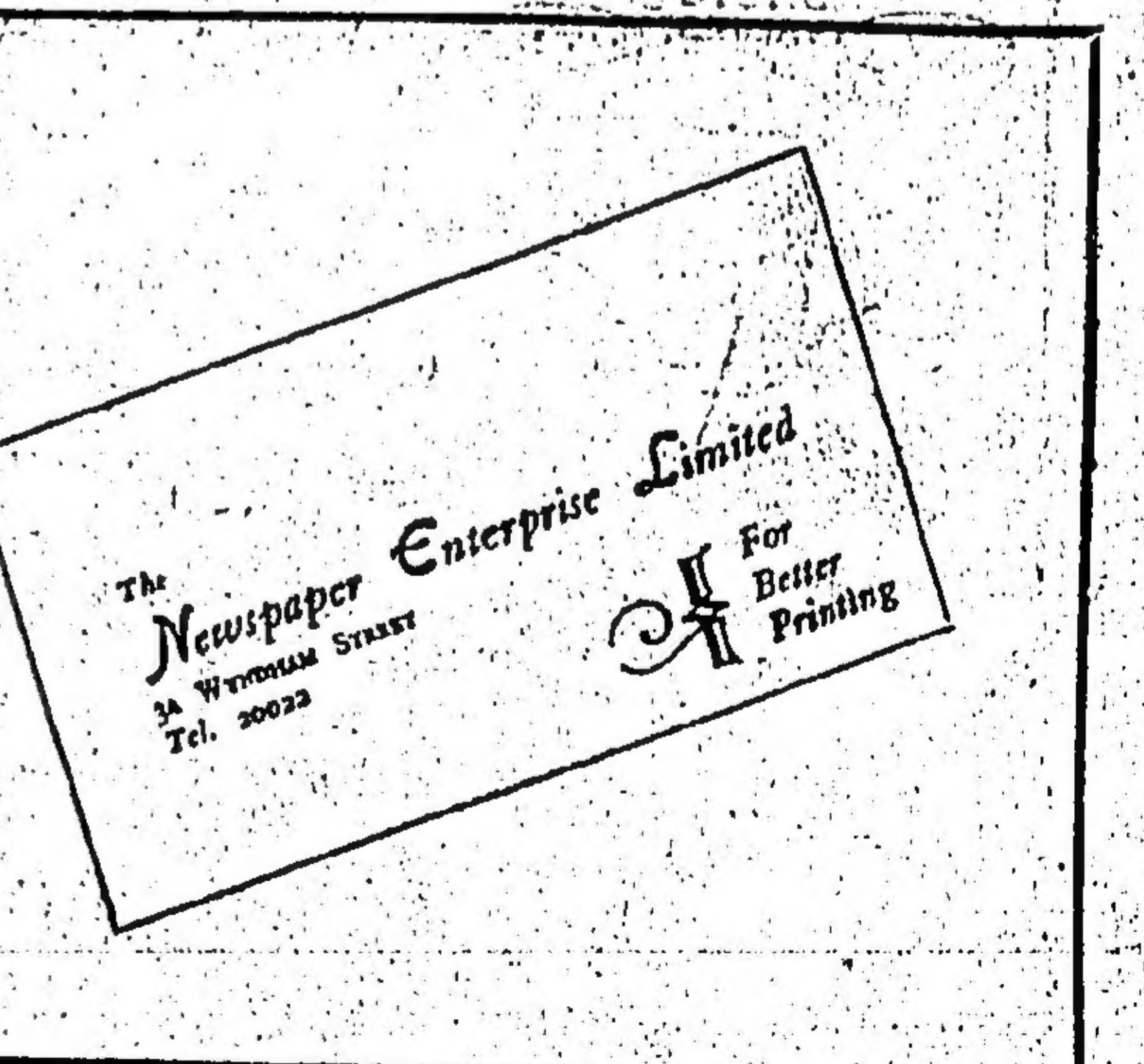
also a JOE PENNER COMEDY "HERE, PRINCE"

## STAR

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# Hongkong Sunday Herald

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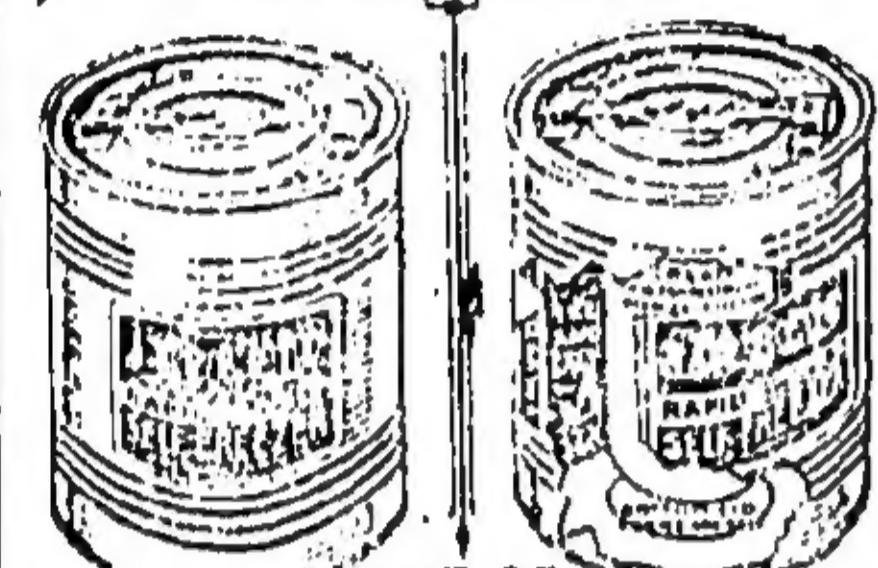
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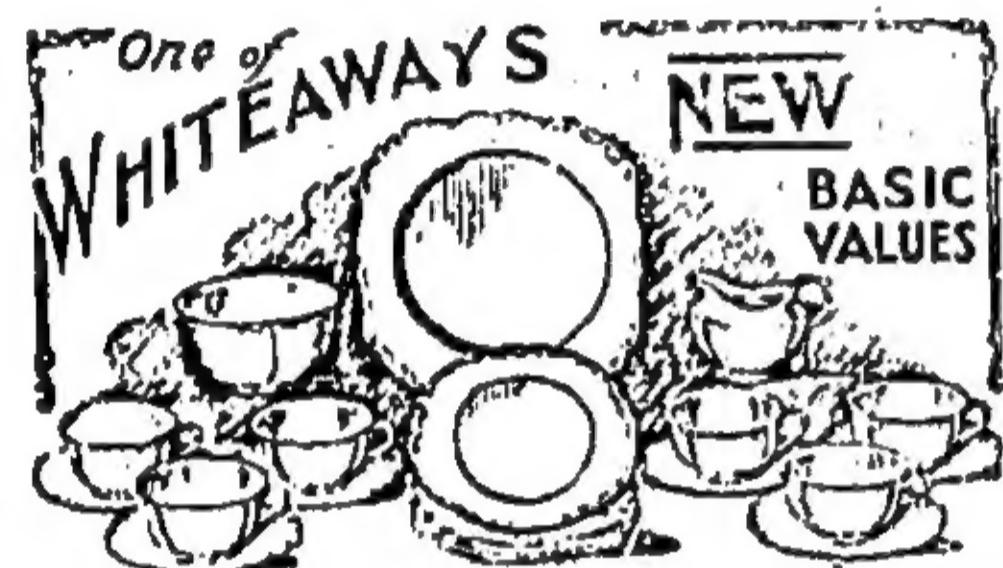
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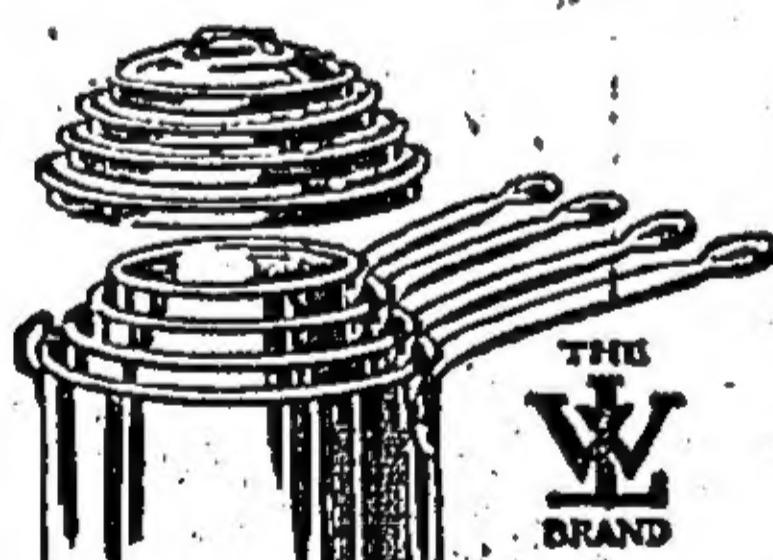
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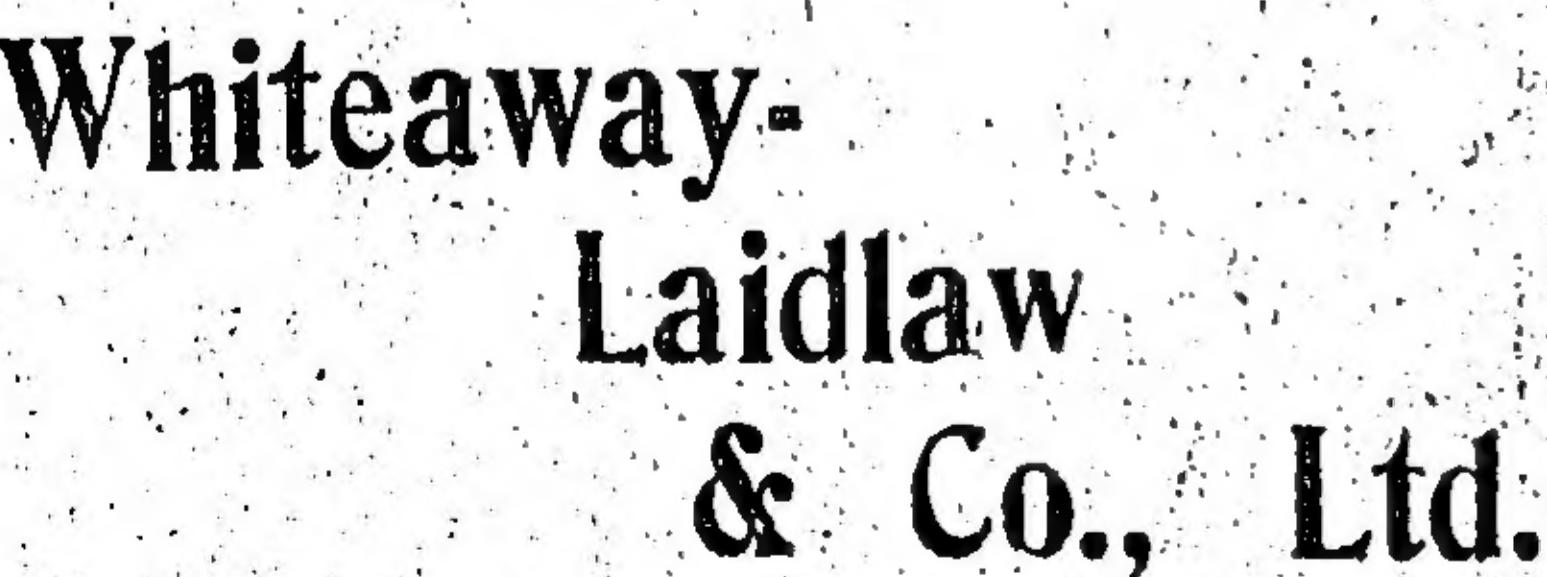
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## CAPSIZED JUNK MENACES LIVES OF 14 PEOPLE



The Royal Family of Great Britain appear on the balcony of Buckingham Palace to acknowledge the cheers of London's millions as the Jubilee marks the 25th year of the reign of King George V opened. In the photograph are seen (b) Princess Mary, (c) King George, (d) Hon. John Lascelles, (e) Lord Harwood, (f) Princess Elizabeth, (g) Queen Mary, (h) Duke of Gloucester, (i) Duchess of Kent, (j) Duke of Kent, (k) Duchess of York, (l) Princess Victoria Alexandra, sister of King George, and (m) Prince of Wales.

### FURTHER RED ADVANCES INTO SZECHUEN

Tienchuan Taken By  
Sudden Attack

### COMMUNIST SITUATION BECOMING WORSE

(From Our Own Correspondent)

Canton, Yesterday.

Apart from the Japanese threats to North China, the provincial troops have lost Tienchuan, in Western Szechuan, to the Reds, who advanced from Kangting in Sikang province. From Tienchuan, the Reds contemplate taking Lushan and Pao-hing, which are very near to Maokang, where they are to join the 90,000 Reds under Forward Hsu.

Another column of Communists advanced from Patan (Batang), north of Kangting, of the Tu Kum Chuen River, but they were held up by the provincial troops. Later other Red soldiers re-entered Szechuan below the river basin and took Tienchuan by a sudden attack.

The Communist situation in Szechuan is therefore becoming worse. With their latest successes, it is possible that the two detachments of Red forces will eventually effect a junction at Maokang or Fanlee, Northern Szechuan.

In Nanking the suggestion has been made to suspend the anti-Communist campaign and to reach an agreement with Soviet Russia. This scheme, however, may now be turned down following the recent Communist victories in Szechuan, although three years ago the Reds volunteered to fight the Japanese if Nanking troops ceased to attack them. This offer was turned down by the Government authorities.

Therefore all certificates issued to mercantile marine officers and engineers in accordance with the Convention should be equally effective. I also requested the Ministry of Foreign Affairs to secure the regulations and facsimiles or copies of certificates from the Ministry of Communications and to forward them to the Hong Kong Government, which telegraphed the

### German Bread Law Allows Only Five Kinds To Be Sold

Berlin, Yesterday.—Only five kinds of bread will be sold in Germany henceforth, under the new law regulating the manufacture and sale of bread, which comes into force to-day and puts an end to the mystifying variety of bread mixtures sold hitherto under all sorts of fancy names, which merely tended to confuse consumers.

From now on each loaf of bread must be stamped with one of five

### CHINESE MERCANTILE MARINE DECISION MASTERS' TICKETS RECOGNISED BY LOCAL GOVERNMENT

(From Our Own Correspondent)

Canton, Yesterday.—matter to the British Government.

On May 17 Dr. Kan was informed by the Hong Kong Government that the decision had been made "to apply the Safety of Life at Sea Convention to Hong Kong from July 1, when certificates issued by competent Chinese authorities in connection with the Convention including certificates of competency for engineers, will be accepted by the Government of Hong Kong as equivalent to those issued by its own authorities."

Dr. Kan expressed thanks to Sir William Peel, the then Governor of Hong Kong, for the very friendly way in which the matter was handled, and to Mr. Herbert Phillips, British Consul-General in Canton, for his good offices in this connection.

"However, I pointed out to the Hong Kong Government that China signed the Safety of Life at Sea Convention on February 14, 1933. Great Britain is also a signatory of this Convention. By March last year China had fulfilled all the requirements of the Convention, and facsimiles of the different certificates issued according to the Convention were sent to Britain and other signatories, which recognised them as effective."

"Therefore all certificates issued to mercantile marine officers and engineers in accordance with the Convention should be equally effective. I also requested the Ministry of Foreign Affairs to secure the regulations and facsimiles or copies of certificates from the Ministry of Communications and to forward them to the Hong Kong Government, which telegraphed the

letters, indicating that the bread was made either of coarsely-ground rye, or rye flour, or rye with an admixture of wheat, or wheat with an admixture of rye, or of pure wheat. The minimum weight of loaves is fixed at 28½ ounces, so that every German housewife will in future know exactly what she is getting for her money."

Special kinds of bread for invalids and persons suffering from diabetes and other diseases are not affected by the regulation, and may be sold as heretofore.—Trans-Ocean Service.

(Continued from Page 1)

The *Corriere* likewise reproduces a report from the Egyptian paper *Mokatib*, according to which the Egyptian Government signified its agreement with the High Commissioner's view, that the restoration of the Egyptian Constitution should be postponed pending further developments in the Italo-Abyssinian dispute.—Trans-Ocean Service.

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## DAYBREAK TRAGEDY

### 3 OCCUPANTS OF ANCHORED CRAFT PERISH

### TWO CHILD VICTIMS OF STORM

### 5.16 INCHES RAINFALL!

Three lives were lost during the height of the thunderstorm which occurred in the early hours of yesterday morning, when boat No. 933 capsized and threw its 14 occupants into the harbour.

The boat was used as a dwelling place and was anchored off Causeway Bay when the tragedy occurred. The bodies of a three-year-old female child, Ng Tai, and a 51-year-old fisherman, Ng Ngau, were recovered by the Water Police, but no trace was found of the third victim, a 10-months-old male child named Ng Mok-ping.

### EARLIER FATALITY

This tragedy brings the storm death-roll to four. The loss of another Chinese woman from a junk during the storm has already been chronicled; while a landslip which blocked part of the tramway on Quarry Bay Road is also attributed to the fierceness of the storm.

### RAINFALL FIGURES

The rain, however, has effected a welcome rise in the average rainfall for the year, the figure up to 10 a.m. yesterday since the beginning of January being 22.93 inches, against an average of 20.49 inches. The discrepancy hitherto has generally been over 10 inches.

The Observatory records show that 4.95 inches of rain fell between midnight on Friday and 6 a.m. on Saturday morning, 2.74 inches being registered between 4 and 5 a.m. The total figure for the 24 hours ending at 10 a.m. yesterday was 5.16 inches!

### CHINESE WOMAN DROWNED

### Sequel To Yesterday's Storm

A Chinese woman is reported to have disappeared from a sampan, No. 3573, anchored off Kowloon Bay, at 4.30 yesterday morning, during the storm. Although there were three people on board at the time it is not known what happened to her, and it is surmised that she must have fallen overboard accidentally.

The body has not yet been recovered.

### BRITAIN'S FIRST AMBASSADOR TO CHINA

Sir Alexander Cadogan  
Presents Credentials

### MR. ARIYOSHI WELCOMED

Shanghai, Yesterday.—Sir Alexander Cadogan, presenting his credentials yesterday to Mr. Lin Sen, President of the Executive Yuan, as Britain's first Ambassador to China, becomes the fourth Ambassador accredited to China, the others being successively the Soviet, Italian, and Japanese Ambassadors.

The latter presented his credentials on Friday. As he drove into the courtyard of the National Government building, a Chinese band played the Japanese National anthem.

Mr. Ariyoshi later characterised the ceremony as "the crystallisation of the mutual respect and goodwill existing between the two countries."—Reuters.

### NEWSPAPER REPORTS

(Continued from Page 1)

The *Corriere* likewise reproduces a report from the Egyptian paper *Mokatib*, according to which the Egyptian Government signified its agreement with the High Commissioner's view, that the restoration of the Egyptian Constitution should be postponed pending further developments in the Italo-Abyssinian dispute.—Trans-Ocean Service.

### Canton Sex War Compromise Leaves Waitresses Cold

Canton, Yesterday.—The bitter struggle between waiters and waitresses is said to have been settled by the Restaurant and Tea House Guild, although a spokesman of the waitresses indicated to-day that the terms were not satisfactory.

According to the Guild's compromise plan, restaurants can employ waitresses up to 20 per cent, while in those eating-places owned by women, waiters are employed to the extent of 50 cent. No waiters are to be dismissed in order to make room for women employees.

At present only waitresses are employed in restaurants and tea houses owned by women. The former

going plan would require either the dismissal of half of the women workers, or employment of an equal number of men. The girls, therefore, consider that the Guild's plan is not satisfactory.

A high Government official is said to be the author of this compromise plan. He suggested that the Guild should espouse it, so that the Kuomintang South-west Executive Committee may not have to legislate on such a delicate dispute.—Our Own Correspondent.

Printed and published for the Hong Kong Herald Publishing Company, by DAVID CHRISTIAN WILSON, Manager, at 3A Wyndham Street, Hong Kong.